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## Senegal Troops in Gambia

#### Coup Leaders Seize Hostages

Resters

DAKAR, Senegal — Leftist rebels have rounded up members of the Gambian government and demanded the immediate withdrawal of Senegalese troops who came into the country overnight to attempt to crush the revolt, Gambia Radio said Friday.

A man identifying himself as a Senegalese diplomat said on the radio that he was being held with members of the Gambian government in a suburb of the capital, Banjul. The diplomat, Seydou Mourou Ba, said the rebels had threatened to execute him if the Senegalese troops did not withdraw from Gambia.

in another broadcast, Kukli Samba Sanyang, the coup leader, said he was ready to kill the family of the Gambian president, Sir Dawda K. Jawara, unless the Senegalese troops withdraw.

"Jawara can't frighten me." Mr. Sanyang said. "The country is with us and I hold ... The power to execute the prisoners — the Jawara family and the members of the government.

Mr. Sanyang is a leftist whose Gambian Socialist Party was banned by the government last fall. Mr. Sanyang was backed in the coup by members of Gambia's paramilitary Field Force. The country has no army.

Gambia Radio also broadcast an appeal from the rebels for unspecified support from the Soviet Union, Guinea-Bissau and Guinea. And it carried a statement by a senior Senegalese Moslem clergy-man, el Hadji Habib Sy, who was in Banjul, urging that Senegal pull back its troops.

"Don't order the Senegalese sol-diers to shoot," he said. The situation here is serious and the soldiers can't do anything." Earlier, Sir Dawda told report-

ers in neighboring Senegal that it was only a matter of hours before the Senegalese paratroops crushed the revolt, which began Thursday while Sir Dawda was in London. He asked for Senegalese assist-

- The president, who arrived here early Friday, said at a press conference that Senegalese troops had captured the airport near Banjul and would soon be moving into the city.

#### Deaths Reported Sir Dawda said many persons

had been killed in the fighting, and he appealed to the rebels to surrender to avoid further bloodshed. He said the rebels still held the radio station, which was broad-

casting statements from the National Revolutionary Council that claimed to have taken control of the country.
The Revolutionary Council, led

by Mr. Sanyang, suspended the constitution, dissolved the House of Representatives (parliament) and hanned political parties, according to the radio.

Sir Dawda said that he suspected that the rebellion involved foreigners, but he gave no details.

Last November, 150 Senegalese soldiers were sent to Gambia after Sir Dawda accused Libya of trying to spread "confusion and disor-der" in the country. The Senein the country. The Senegalese government has not said how many troops it sent into Gambia this time at Sir Dawda's re-

Sources close to the Dakar government said the Senegalese paratroops had dropped on the airport near Banjul early Friday morning. Fog over the capital Thursday had apparently delayed the drop.

Sir Dawda. 57, a former veterinary surgeon who studied in Scotland, has been in power since 1962, three years before independence from Britain. He served as prime minister before becoming presi-

His country is a sliver of land 200 miles (330 kilometers) long and only about 20 miles (32 kilometers) wide along both banks of the Gambia River, reaching into the land mass of Senegal.

#### U.K. Affirms Cuts In BBC Services

LONDON - The government said Friday it would not change its plan to cut seven of the British Broadcasting Corp.'s foreign-lantranscription broadcasts abroad after an adverse House of Lords' vote Thursday night.

Parliament's relatively powerless upper chamber voted \$2-45 for a Liberal Party motion urging the Conservative government to recon-sider its plan to save £2.4 million (\$4.8 million) with the cuts. Political sources noted the vote can only

A Foreign Office spokesman said government plans remained at changed, though account would he taken of views expressed in both houses of Parliament.



Demonstrators at Poland's parliament protest food shortages, demanding "bread for our work."

# Polish Parliament Enacts Law Relaxing Censorship

By James M. Markham

New York Times Service
WARSAW — The Polish Parliament voted into law Friday a bill that tends to institutionalize press and cultural freedoms registered during the last year.

Shortly before the virtually unanimous vote, about 300 workers in overalls and hard hats held a demonstration at the entrance to the parliament building demend-ing the restoration of cuts in meat

And Premier Wojciech Jaruzelski shuffled his Cabinet Friday, dropping Deputy Premier Mico-zyslaw Jagielski, who had been re-sponsible for economic affairs, and giving portfolios to two army gen-

The passing of the Law on Con-trol of Publications and Entertain-ment ended months of lobbying by ministries, journalists' associations

Rather than proclaim sweeping freedom in the press, radio, television, theater and cinema, the bill attempts to state in considerable detail what may and may not be published or broadcast. It retains prior censorship but restricts the censor's powers and creates a system of appeal.

Defending the bill, Karol Malcuzynski, a deputy and a respected commentator, called it "an important step forward" and a fulfillment of the year-old Gdansk agreements that gave birth to Solidarity. A central demand of the strikers on the Baltic coast last year was the easing of censorship.

Mr. Malcuzynski, who had battled in the past with heavy-handed censors, caught the spirit of openness in the country when he denounced and ridiculed the previous situation as "a shameful cor-ner of our history." Bringing smiles to deputies' faces, he recounted now-forgotten taboos of

largest marine landing ship in the Soviet Navy, the 13,000-ton Ivan Rogov, steaming

through the English Channel on its way

"Whatever is planned, it won't be this Saturday or Sunday," said Lt. Col. Preben Broberg, spokesman for the Danish Defense Intelligence Service. "If the Ivan Rogov is

participating, they'll have to wait for it to

"I don't think you should link this up with the troubles in Poland. You would not be correct." Col. Broberg said. "We think

whatever they do will be on their own coast,

volved, they often have landing exercises on the GDR [East German] or Polish coasts.

But we have seen before that when only So-

viet ships are involved, they have carried out

An officer from another NATO country

said he was not so certain. The officer, who

asked not be identified, said he had heard

exercises on their own coast."

"When other Warsaw Pact navies are in-

the censors, including a ban on mentioning the Watergate scandal for fear of damaging a planned summit between President Richard M. Nixon and Soviet President Leonid I. Brezhnev.

The new law prohibits criticism of Poland's alliance with the Soviet Union — a stricture that has been observed here, on the whole, in an otherwise extremely uninhibited

#### Soviet Criticism

Solidarity had criticized an early draft of the bill for obliging it to submit its local bulletins to the censor. A compromise worked out by parliament exempts such publications but sets up a warning sys-tem that could lead to prior censorship if loosely understood codes

Journalists and politicians agree that the law in itself will not pro-tect the fragile flowering of freedom of expression in Poland,

which has been the object of sharp attack in Soviet media. However, by codifying the behavior of cen-sors and those censored, it injects rationality into a system that had been capricious and highly politi-

Established 1887

The workers' protest outside parliament was the latest in a series Solidarity has organized to channel popular anger over long lines for basic foods and over a government decision to cut meat rations by 20 percent. "Bread for our work," read the main placard carried by the demonstrators, who parked the trucks and buses that brought them from their factories on the sidewalk outside parlia-

It was the first demonstration at the Sejm. Reinforced police units made no attempt to bar the workers from entering the grounds: In-side the building, a mildly shocked Soviet journalist looked down on

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)

# Moscow Assails U.S. Congress on Polish Resolution

By Dusko Doder ngton Post Service

MOSCOW - The U.S. Congress came under stinging criticism here Friday over a House resolution that Moscow called "provocative" and designed to incite "anti-So-cialist forces" in Poland.

A Tass commentary assailed U.S. policies toward Poland as constituting "an undeclared aggression against a Socialist state." That this provocative demarche by the

U.S. Congress was timed to take place when the counterrevolution in Poland has become active again after a lull clearly indicates that the anti-Polish campaign is being coordinat-ed and directed from a single center," Tass

#### Anger Evident

The reference to renewed counterrevolutionary activities — something that has been carefully avoided by Soviet commentators since the Polish Communist Party congress - suggested growing concern in the Krem-lin about a wave of protest marches and plans for new warning strikes against Polish

The U.S. House by a 410-1 vote Thursday went on record as saying that the United

States could not remain indifferent to "in-ternal repression and external aggression" as a means to settle the Polish crisis. It was widely interpreted as a warning to both Moscow and Warsaw against the use of

#### Signal's Meaning

[The Polish news agency PAP also issued a statement condemning the congressional resolution, though the Polish commentary appeared to be less sharp than the Russian, Reuters reported from Warsaw.

PAP noted that the resolution contained nothing new but that its timing so soon after the Warsaw party congress was strange. "It is hard to resist the impression that the au-thors of the text warning Poland against 'in-ternal repressions' have not noticed the congress at all, have not heard at all that the renewal process and social dialogue are un-der way in Poland," Reuters quoted PAP as

aying.]
With evident anger, the Tass commentary asserted that the "current difficulties in Poland are, to a considerable extent, the result of subversive economic and political ac-tions" by the West in general and U.S. intel-

igence agencies in particular. Tass than took to task the House resolu

tion. By passing it, the agency said, "Washington usurps the right to dictate to a sovereign state what measures it may or may not take for restoring order in the country and safeguarding the overwhelming majority of the population from counterrevolutionary

attacks encouraged by the West." Tass added that "the meaning of this sig-nal to the Polish counterrevolutionaries is 'the West will help you.' "

Since the Polish congress the Russians have kept surprisingly quiet about the new unrest in Poland. The Communist Party newspaper Pravda Friday carried a partial text of the Polish party resolution, leaving out its analysis of the causes of the crisis and other aspects such as call for openness and honesty in the party and praise for parriot-ism of the Polish church.

#### **Baltic Maneuvers**

COPENHAGEN (AP) - The Soviet Union added the aircraft carrier Kiev Friday to an armada massing in the Baltic Sea. Western intelligence sources said they were uncertain about the Kremlin's plans. Speculation centered on some type of am-

phibious landing exercise to include the

some Polish ships were included in the

"I frankly don't believe anybody knows what they're up to," he said. "Whatever it is, it's certainly a signal. To Poland, to us, to

By Leonard Downie Ir.

Washington Post Service

Irish nationalist hunger strikers in

British-ruled Northern Ireland was

Friday, while another was in a

prison for attempting to kill Brit-ish soldiers in Ulster, was rushed

tion deteriorated much more rap-

[A spokesman for Sinn Fein, the

political wing of the Provisional

Inish Republican Army, said Friday that he had no immediate comment because hunger strike supporters outside the Maze had

not yet been in contact with Mr. Quinn's family, Renters reported. ["What the families decide to do

is up to themselves," he said, add-ing that he had received no indica-

tion from the families of other

bunger strikers that they might also ask for medical treatment, a

move he called "not impossible."]

Broken Ranks

been complaining to the Provisional IRA leadership that the hunger strike is becoming futile because the British government appears to have moved as far as it is likely to

idly than had been expected.

coma and near death.

LONDON - One of the eight

#### INSIDE

#### Courting the U.S.

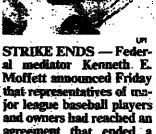
Israeli officials are hoping that their adherence to the Lebanon cease-fire will be seen in Washington as a gesture of good will to American interests. Page 2.

#### Reagan's Success

Business leaders react with enthusiasm and excitement over the passage of President Reagan's tax package, but raise some concern about the program's inflationary potential. Page 9.

#### **Bani-Sadr Protest**

Demonstrations continued outside the French Embassy in Tehran, as the Iranian government officially protested France's decision to admit Abolhassan Bani-Sadr. Page 2.



# agreement that ended a 50-day strike. Page 13. Family of Maze Hunger Striker

#### Gibraltar Set For Royalty

Flags and banners adorned the town of Gibraltar as its residents prepared to wel-come Prince Charles and his bride Diana, Princess of Wales, who are scheduled to arrive Saturday to board the royal yacht Britannia for a Mediterranean cruise. The couple's planned stopover sparked a protest by Spain which disputes British sovereignty over the enclave. Spain's King Juan Carlos I and Queen Sofia boycotted the couple's wedding in protest.



# China Limits Social Research by Foreigners

By Michael Weisskopf Washington Post Service

PEKING - Two years after an agreement opening the nation to American scholars, the Chinese government has imposed new restrictions on foreign social science research on such touchy subjects as China's birth control program and factory organization.

U.S. Embassy officials here were told that American anthropologists and social economists planning to do several months of field research starting this fall in Chi-nese villages and work places will have to restrict their site visits to

three weeks.

The Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, which coordinates the research programs, explained recently that visiting scholars consume too much of local officials time, keeping them from the task of revitalizing China's economy.

#### **Avenues Narrowed**

Foreign scholars and diplomats, however, believe that there are more compelling reasons for the research crackdown. They say Chi-nese officials object to the freewheeling and sometimes un-ruly personal style of Western specialists and to their aggressive pok-ing around in Chinese society.

The new rules will considerably narrow one of the major avenues of Western observation into Chir nese life. For the academics, the chance to live in Chinese villages or investigate factory life in opened up a rich vein of analytical material. It is of pioneering sign

tists, who were deprived of access to the mainland during 30 years of Chinese-American hostility.

As part of the warming climate of relations, Washington and Pe-king agreed in 1979 to exchange scholars. The new limits on field work apply to all foreign social scientists working in China, but its impact is chiefly felt by the Ameri-can researchers, who have domi-

to compile a meaningful statistical base for analysis. They point out that more than 2,000 Chinese scholars are doing research in the United States, free to roam wherever their curiosity leads them.

Since 1979, more than a dozen social scientists have received grants from the U.S. National Academy of Sciences to spend at least six months doing field work on sensitive subjects ranging from

urban areas, according to a U.S. American officials who have

#### Peking officials object to the sometimes unruly Western style.

nated the field since the exchange The restrictions do not apply to natural scientists, whose zoological and geological projects on such subjects as the gradual diminishing of the Yangise River alligator raise much less controversy than social

science research.

The Chinese think the American way of doing social research is too rash and tactless," said an American scholar doing work in China. He said that the Americans "ask too many embarrassing ques-tions about sensitive issues."

#### Limits Resented

American social scientists in turn resent the time and travel restrictions placed on their research, maintaining that at least six months of field work is necessary

birth control to commune accountng practices. Numerous other scholars with less official connections have come to China for varying lengths of time to conduct field studies under agreements between American uni-

# Projects to Continue

Five National Academy of Science scholars now conducting demographic studies in several Chinese provinces will be allowed to complete their projects despite the new regulations, according to U.S. officials.

versities and Chinese research in-

But the Chinese sponsors have refused thus far to permit social scientists hoping to begin work in China this fall to spend more than

The projects affected by the limits include those of a musicologist who has asked to visit music schools and local singing groups and of an industrial economist who is seeking to study light indus-try by visiting Chinese factories. After a brief field visit allowed by the new rules, scholars will be restricted to research institutes in

watched the exchange program grow from infancy two years ago are hopeful that the Chinese will

#### Hu Says Russia Teeble' PEKING (Reuters) - China's new Communist Party chairman,

Soviet Union as threatening in ap-pearance but weak in reality, the Chinese news agency said Friday. Mr. Hu, who has made only oc-casional public appearances since. he replaced Hua Guofeng at a par-ty gathering a mouth ago, was speaking at a meeting Thursday with a Somafi minister, Brig. Gen. Ahmed Suleiman Abdulle.

He said that "hegemonism," a word used by Chinese officials to refer to Soviet expansionism, "looks like a huge monster baring its fangs and brandishing its claws. But in reality it is very feeble." He said the world's people would never knuckle under to what he termed the nuclear black-

mail of the Soviet Union.

The action taken by Mr. Quinn's mother and sister to remove him from the hunger strike is the first break in the ranks of the protesting prisoners' relatives. The families of several of the hunger strikers have

#### go, and support for the protest, particularly in the Irish Republic, appears to be diminishing. Irish Premier Garret FitzGerald added to this pressure Friday when he publicly accused the Pro-visional IRA of thwarting repeated Hu Yaobang, has described the

efforts during the last two weeks to achieve a settlement of the protest. Meanwhile, Kevin Lynch, 25, another hunger striker and a mem-ber of the Irish National Liberation Army, a splinter group of IRA terrorists, went into a coma Friday after refusing to eat for 70 days. He is serving 10 years after being convicted of participation in armed attacks on security forces in Ulster and a terrorist punishment

Kieran Doherty, 25, a Provisional IRA member elected to the Irish Parliament last month, was reported to be conscious but in very

#### **Authorizes Medical Treatment** weak condition after 71 days with-out food. He is serving a 22-year sentence for possession of explosives and firearms after a terrorist

The hunger strikers and other given medical treatment to save his life on instructions from his family protesting Irish nationalist prisoners dismissed an International Red Cross delegation last week as "pawns of the British." They then refused to listen to two British offi-Patrick Quinn, 29, who is serving a 14-year sentence in the Maze cials sent to the Maze unless their paramilitary leader in the prison, Brendan McFarlane, was present. to a hospital outside the prison af-ter his family signed a statement authorizing the authorities "to take British officials said they could not allow this because it would amount to giving up some of their control of the prison to paramiliwhatever steps were necessary to save his life," according to a gov-ernment spokesman. Mr. Quinn had been given last rites after 47 days of starvation when his condi-

#### tary leaders. **'Far From Saving Lives'**

While criticizing the British government for delaying unnecessarily before finally moving to meet with the hunger strikers, Mr. FitzGerald Friday laid greater blame for the first time or what he bellet the the first time on what he called the

"intransigence" of the Provisional IRA just as the British appeared to be giving ground under pressure from Dublin.

"It seems to me to be no accident that as the efforts of the Irish government to help solve the cusis became more public," Mr. FizGerald said, "the efforts of the Provisional IRA to obstruct a solution redoubled.

"In thwarting these [and other] efforts, the leadership of the Provisional IRA, far from saving lives, was once again facing all those concerned with a stark choice between total concession to their de-mands and the deaths of further hunger strikers."

The Irish premier said that "it is clear that those who are in charge of this structure [of command in the Mazel can at any time end the crisis by ordering the hunger strikers to end their protest. They

## U.S. 'Regrets' Bonn's Cuts In 1982 Military Spending

The Associated Press
WASHINGTON — The Reagan
administration's official reaction to West Germany's decision to scale back military spending was "regret," but Pentagon sources de-scribed senior Defense Depart-ment officials as "deeply irritat-

The White House and State Department issued identical statements Friday: "We regret that the German government feels its economic situation may require this step. The United States position on the need for all allies to do more to strengthen Western demore to strengthen Western de-fense measures, including a sng-gested 3-percent defense budget increase in real terms, is

At the Pentagon, a conscious decision to avoid any public criticism of West Germany was accompa-nied by a willingness to let it be known that senior officials are worried the German example may lead to "an unraveling" of military commitments by other allied coun-

#### Obvious Annoyance

Furthermore, the sources said, the Pentagon leadership is uneasy because it feels Reagan adminis-tration proposals for major boosts U.S. military spending could senate and House critics if Germady and other allies fall short in their pledges; first made in 1978.

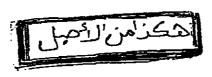
There was obvious annoyance with Chancellor Helmut Schmids, whom one official accused of "set ting us up" at the recent Ottava economic summit by blaming high U.S. interest rates for West Garmany's economic problems.

In presenting his budget recom-mendations Thursday, Mr. Schmidt linked what he said was West. Germany's inability to meet the 3-percent target with economic fallout from U.S. interest rates. The 1982 military budget out-lined by Mr. Schmidt calls for a

4.2-percent boost. But adjusting

for inflation of 5 to 6 percent, military spending in real terms could be cut by as much as 1.9 percent in The administration had been counting on the West Germans, probably the strongest of the allies militarily and economically, to take a bigger share of NATO military spending. President Reagan tirged Mr. Schmidt at the summit in Canada to bring his government in line with the alliance goal.

The Pentagon sources, who refused to be identified by name hinted that U.S. Ambassador Arhinted that U.S. Amoassauor Arthur F. Burns is likely to express U.S. displeasure to Mr. Schmidt directly. Mr. Burns was held of the Federal Reserve Board for many years before becoming 1.8 envey in Bonn and has intimate knowledge of interest rate policies followed by the United States.



# **Israel Hopes Truce** Will Aid U.S. Ties

By David K. Shipler New York Times Service

JERUSALEM - In the aftermath of Israel's air attack on Beirut and the strain it brought to Israel-U.S. relations, government officials in Jerusalem are hoping that their adherence to the Lebanon cease-fire arrangement will be seen in Washington as a gesture of goodwill to U.S. interests.

The Israelis have emphasized the military sacrifice they made by agreeing to the truce, which went into effect July 24 and ended two weeks of intensive Israeli bombardment of Palestinian forces in southern Lebanon and Palestinian shelling of towns and kibbutzim in northern Israel.

"For us." said David Kimche. director general of the Israeli Foreign Ministry, "the obvious thing would have been to have carried on and really, once and for all, to have finished off this problem. And we didn't. We stopped, we agreed, because we took the Unit-ed States' interests into consideration. This is understood, and I do believe that this will lead to an improvement in relations."

Although the halt in fighting also brought a respite to northern Israeli settlements, the Palestine Liberation Organization appeared more eager than Israel for a truce, evidently because PLO positions were being hit with more ferocity. The deciding factor in Israel's agreement was U.S. pressure not only from the administration. but more significantly, from the American Jewish community and supporters of Israel in Congress.

The air attack on a heavily pop-

#### New Military Chief Appointed by Marcos

United Press International MANILA - President Ferdinand E. Marcos on Friday appointed his spy chief and personal bodyguard as the new head of the armed forces.

Mr. Marcos promoted the new military chief, Maj. Gen. Fabian C. Ver, 61, to the rank of four-star general. Gen. Ver will retain both his previous jobs.

ulated part of Beirut, where offices of various PLO factions were located, turned apartment houses into rubble, trapping and killing an estimated 300 people, and wounding 800. The bloody scenes on U.S. television stirred a revulsion far beyond what Prime Minister Menachem Begin at first real-

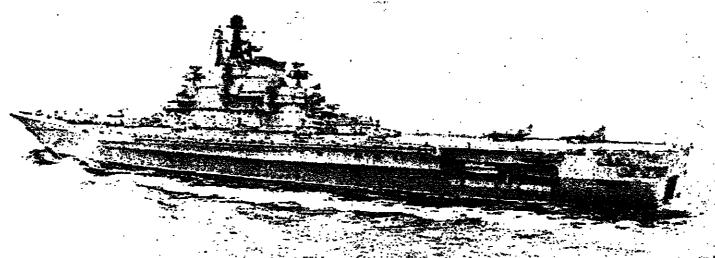
The timing of the attack, July 17, infuriated Reagan administration officials, who had prepared a press release to announce the resumption of deliveries to Israel of F-16 fighter planes, which had been held up because of Israel's June 7 bombing of an Iraqi nucle-

The announcement was withheld, the delivery delay was extended and President Reagan asked Philip C. Habib, the special U.S. envoy in the Middle East who then in Saudi Arabia, to proceed immediately to Israel in an effort to arrange a cease-fire.

Mr. Habib apparently asked the Saudi Arabians, who were eager to win congressional approval for their purchase of U.S. advancewarning reconnaissance aircraft, to appeal to the PLO. The Saudi Arabians are believed to have done so, arguing that a truce would enhance the PLO's prestige. The PLO reportedly made a tentative agreement to accept.

Mr. Habib reportedly told Mr. Begin that the attacks were creating sympathy for the PLO and enhancing its status. He is understood to have said that if Israel agreed to a cease-fire, he had strong indications the PLO would also. He also reportedly explained the importance of improving the political climate in Washington to provide some context for a resumption of F-16 shipments.

Mr. Begin's initial position was to reject a cease-fire unless the PLO withdrew its military posi-tions north of the Beirut-Damascus highway, out of range of Israel's northern border area. But as the weight of the adverse reaction was pressed upon him by some of Israel's most ardent supporters in the United States, the prime minister began to under-stand the dimensions of the prob-



The Soviet aircraft carrier Kiev passed eastward through the Skaggerak Friday on its first mission into the Baltic. (Details, Page 1.)

# **Polish Parliament Enacts** Law Relaxing Censorship

(Continued from Page 1)

the men and said: "Some people don't realize that the Seim is the highest authority in the land. They think it's a bakery. Maybe if the deputies could bake it would

The shake-up in Gen. Jaruzelski's Cabinet had been expected, and was partly explained by a recent decision to separate governmental and Communist Party responsibilities. Deputy Premier Jag-ielski, who had negotiated the Gdansk agreements and handled Poland's economic ties with the Soviet Union, was a holdover from the regime of Edward Gierek, the disgraced former party leader. Mr. Jagielski was replaced by Obodowski, the previous

minister of wages and social af-fairs, who has been deeply in-volved in negotiations with Soli-darity. Mr. Obodowski is replaced by Antoni Raikiewicz

The elevation to the Politburo of Miroslaw Milewski, who was inte-rior minister, enabled the premier to name a man of his confidence, and he turned to the army, choosing Gen. Czeslaw Kiszczak, a former military police commander with long experience in intelligence work. Also out was Foreign Minister Jozef Czyrek, another new Pol-

ithuro member. Gen. Januzelski, who is also defense minister, chose another soldier, Gen. Tadeusz Hupatowski, a former chief of staff for operations, to head the Ministry of Administration and Environment

# Clouded Namibia Future Divides Autonomous Baster Group

By Joseph Lelyveld New York Times Service

REHOBOTH, South-West Africa - They speak Afrikaans and when they trekked into the and vastness of South-West Africa in the 19th century to found their own republic, the were like numerous groups of seminomadic Afrikaners trying to win their own space in Africa.

Only one thing kept them apart but it was the most important thing and it meant they could never be recognized as Afrikaners. It was race.

So they took the disparaging Afrikaans term with which the whites had always dismissed them and wore it proudly as an ethnic name. Now in this country, which is also known as Namibia, it is normal to speak of the people of mixed race called the Basters without any of the connotations of miscege-nation and illegitimacy that still adhere to the word in colloquial Afrikaans speech.

Here in the very center of the land, where they have been for more than a century, the term Basters with a capital B implies sturdiness and independ-

These days, as doubt over Namibia's future deepens, the term also implies a measure of political uncertainty and confusion. The country's population of one million is divided into a dozen ethnic and racial groups, most of which are subdivided into numerous political factions struggling to be recognized as parties. At one point last year, 39 distinct parties were counted in South-West Africa. If anything, the number has increased since then.

Rehoboth, the home of the Basters, who number no more than 35,000, has at least four parties. The Basters have their own territory, their own govern-ment, their own laws, some of which, the so-called Laws of the Basters, date from the original settle-

But the longer the struggle over Namibian independence drags on in international forums and in a remote guernila war near the Angolan border, the more divided the Basters seem to become. In this respect, they appear to be no different from the territory's other tribes.

Only one of the country's political parties, the South-West Africa People's Organization, makes a serious claim to speak for the Namibian people as a whole. But its detractors say it speaks for only the largest of the ethnic groups, the Ovambos, who account for not quite half the entire population.

#### Shadowy Legality

The fear of Ovambo hegemony is the strongest political weapon South Africa has in seeking to organize resistance to the SWAPO, which has a shadowy legal existence in the territory as well as a military presence in the form of a guerrilla movement. But in Rehoboth and elsewhere that fear is also a motive for seeking a place in the national and even the international scheme of things, even if that means making an accommodation with the insur-gents. As modern politics seep into the dusty farming community - a small sprawl of one-story stucco buildings with an roofs, surmounted by five

church steeples, in a large, empty landscape — the old ideal of Baster separateness is giving way to a

Traditionally the Basters practiced their own form of apartheid. It was exclusive but not racially exclusive, for it was always possible for a black or a white to marry into the community. There was even a formal process of naturalization in which the elders passed on an applicant's character before grant-ing citizenship. Only citizens of Rehoboth could own land in the Baster area.

#### Racial Lines

After South-West Africa fell under German and then South African colonial authority, Baster self-rule was systematically reduced to little more than a sentimental memory. Even then, whites could buy land only on the periphery of the Baster area, not in it. In the years that Rehoboth has been under South African control, the ancestral lands of the Basters have shrunk in this way from more than 15,000 square miles to the present 5,300.

In the same time, the number of blacks inside the area has steadily increased, so that today the Basters actually living on their ancestral lands account for less than half the total population of roughly 62,000, according to figures supplied by a local official.

Under the political system the South Africans have promulgated, political power at the local level is distributed on ethnic and racial lines. The roughly 25,000 Basters in Rehoboth find themselves governing roughly 25,000 Namas, 10,000 Damaras and 2,000 Ovambos, while the 10,000 Basters who live outside the area are governed by others.

Despite their tradition of exclusiveness, it is hard 10 find any Basters who speak well of the existing

arrangement. Dr. Ben Africa, the one Baster who has carved out a role for himself in the territory's national politics, says that the governing Democratic Turnhalle Alliance, of which he is a deputy chairman, would lose an election against SWAPO if it

made an ethnic rather than a national appeal.

In fact, the Turnhalle Alliance already appears to have lost out in Rehoboth. At the moment, political authority locally is in the hands of a faction of conservative landholders who sought to demonstrate how up-to-date they were by calling their party the Liberation Front. Hans Diergaardt, the leader of the party, is the elected head of the Baster state within the state, occupying the traditional position

Before the Germans came, the Basters survived by a series of tribal alliances with local black groups. Mr. Diergaardt, who believes that SWAPO would be a sure winner in any internationally supervised election, is basically relying on the same

#### **Guerrillas Killed**

WINDHOEK, South-West Africa (Reuters) -South African-led security forces killed 42 black nationalist guerrillas in the past week, Gen. Charles Lloyd, commanding officer in South-West Africa, said on Friday. This brought the total claimed for the past month to 225.

Security forces have recently stepped up their campaign against SWAPO. Neighboring Angola said Thursday that South African troops had invaded the country and occupied seven southern towns. South Africa denied this.

# **Sadat Plans to Stress Palestinians in Talks**

By David B. Ottaway

Washington For: Service CAIRO - President Anwar Sadat, considering the Israeli withdrawal from Sinai virtually assured and no longer at issue, intends to focus on the Palestinian aspect of the Camp David accords in his talks with President Reagan next week, according to Foreign Minister Kamai Hassan Ali

Declaring that recent events in Lebanon proved "peace is urgently needed for the area." Mr. Ali said in an interview that the main thrust of Mr. Sadat's Washington visit would be to convince the Reagan administration of the need to provide the Palesamans with autonomy on the occupied West Bank and Geza Strip.

"Here will be the main message to President Reagan," he said. Mr. Ali also urged the Reagan administration "to recognize and deal directly" with the Palestine Liberation Organization, saying this would give new impetus to the peace process and encourage the PLO to recognize Israel. Asked if Mr. Sadat would make

this request formally to Mr. Reagan, Mr. Ali said he did not expect so. Mr. All said this was only "what I personally hope." His remarks nonetheless indicated the kind of pressures the Reagan administration is likely to come under when Mr. Sadat and a highlevel delegation of military and civilian officials arrives in Washingson on Tuesday.

#### Direct Link

Mr. Ali repeatedly argued that there was a direct link between a settlement of the Palestinian issue and alleviating administration fears of greater Soviet involvement in the region.

Mr. Sadat is expected to discuss

what he describes as the Soviet threat to Egypt and Sudan via Libya and to erge a more active U.S. role in the region. During the two days of discussions, he and his aides are likely to press for the delivery of more arms at a faster pace to allow Egypt to play a greater role in protecting Arab allies of the United States. In addition to meeting with Mr.

Reagan, Mr. Sallat is to hold talks with Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr., Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger and Cabinet members dealing with econom-



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President Jimmy Carter, who was the moving force behind the peace accords signed at Camp David in 1978.

elsewhere in the Arab world that

cords], the only fact now," he said. The past two years proved there is no other alternative. Mr. Air said the first part of the

than a year ago and then were sus-

out of the way and a new U.S. president, Mr. Sadat has said he will press for a resumption of the autonomy talks. He apparently hopes Washington will break the deadlock.

essential differences" between Egypt and Israel regarding the and Gaza Strip.

He denied Egypt was looking to the United States to "pressure" Israel, however, saying it was instead ic affairs. He also plans a private a matter "fulfilling what we have agreed upon and putting into consideration the interests of the Unit-

Once the Palestinian issue was resolved, he said, the danger of increased Soviet involvement in the

The Astropated Press were bombed late Thursday in this ists. No one was hert

HARRY'S N.Y. BAR ® 5 Rue Daumov, PARIS just tell the toxi times

the accords are now all but formally dead. Mr. Ali insisted they still constitute the only framework for

accords, dealing with the Israeli

After that, he said, the only retonomy as an interim step leading Negotiations between Israel and

ed States in the area."

region would recede and the security of all nations would be assured.

#### 4 Bombings in Bolzano

folkentrum Str. 9, Munich.

مكذا موالاها

visit to Plains, Ga., to see former Despite a widespread feeling

obtaining an overall Middle East "They are the only binding fac-

withdrawal from the occupied Sinai Desert and laying the basis for the peace treaty between Israel and Egypt, had been carried out "with very good faith from both

#### Interim Sten

He said the agreement for the final stage of the Israeli withdrawal and the establishment of an international peacekeeping force in the Sinai would be signed Monday in Washington by Mr. Haig and the Israeli and Egyptian ambassadors.

maining issue is implementing the second part of the Camp David ac-cords providing for Palesunian auto self-determination.

Egypt over the Palestinian autonomy issue reached an impasse more pended at Mr. Sadat's request early last August after the Israeli parliament passed a law making Jerusaiem the country's undivided capital.

With the Israeli elections now

Mr. Ali said there were "many

purpose and definition of "full autonomy" as well as the powers and responsibilities of the autonomous Palestiman body envisaged by the accord to govern the West Bank

BOLZANO, Italy - Four administrative and political buildings Alto Adige (South Tyroi) capital. in attacks that police suspect were the work of Italian extreme right-

> Mr. Clymore was one of two Americans abourd a Pakistani jet that was held by hijackers for 13 days until all 100 passengers and crew were released March 14 in Damascus. He was arrested immediately and deported to the United States in early April

LIBYANS ARRESTED - New York police leading some of the 40 Libyan students, some of them wearing paper bag masks, who briefly took over the offices of the Libvan mission to the United Nations to protest the policies of Libyan leader Moamer Qadhafi. There were no injuries.

## Tehran Mass Protest at French Embassy Urges Extradition of Bani-Sadr, Rajavi

BEIRUT — Iran mobilized a mass demonstration outside the French Embassy in Tehran Friday to demand the return of former President Abolhassan Bara-Sadr. An Iranian official dended Mr. Bani-Sadr and called for a Gulf oil embargo against the United States.

Thousands marched to the embassy for the second day, chapting "Death to Zionist Mitterrand" and Mitterrand, Mitterrand, Give Us Back Bani-Sadr." Tehran radio said. Mr. Bani-Sadr fled to France in an Iranian Air Force jet Wednesday, and French Presiden: Francois Mitterrand granted him

Warnings were blared through bullhorns during the Tehran protest to avoid attacks on the embassy, and the demonstrators dispersed after 90 minutes.

The speaker of partiament. Hashemi Rafsanjani, chided

## U.S. Man Jailed On Drug Charges

NEW YORK -- A man arrested at the end of a 13-day airplane &tack ordeal in March has been sentenced to 24 years in prison for his role as head of a major drug-scruggung operation. Craig Richard Clymore, 24, of

Laguna Hills, Cant., on Thursday also was fined \$50,000 by U.S. District Judge Thomas C. Platt. who said that the harsh sentence was necessary, "otherwise there is no meaning to the law." The defendant had pleaded guilty to two counts of narcotics smuggling involving three kilograms (6.6 pounds) of heroin and hashish cil.

France for granting asylum to Mr. French ambassador in Tehran, Bani-Sadr and Massoud Rajavi, Guy Georgy, by a senior official of inader of the lefust Mujahaddin the Iranian Foreign Ministry.

Referring to interviews that Mr. Bani-Sadr has given to European media alleging chaotic conditions in Iran, Mr. Rafsanjani said: "Let him talk. Let him go to the top of had taken stringent security mea-the Eiffe! Tower and shout. The sures to protect the embassy. The more he talks, the more he de-

strovs himself." Reports in Paris indicated that a sit-in process by about 100 persons outside the heavily guarded French Embassy in Tehran ended Friday. The protesters, who had turned up at the embassy Thursday, sat oz pavement about 20 vards away as police and Revolutionary Guards guarded the three main gates. All the embassy's doors and windows were closed and it was not answering tele-

rhome calk. Tehran radio described the sit-in as "indefinite," saying the protesters were determined to stay "until the French government takes fundamental and decisive measures for Bazi-Sadr's extradition." It said placards posted on the embassy's cuter walls also called for ex-

tradition of Mr. Rajavi. After Friday's mass demonstration, however, traffic was allowed to resume on the avenue outside the embussy and the sit-in appeared to have ended. French officials said in Paris that Iran protested formally to

France on Thursday over its deci-

sion to grant political asylum to

Mr. Barr-Sadr The officials said

the profest was made to the

#### Explosion at U.S. Plant The Assertated Press

GRANTSVILLE, Utah - Five persons were believed killed in an explosico at an explosives manufacturing plant on Thursday, offictals seed. The blast at the Mining Services International plant leveled the concrete building. Another blast was overted after workers cupped a leak in a 10,000-galfor tank of flammable material.

#### Iranian request for extradition. 9 More Executions

the Iranian Foreign Ministry. France had earlier turned down an

The radio said the authorities protesters were not preventing staff from entering and leaving French officials said that Iranian authorities had reinforced the guard around the building and

that France welcomed this action. The Iranian news agency said nine Mujahaddin guerrillas were executed by firing squad Thursday night in five cities, after convictions connected with anti-government riots and alleged armed rebellion. This brought to more than 220 the number of executions among leftist opponents of Ayatol-lah Ruhollah Khomeini's regime since the ouster of Mr. Bani-Sadr

Mr. Bani-Sadr was quoted by an Italian newspaper Friday as saving he might leave France if he was not allowed to speak freely there about his country's affairs. "I hope that within some days I will be permitted to speak freely, otherwise I shall leave France," he reportediv toid Milan's Corriere della Sera. "I have not abandoned

SIX weeks ago.

iran just to go on holiday."

Mr. Bani-Sadr was granted political asylum in France on the condition that he refrain from political activity. Within a few hours of his arrival, he criticized the Tehran regime, prompting a warning from French authorities that he was violating the asylum agree-

Mr. Bani-Sadr reportedly said he did not yet know where he would go if he decided to leave France. "Why not to Italy?" he was quoted as saying. Asked why he left fran, where he had gone underground after being stripped of his office, he replied: "This is a secret. The real reason, I hope, you

## Strikes End In Britain's Civil Service

LONDON - Britain's 530,000 civil servants have ended a 21week campaign of selective strikes by accepting a pay deal that gives them half what they requested. Bill Kendall, secretary-general of the council that groups the civil servants' nine trade unions, told

reporters they would accept a revised offer of a 7.5-percent increase and a promise of arbitration in negotiations next year. The acceptance Thursday night was not a bloodless victory for Mrs. Thatcher and her civil service minister, Lord Soames. The fivemonth conflict hurt both sides. While union leaders maintained that their action had been "worthwhile," it paralyzed parts of the nation's vast bureaucracy and

#### cost the government an estimated £7 billion in lost revenue and disrupted services. Public Annoyed

Much of the losses resulted from strike action by a small number of workers at computerized tax con-trol centers, which forced the government to borrow on commercial markets to make up its revenue

shortfall. The strikes also affected Britain's military communications and the issuing of passports, and annoyed the public by causing long delays at airports when traffic controllers and customs officials staged one-day walkouts.

Under the back-to-work agree-

ment, civil servants are to return to

their desks Monday. Union leaders

expect some resistance from militant sectors that have voted to reject the offer. In a letter from the unions to the civil servant in charge of pay, Gordon Burrett, the represe said they expect "unfettered access" to arbitration in future pay negotiations. But the government said it reserved the right to veto this in cases of overriding nation-

#### al policy." Up From 6%

The 7.5-percent offer had been on the table for two weeks. The government had originally offered

Although there was bitterness from those who had held out for 15 percent, a union spokesman said: "We were offered 6 percent a long time ago, but it's been worthwhile. And [the strike action] demonstrates the civil service has some strength."

The dispute cost the civil service unions an estimated £9.25 million in strike pay, most of it from levies on white-collar workers who were not called out on strike. Meanwhile, the government has said that its austerity measures

have trimmed more than 15,000

jobs from the public payroll, and

that economies can save the Civil Service more than £70 million an-Belgian Mirage Crashes

The Associated Press LUXEMBOURG — A Belgian Air Force jet crashed into a television tower Friday, killing two civilians in a nearby transmitter station and the pilot, police reported. The at about 500 towers and 23 radar Murage fighter was on a training mission when it crashed near the federal employees, the controllers town of Dudelange, 15 miles (24 are forbidden to strike. During last kilometers) south of Luxembourg.

## **WORLD NEWS BRIEFS**

Iran Envoy Denies Arms Shipment From Israel United Press Internation MOSCOW - Iran's ambassador to Moscow said Friday that an Ar-

gentine plane that crashed in the Soviet republic of Armenia was carrying commercial goods, not arms from Israel intended for Iran.

Ambassador Mohammed Mokri said the cargo plane that crashed July. Il after colliding with a Soviet aircraft was not hauling military equipment to Iran from Israel as had been reported in some Western papers. Also, officials at the Argentine Embassy here said they still have received

no information from the Soviet Foreign Ministry about the four-man Meanwhile, Iraq asked the United States to stop the reported flow of U.S. arms and spare parts to Iran through Israel. In the absence of diplomatic relations between Washington and Baghdad, the Iraqi request was made through the Belgian Embassy in Baghdad.

#### New Communist Insurgency Seen in Thai Cities

United Press In BANGKOK - The Thai Army said Friday that Communist insur-.. gents have expanded their operations into urban areas. Officials dis-

played an array of captured guerrilla supplies to back up the claim.

Army spokesman Col. Vichit Bunyanwat said that the thousands of mines, booby traps, pieces of clothing and medical equipment captured. during recent raids in Bangkok proved the change in tactics by the Communist Party of Thailand The supplies were seized in army raids during the past seven months. the spokesman said. Deputy army commander Gen. Prayuth Charu-

#### manee said in a separate statement that the Thai Communists had changed from using purely rural guerrilla tactics to an urban-rural combination of underground warfare, using the cities as rear supply bases.

Shots Hit New Zealand Rugby Official's Home: From Agency Dispatches WELLINGTON, New Zealand - Two shotgun blasts were fired Friday at the house of Ron Don, who is the Auckland rugby union chairman and an outspoken supporter of the controversial South African

rugby tour of New Zealand. The shots smashed two windows, but no one was at home. Earlier, Prime Minister Robert D. Muldoon said he planned to call a meeting Monday to discuss shortening the two-month tour, which has

produced clashes between anti-apartheid demonstrators and police as well as a political storm centering on Mr. Muldoon. Mr. Muldoon said he and Deputy Prime Minister Duncan MacIntyre would meet with senior police officers, the chairman of the New Zealand

#### Rugby Union and representatives of anti-spariheid protesters. Haig to Attend Pre-Summit Talks in Mexico

United Press Inte WASHINGTON - Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. was to leave Friday to join the foreign ministers of 21 other nations in planning a summit conference on the growing problems of the world's poor and developing nations.

The ministers are meeting on the resort island of Cancun in Mexico and will exchange views on issues the two-day conference of 22 heads of governments should cover. An official involved in preparations by the U.S. delegation said the ministers would avoid setting an agenda for the

"The heads of state will be given a clean slate to work on, to throw out

the important problems of the world as they see it," the official said

# The ministers will share perceptions about what the conference should include. There will be no negotiations about what each nation should U.S. Air Strike Prepared

WASHINGTON -Air traffic

controllers said Friday that if they do not receive an acceptable contract settlement during the week-end they will walk off their jobs Monday morning: Robert E. Poli, president of the

Professional Air Traffic Controllers Organization, said at a news conference, "We are willing to reenter negotiations immediately." But he said the union was preparing for a strike to begin at 7 a.m. Eastern Daylight Time on Mon-

No pargaining sessions had been scheduled when he made the remarks: but a Transportation Department spokeswoman said: are willing to talk. We want to be-

gin talking now." A strike would ground half the nation's air traffic and cause widespread disruption of air travel.

The Federal Aviation Administration employs 17,000 controllers

month's negotiations, the govern-

ment threatened disciplinary action and the arrest of controllers who walked out. A tentative contract, rejected by

95 percent of the union's voting members Wednesday, included a \$40-million package, and Mr. Poli later said the Reagan administration must come up with more money to finance higher pay, a reduced workweek and better retirement benefits. Transportation Secretary Drew

L. Lewis has said repeatedly that

no additional money would be provided, but officials in his departiment were reluctant to comment Friday, declining even to repeat Mr. Lewis' statement. Mr. Poli said he believes he can get enough support among the 15,000 union members for a strike.

#### 2 Murdered in Italy

The Associated Pres GIOIA TAURO, haly — Two Calabrian brothers, 20 and 26 years old, were shot and killed in a centers throughout the country. As street ambush in this southern Italian town Friday. Police said that it looked like a Malin-style vendetta

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# U.S. Request to Join In Developing Arms **Divides Japanese**

By William Chapman Washington Post Service

TOKYO - The Japanese government appears sharply divided over a new U.S. request to put this country's technological prowess to work for joint development of

Some officials have responded favorably but others, and most of the major news media, have objected, warning that helping the United States develop sophisticated weapons would violate Japan's pacifist constitution and a 14-year-old policy prohibiting arms sales

The request for arms technology sharing was put forth forcefully by American military officials early this summer and has become the focal point of U.S. efforts to get more military support from Japan.

It has become clear in recent months that Japan is not willing to increase its military budget sub-stantially despite U.S. military officials' insistence that it should contribute more muscle to counter a Soviet buildup in the Far East.

#### Futuristic Weapoury

Those Japanese officials who favor the new technology sharing re-quest are arguing within the gov-ernment that it could take some of the U.S. pressure off and that it would be wise to respond affirma-

No details of the American request have been disclosed, but it is understood that the U.S. military officials want Japan to assist in the development of futuristic weaponry involving the use of such advanced technology as computers, electronics, lasers and fiber optics. In some of those fields, it is be-lieved that Japan is slightly ahead

of U.S. technology.

At meetings in Hawaii and Washington, the general principle was outlined to the director of Japan's Defense Agency, Gen. Joji Omura, in language reminding him that the United States in the past has shared military technology with Japan. The United States has

#### 16 Die in Punjab Crash United Press Ins

ISLAMABAD, Pakistan - An express train derailed in Punjab province Thursday killing at least 16 persons and injuring 43, rail-road officials said Friday. The Punjab governor, Lt. Gen. Ghulam Jilani Khan, who flew to the scene 500 miles southeast of Islamabad, said sabotage of the tracks could not be ruled out.

provided information that has helped Japan to produce several weapons systems, including the F-15 fighter plane, naval air-patrol planes, and Hawk missiles, although the most advanced technological secrets were not shared.

The Americans said that so far technology exchange has been only one-way traffic and they now want to make it two-way," a Japanese official said.

#### Favorable Greeting

The concept has been greeted favorably within the military agency, the Foreign Ministry, and the pre-mier's office, although no formal response has been made.

But one of the most influential ministries. International Trade and Industry, has expressed strong reservations. Its views may count the most because any applications from Japanese companies to trans-fer technology to another country must pass through that ministry.

Joint arms development is being resisted by opposition parties and much of the news media as a new and dangerous tactic bound to lead to a "militarization" of the Japanese economy.

The 1967 policy banning most exports "is an open declaration to the world that this country shall never be a 'merchant of death,' " declared an editorial in the Mami-chi newspapers. "We have pledged that we shall not militarize our economy through the production

and export of weapons."

Inside the government, proponents of the U.S. idea are arguing that it is time to "break the ice," as one of them put it, and open the door for a military technology exchange. They contend that the 1967 policy should not apply to the United States and, in any case, is superseded by a 1954 U.S.-Japan defense assistance treaty.

The government of Premier Zenko Suzuki has enough political strength to press for an exception favoring the U.S. proposal, but a showdown would set off an angry debate, with opponents arguing that Japan is bowing to American

The actual performance of a technology-sharing agreement would also be tricky for Japan. Most of the desirable new military technology is privately owned by large Japanese corporations. There is no way to compel companies to share their secrets, although the government might encourage them to do so, an official said.

The details of an agreement are to be explored during a September meeting of U.S. and Japanese mili-tary officials.

# Lobbying, Testimony Dispel Senators' Misgivings About Casey

By Robert L. Jackson and David Lamb

Los Angeles Times Service WASHINGTON - Personal lobbying and persussive testimony behind closed doors by CIA Director William J. Casey are credited with defusing a major congressional inquiry into his business trans-actions almost before it began.

Members of the Senate Intelligence Committee, who Wednesday unanimously endorsed Mr. Casey to remain in office, said Thursday that the 68-yearold former Reagan campaign chief impressed them on two scores in his testimony Wednesday.

They said he combined a strong defense of his past business dealings with a disarming confession that he had erred in choosing Max C. Hugel, a controversial businessman, for the sensitive CIA posi-tion of chief of clandestine services.

Mr. Hugel resigned last month amid charges that he had been involved in improper stock deals in 1974. His departure stirred a controversy over Mr. Casey himself, especially after two court rulings critical of Mr. Casey's past business dealings became

"Mr. Casey has acquitted himself very well," said Sen. Jake Garn. The Utah Republican added that his only concern was "what appears to have been a lack of good judgment" in the hiring of Mr. Hugel.

A Democratic committee member, Sen. Henry M. Jackson of Washington, said Mr. Casey "made it clear to us he made a mistake" in choosing Mr. Hugel, a personal friend. Sen. Jackson defended Mr. Casey's past business deals in language similar to that used by Mr. Casey.

#### Lot of Litigation

At a breakfast meeting with reporters, Sen. Jackson said Mr. Casey "was involved in a lot of litigation over the years because he was serving a lot of [business] organizations."

Two Republican senators, who refused to allow use of their names, criticized Sen. Barry Goldwater, the Arizona Republican who chairs the committee, for calling for Mr. Casey's resignation a week earlier without having evidence of misconduct.

Those senators and other committee sources said

career intelligence officer head the CIA.

They also said that Sen. Goldwater was angry with Mr. Casey for failing to tell the committee about the turmoil over Mr. Hugel, although Mr. Ca-sey knew about it almost a week before Mr. Hugel

Meanwhile, Sen. Harrison H. Schmitt, a New Mexico Republican said: "I think Casey has learned that he has to keep our committee informed. I feel a lot more comfortable having heard from Casey. Our preliminary staff study and his testimony showed absolutely nothing that would disqualify

bins from holding office."

In the days before his testimony, Mr. Casey made a point of calling an committee members individually in their offices, and this lobbying was effective. Sen. Lloyd M. Bentsen, a Texas Democrat, said of critics of alleged business misconduct, as Mr. Casey left his office: "They haven't laid a glove on him."

Edwin Meese 3d, the adviser to President Reagan, was asked if the White House had lobbied actively

Sen. Goldwater had never been happy with Mr. Casey's appointment and would have preferred that a for Mr. Casey. He replied, "No, the principal consety's appointment and would have preferred that a fact was Bill [Casey] himself."

While the committee agreed Wednesday that "no basis has been found for concluding that Mr. Casey is unfit to serve" as CIA director, it instructed its staff to tie up "loose ends" during the next two to three weeks. That will include looking at federal court records not yet examined in full.

#### Initially Skeptical

Meanwhile, interviews with past and present CIA agents — most of whom refused the use of their names - have shown that many were initially skeptical about Mr. Casey, a businessman-lawyer, when he took control of the agency in January.

But in the last six months, the agents said, he has earned the respect of many former critics, proving himself a tough conservative who would fight for the agency's budget and its intelligence-gathering capabilities. "He's highly respected in the intelligence community," said Lou Conein, who retired in 1968 after 21 years with the CIA. "People in the agency think he's a good guy. He's strong for them."

The sun was totally eclipsed in sections of the Soviet Union.

#### Clouds Hide Eclipse Over Russia The Associated Press

MOSCOW - A major solar eclipse swept a wide path across the Soviet Union on Friday, but clouds obscured the view for many watching the country's last such event of the century.

Several hundred Muscovites gathered in overlast weather on hills overlooking the capital for brief glimpses of the eclipse. About 73 percent of the sun's disc was obscured by the moon at the maximum phase visible in Moscow, scientists said, but clouds were so dense at that moment that no one could see it.

Clear skies reportedly prevailed during a full eclipse over the Siberian city of Bratsk, where hundreds of scientists gathered to collect important data during a period of high sunspot activity. Richard R. Fisher, a U.S. scientist, praised the "extremely close cooperation" between Soviet scientists and foreign observers at

## Reagan Calls for Shift of Power to States

ATLANTA — Buoyed by passage of a tax bill that will reduce U.S. government revenues drastically, President Reagan has called for "another great revolution and experiment" to return federal authority to state governments systematically.

"With our economic proposals, we are staging a quiet federalist revolution," Mr. Reagan said in a speech Thursday to the National Conference of State Legislatures. "It is a revolution that promises to be one of the most exciting and

noteworthy in our generation."

The president said his budget cutbacks have strengthened federalism because, "Without a struc-Navy Cruise missile launched from tural shift of this kind, there is little hope for a long-term resistance to the burgeoning of federal pow-

#### New Flexibility

He also praised his administration's attempts to combine more than 50 categorical grants into five block grants, although he acknowledged that Congress had given the states less authority than the administation had sought.

Mr. Reagan promised to press for additional state flexibility, leading to the day when you will have not only the responsibility for programs that properly belong at the state level but you'll have the tax sources now usurped by Washington returned to you, ending that round trip of the people's money to Washington and back, minus a carrying charge.

"Today, the federal government takes too much taxes from the people, too much authority from the states and too much liberty with the Constitution," the president said. He maintained that in the past 40 years federalism "has near-

can do what it wants with the fuel.

sue of national pride here. The U.S. refusal to sell nuclear fuel to

democratic India is played against the supplying of sophisticated F-16 fighter-bombers to Pakistan, run

The question has become an is-

in American government" but would now be restored.

"My administration is committed, heart and soul, to the principles of American federalism, which are outlined in the original Federalist Papers of Hamilton, Madison and Jay," Mr. Reagan

said to applause from the legisla-His speech was peopered with examples of state and local govern-

United Press International

WASHINGTON — A U.S.

California coast has crashed for the first time in four tests onto a test range in Nevada, the Navy The missile, called the To-mahawk, flew over California in its

third launching from a submarine

and the fourth in a series of tests

a submerged submarine off the

#### Atom Bombings Marked by Rally

United Press International TOKYO - Several hundred pacifists held a ban-the-bomb rally Friday to commemorate the 36th anniversary of the atomic bomb-

ings of Hiroshima and Nagasaki.
The Japan Congress Against
Atomic and Hydrogen Bombs, closely affiliated with the Socialis Party, organized the rally as a prelude for a 10-day international conference protesting against nu-clear testing and weapons production. The 1981 World Conference Against Nuclear Arms is to be held Aug. 8 and 9 in Nagasaki.

Cruise Missile Crashes in Nevada using a new guidance system, the Navy said. The missile was launched from a plane during the first test on Feb. 15.

ment initiatives he said had outstripped the federal govern-ment. He joked that he would like to turn over the Amtrak rail sys-

tem to the city of San Diego.

which recently opened a 16-mile trolley line built without U.S. gov-

ernment assistance. And he

claimed credit for signing, as gov-

ernor of California, a clean air act

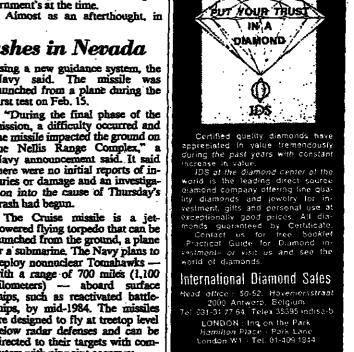
more stringent than the U.S. government's at the time.

"During the final phase of the mission, a difficulty occurred and the missile impacted the ground on the Nellis Range Complex," a Navy announcement said. It said there were no initial reports of iniuries or damage and an investigation into the cause of Thursday's crash had begun.

The Cruise missile is a jetpowered flying torpedo that can be launched from the ground, a plane or a submarine. The Navy plans to deploy nonnuclear Tomahawks — with a range of 700 miles (1,100 kilometers) — aboard surface ships, such as reactivated battleships, by mid-1984. The missiles are designed to fly at treetop level below radar defenses and can be directed to their targets with computers with pinpoint accuracy.

are "legitimate and very important functions" for the U.S. government to perform. Two that he noted are the maintenance of nation

the president mentioned that there



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# India Gains Nucleus of an Atomic Program Despite Split From U.S. By Stuart Auerbach Westington Past Service Washington Past Service NEW DELHI — India's Canadi The Delight scientists needed in many of nuclear materials to nations reprocessed by India into plutoni tific effort "consists of re-inventing to functions of nuclear materials to nations reprocessed by India into plutoni tific effort "consists of re-inventing to functions of nuclear materials to nations reprocessed by India into plutoni tific effort "consists of re-inventing to functions of nuclear materials to nations reprocessed by India into plutoni to make an atomic energy program jor nuclear countries such as the tional inspection to all of their weapons. New Delhi, on the other gy that is readily available else United States, the Soviet Union, atomic facilities.

an-built but locally run nuclear reactor in the Rajasthan Desert broke down 19 times last year. And when it works, it produces only about half the amount of power it should.

In Madras, an Indian-built reactor is scheduled to begin operating this year after 18 years of construction - a reported 13 years longer than scheduled. Japan, on the other hand, builds nuclear reactors in five years or less.

These are some of the high costs of India's national policy of going it alone in the nuclear energy field, a policy forced on it in 1974 when it exploded a nuclear device that it called "a peaceful nuclear explosion" but which most of the world called a procursor to an atomic

There is no question that India, which ranks third in the world behind the United States and the So-

By Philip J. Hilts

WASHINGTON - Censorship

is widespread and increasing in the

nation's public schools, according to a national survey of school offi-

risls released Friday.

The survey, the largest of its kind undertaken, shows that near-

ly a quarter of the school officials

questioned said that one or more

books, films and magazines in

their school libraries and class-

rooms were challenged during the

time covered by the study.

Half the challenges resulted in

some form of censorship -- including restricting circulation of the

material, removing it from school, cutting out offending parts or de-

stroying it.
The study also said that 75 per-

But the campus-like setting of its nuclear research center is only a tiny part of India, where more than 200,000 villages have no electricity at all and a space rocket was delivered to its launch pad on a bullock cart

Yet, for India, whose economic credo since it gained independence 34 years ago has been self-reliance, going it alone provided a giant plus that outweighs all the disad-vantages. It enables India to call itself number one among the developing nations in nuclear power and provides a major boost to a country that is trying to recast its image from that of a beggar nation that could not feed its people to an ascending Third World technologi-

cal power.
"India is the only country," boasted Atomic Energy Commis-sion Chairman Homi N. Sethna,

protests from women and minori-

ties, in recent years have come

Before Reagan

cials was carried out last year and

covered the two school years be-fore Ronald Rengan was elected

president. It was sponsored by the

Association of American Publishers, the American Library Associa-

tion and the Association for Super-

vision and Curriculum Develop-

last school year, Judith Krug of the American Library Association said

In a more informal count this

The survey of 1,891 school offi-

chiefly from groups on the right.

France and Great Britain." But now India, which lost Cana-

dian help in building reactors when Ottawa accused it of siphoning technology and materials for its 1974 explosion, may be forced into even further nuclear isolation as a result of two days of negotia-tions with the United States which ended here Friday - over the continued supply of enriched uranium for the U.S.-built reactor

#### More Meetings Set

In hard-line positions that have barely changed in years, India insists that the United States is obligated to supply the uranium under a 1963 agreement between the two nations. Washington, however, says that a congressional act passed partially as a result of India's 1974 explosion bans the sale

India calls this discriminatory

and, although some of its nuclear facilities such as Tarapur are under international safeguards, it refuses to allow inspections of installations it has put up without outside Both sides will hold one more

round of talks in Washington in what appears to be the final step toward ending the agreement. Indian government spokesman J. N. Dixit said there were no discussions Friday on the United States sending more fuel to Tarapur even though Congress last year authorized the shipment of another load.

While both countries appear to want to bury the agreement, there are still major differences on the way it should be ended. The United States wants the safeguards to continue on the spent fuel from the Tarapur reactor, which can be

#### by a martial law government, which also has been accused of trying to develop nuclear weapons.

**Switching Fuels** While India made the first overtures late last year about canceling the agreement in the interests of improving relations with the Unit-ed States, it quickly shifted the onus to Washington once the U.S.

government accepted.
Indian officials insist they will be able to operate Tarapur even without further shipments of fuel from the United States. They have picked up the technique of making a mixed oxide fuel, developed in Europe and the United States in the 1960s for possible use in breeder reactors, as a substitute for enriched uranium.

Nonetheless, one Indian scientist closely connected with the Indian nuclear establishment said unexpected problems have developed in making the mixed oxide fuel and India may not be ready to switch from enriched uranium when the U.S. supplies are used up

in about a year.

In that case, India is likely to obtain enriched uranium from the Soviet Union, its major arms supplier, reported G. K. Reddy, the authoritative New Delhi correspondent of the Madras daily, The

Thus, it appears that India determinedly and proudly has decided again to go it alone, with the possibility of temporary Soviet help, despite the costs which Western experts believe have been great in the nuclear field. One scientist said that much of the Indian scien-

As a result, the program continually runs behind government projections despite a desperate shortage of power in the country. Its goal of generating 2,700 megawatts of nuclear electricity by 1980 was never reached and the target date was extended to 1984. Observers believe it is doubtful India will even reach that goal.

The country now generates 3 percent of its electric power with nuclear plants and by the year 2000 wants to increase nuclear energy production to meet 10 percent of its needs. But that projection also is considered doubtful

Nonetheless, there are no signs that India plans to turn away from its goal of becoming a nuclear DOWER OR ILS OWIL

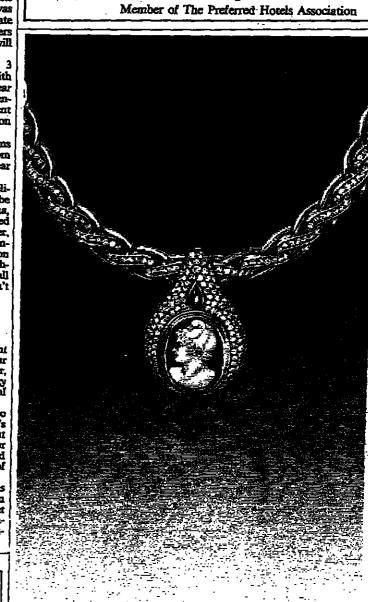
"Im a great believer in self reliance. Buying technology can be stifling," said Dr. Raja Ramana, director of India's sophisticated Bhabha Atomic Research Center, near Bombay. The chairman of india's atomic energy commission claimed that "when you buy technology you have to buy under all sorts of conditions. We just don't like that."

#### **IAEA Issues 1980 Report**

VIENNA (AP) - Eight percent of the world's electricity last year was produced by nuclear power, the International Atomic Energy Agency said Friday in its annua

report.
Nuclear power is expected to produce 11 percent of the world's electricity in 1985 and 13 percent in 1990, it said, noting that nuclear power capacity last year increased 11 percent, to 136 billion watts of electricity.

The agency said the increase was mainly due to new installations in France, Sweden and the Soviet Union. Also, there were no radiation-induced deaths or serious injuries in 1980.



#### Fred J. Kroll, Rail Union Leader, AFL-CIO Vice President, Dies at 45

WASHINGTON — Fred J. Kroli, 45, president of the Brother-hood of Railway and Airline Clerks, died Thursday after a long

bout with leukemia. In February, 1978, when he was elected a vice president of the AFL-CIO, he became the youngest person to hold membership on the labor federation's executive council. In September, 1978, he led a

DEATH NOTICE Mrs. Mercedes Lavigoe and her family regret to announce the sudden death, at the

age of 75, of Mr. René LAVIGNE in Geneva on July 30, 1981. Burnal will take place in the Israeli Cemetery of Geneva-Veyrier on Monday, August 3, at 11:30. Home address: 8, Rue Beauregard, 1206 Geneva, CH This will be the official notice.

four-day strike that shut two-thirds of the nation's rail traffic.

James F. O'Neil

NEW YORK (NYT) - James F. O'Neil, 84, national commander of the American Legion in 1947 and 1948, died Tuesday of a heart attack. Mr. O'Neil was a veteran of the Mexican border campaign of 1916 and 1917 and of World Wars

John R. Lamarsh NEW YORK (NYT) - John R. Lamarsh, 53, head of the nuclear engineering department at the Polytechnic Institute of New York, died Sunday of a heart attack. Mr. Lamarsh was recently appointed mostly parents acting on their own, and only about one in six challenges was reported as linked administrative judge of the U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission.

cent of those reporting a change in the amount of censorship said that it was increasing. The challenges, which in the 1970s included many which in the 1970s included many fivefold — from three or four cases per week to three or four cases per

Survey Finds Censorship Is Growing in U.S. Schools

The larger study listed among books and other reading material restricted, altered, removed or destroyed: Webster's Collegiate Dio-tionary. Sports Illustrated maga-zine, "Love Story" by Eric Segal, Mad magazine, Mademoiselle magazine, "Brave New World" by Aldous Huxley, "A Farewell to Arms" by Ernest Hemingway, Esquire magazine, "Jaws" by Peter Benchley, "Working" by Studs Terkel and "God Bless You Mr. Rosewater" by Kurt Vonnegut,

The challenges to books around the country, according to the survey, resulted chiefly from objections to language and references to

For example, in the cases of banned dictionaries, Mrs. Krug said, "it's the bad words they object to, especially the double meanings in the definitions. 'Bed' is not only a noun, but ... a verb meaning to have sexual intercourse

Mrs. Krug said that a list of 40 offensive words was once prepared by a fundamentalist group at-tempting to ban a dictionary. The words included: hot, hooker, coke, clap, deflower, tail, ball, knocker and nuts.

The American Heritage Dictionary has been banned in schools in three communities in recent years, and five standard American dictionaries were banned from Texas schools in the mid-1970s. Mrs. Krug said In the survey of local schools, those who challenged books were

district, such as the John Birch So-ciety, the NAACP and fundamentalist organizations. The study also asked school offi-

cials at the state level about challenges in the 22 states that approve texts on a statewide basis. Nine of the states reported having one or more textbook challenges, more than half coming from rightist groups located outside the state.

Censorship in general can be dealt with most effectively, the study said, if school districts adopt written rules for approving books and dealing with challenges. Schools with such policies had more challenges to their books, but had a substantially lower rate of material being removed from the material being removed from the

#### U.S. Priest Slain In Guatemala

GUATEMALA CITY - Unidentified gummen shot to death an American priest working in Guatemala, the U.S. Embassy has an-

The Rev. Stanley Rother was shot to death Tuesday in his rectory in Santiago Atitlan, a town of about 20,000 people, 51 miles (31 kilometers) west of the capital, a spokesman for the U.S. Embassy

Father Rother, 46, who had worked in the diocese for the past 13 years, was the ninth priest slain in Guatemala during the past year and the first American priest to be slain. Cleries in Guatemain often have come under strack from rightist extremists claiming the churchmen are linked to leftists fighting the military regime.

Mr. Marion Brando. How about doing a Kari Marx?

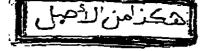


Mr. Brando, my name is Ricardo Bandeira and my film "Jesus Christ's Childhood" will concur in the International Feathvel of Venice, this year. As it's very difficult to contact you directly. I hope I can reach you this way. You see. I would like to have the opportunity of offering you the main part in my hext film, "Karl Max". I also take this opportunity to effer op-production to any producer, and distribution to any North American distributor. Please call or write to the adress below: Russ Dr. Bacelar, 245 - CEP 04026 - São Paulo - Brazil and Viale Parioli 55-00197 Rome (International Recording Haly) Italy - Mr. Ricardo Bandeira and Mr. Giovanni Carrino, Tels.: 87-2525, 87-0727 Rome.

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Saturday-Sunday, August 1-2, 1981

## **A Conflict of Priorities**

The Experiment Begins

The Agees, the Wolfs

West German Chancellor Helmut Schmidt's decision to cut real military spending next year illustrates a classic conflict of priorities within the Western alliance. For both political and national economic reasons, which were driven firmly home by Mr. Schmidt's Free Democratic coalition partners, military spending had to be included in an over-all effort to trim more than \$8 billion from Boan's budget. That logic, however. may be lost on President Reagan, who has just cut his own budget by \$37 billion while adding \$25 billion for the armed forces. And as a fillip, he is decreasing taxes by 25 percent over three years.

To complicate matters, Mr. Schmidt is blaming Mr. Reagan for his problem. If U.S. interest rates were not so high, he argues. there would be more buoyancy in the West German economy and it would not be necessary to cut spending. Now, the reasoning begins to get circular. The U.S. rationale for high interest rates is that they will help reduce inflation. But the sharp increase in military spending will feed inflation.

The difference between Mr. Schmidt and Mr. Reagan, therefore, is one of priorities. For the U.S. president, whose political position is currently rock-solid, building up Western military strength to confront the Soviet challenge comes first. For the West German chancellor, whose present footing is slightly less firm, domestic concerns top the

By allowing West Germany to fall substantially below NATO's 3 percent annual mili-

Whatever one may think of President

Reagan's tax bill as public policy, it is going

to launch the United States on a highly inter-

esting experiment. Precisely as he intended,

the president has accomplished a sharp break

with recent tradition. The first question is the

response of investment and business to this

sudden relaxation of taxes. How much of

their tax savings will people put into produc-

tive investment, as Mr. Reagan expects, and

how much into vacations in Acapulco or con-

dominiums in Florida? Nobody knows. The next question, and for Mr. Reagan the cru-

cial one, is the response of the political sys-

tem. How will middle-income Americans re-

act - with gratitude for the cuts in their own

taxes, or with resentment against the dispro-

portionately larger ones for wealthier people?

of income distribution? Since the distribution

of income has not changed for more than 30

years, no one can really say. But an answer

This tax program is not quite so totally

new as Mr. Reagan's more enthusiastic sup-

porters claim. It points in the direction in

which the United States was moving in the

generation following the Civil War and

again, for not quite so long a time, after

World War I. The ideas behind the Reagan

tax bill are the same familiar ones that seem

to recur periodically, after times of national

strain, when Americans suddenly decide that

they are fed up with hearing about the na-

tional community and its social responsibili-

ties. But if the theory has a certain history. the country and its people have changed pro-

There is a widespread consensus in Con-

gress now that it should be a crime for a

former government official to divulge the

names of secret intelligence agents that he

learned on the job. That would address the

problem of the Philip Agees, the occasional

revelations made not by former officials us-

ing secret files, but by private citizens work-

ing from information in the public domain.

This is the situation of Louis Wolf, who has

made a career of combing public records

with an eye to disclosing agents' names and

forcing the CIA to close down its covert ac-

tivities. Congress wants to get at the Louis

Wolfs, but how can it do so without at the

same time restricting other private citizens.

including journalists, who write up intelli-

The House has one answer. To punish a

private citizen who published an agent's

name, it would have to be shown that his

intent in publishing was to impair or impede

the country's foreign intelligence activities.

We are aware that in devising this formula

the House means to respect the rights of

journalists and others whose good faith is not

suspect. But that's not enough. A test of in-

tent compels an inquiry into belief and opens

Seventy-Five Years Ago

August 1, 1906

NEW YORK - The heavily charged political at-

mosphere of New York State was cleared some-

what today when the State Committee of W.R.

Hearst's Independence League decided to call a

The tougher question is what to do about

foundly since its last visit.

spy who goes sour.

gence affairs?

will emerge in the next few years' elections.

How sensitive are U.S. voters to questions

tary growth target, Mr. Schmidt knows he will be criticized by the United States, mostly for setting a bad example for other European allies and Japan and Canada, both of which were condemned for not carrying their share in a recent U.S. report on burden sharing. It is likely though, that if Mr. Reagan were confronted with a similar choice between a relatively small cut in defense spending and political survival, he would act similarly. The 3 percent annual increase is an admirable goal. but wherever it bumps up against a political threat of the magnitude of the one Mr. Schmidt was facing, it must give way.

The underlying theme, both on security and economic questions, is interdependence. Politics, that beloved necessity of democracy, sometimes turns up as the monkeywrench in the works. But a born politician like Mr. Reagan, should have no difficulty understanding Mr. Schmidt's problem, even though he might not be delighted with the chancellor's method of solving it. And the chancellor, who knows something about politics and economics, should understand that he will not succeed in hectoring Mr. Reagan into changing his economic strategy until he's had a chance to see whether it works or

Mr. Reagan is right, more or less, about the relative importance of the Soviet threat. Mr. Schmidt is right about Bonn's need to cut spending to reduce borrowing. These two practical men should avoid recriminations and get together to indulge in a little politics. the art of the possible.

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE.

The economics of the Gilded Age, with its

emphasis on wide disparities between rich and

poor to heighten incentives, has been pur-

sued in recent years mainly in the Third

World. The most conspicuous example has

been Brazil. In the industrial world, most

people currently seem to believe that very

large differences in wealth, from one family

to another, are not compatible with demo-

cratic standards. But opinion on this point has always been a little less firm in the Unit-

ed States than in most other rich countries.

Americans are now going to press the accus-tomed limits of economic inequality a bit,

The enactment of this tax bill will make

continuous inflation more dangerous than

ever to the Reagan administration. Voters

will quickly perceive that some of its tax re-

ductions risk being offset by inflation, while

others are inflation-proof. Generally speak-

ing, it is the benefits for the middle range of

incomes that are most vulnerable. If your in-

come is now around the average, the current

inflation - if it continues undiminished for

the next three years - threatens to leave you

with a higher tax burden than today's. But if

you are now in the top bracket, your margin-

al rate will drop from 70 percent to 50 per-

The higher the inflation from now until

1984, the greater the differences in this bill's

treatment of average incomes and very high

ones. Since this tax bill is also likely to con-

tribute strongly to further inflation, the re-

sults promise to be too interesting for com-

a gaping hole in the protections guaranteed

by the First Amendment Such legislation

The House bill is bad, and the Senate bill.

which is to be marked up in the Judiciary

Committee, is no less well-meaning but no

more satisfactory. The Senate bill, which the

administration prefers, would make criminal

a private citizen's disclosure if he had "rea-

son to believe" disclosure would hurt intelli-

gence activities. The chief protection offered

journalists - and too flimsy it is - is that

they would not be liable unless they were en-

gaged in a "pattern of activities" to expose

We are not saying that the Louis Wolfs are

harmless. They are contemptible, and they

can do harm. But what they would surely

consider their greatest victory would be to

induce a free society to abridge some of its

THE WASHINGTON POST.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

cent, regardless of inflation.

would be unconstitutional.

and see what happens.



Everybody Needs a Little Pomp and Pageantry.'

By Flora Lewis

British people have evolved.

ding must surely test in part on the

importance of legitimacy being assured as far ahead as one can think. It doesn't take a king or queen for that. I am a bed-rock re-

publican and a constitution, rigo-

rously observed, is a better source

of legitimate government for my

needs than any particular family.

The principle of legitimacy

however, is the only alternative to

force in social relations, It is both

the expression of consent to be

governed and recognition of the

need for government so that we

for example, base their claim to le-

gitimacy on their self-proclaimed

right to represent the workers and

peasants who are the great majori-

ty of people. That is why the work-

ers and peasants of Poland, who

have destroyed the myth of con-

sent to Soviet-type rule, are so

frightening to the men in the

The leaders of the Soviet Union.

can live together.

PARIS — The happy smiles beamed across the world from London were the message. The pleasure of finery and pageantry as relief from the daily television fare of smoking ruins and hate-filled faces throwing missiles was reason enough to applaud the royal wed-

The event was quintessentially British, but the spectacle and the emotions it provoked could be widely shared. Marriage is a joyous occasion anywhere. It is the past, accepted, nourished and brought to flower, and it is renewal, the comforting promise of a fu-

The ceremony celebrates both life and the special human dignity.
All the more when a future king
and queen are wed, it is a festival
of civility. The flourish and protocol are an expression of the value of manners, of the importance of a sociai code, however arbitrary or trivial, in giving shape and reliability to the workings of society.

Mind Your Manners

Dame Rebecca West, a fine example of English cultural polish. wrote that "the royal scene is sima presentation of ourselves behaving well. If anybody is being bonored, it is the burnan race. When they mind their manners."

it really doesn't matter whether the wife of the U.S. president bends her knee or bows her head to another country's sovereign. The point is that courtesy survives as a matter of choice, not of sub-

Courtesy, the style of behavior at court in contrast to rustic rudeness, has strangely slipped away from much of our modern life. leaving a primish sense of heiplesstess in moveded cities. But the rules are worthwhile just because there are crowds where people can't avoid impinging on each other and need to know what to

Decent Society

The royal circumstance, devoid new of imposition, was a reminder of how agreeable it is when people automatically treat each other monly and can rely on what's not "done" not being done. The grandeur is extra, a flounce on the gown, a raisin in the cake. You ouldn't want to subsist on it though it adds a bit of rest.

But civility itself is the very stuff of a decent society and without it not even the most austere

Post No Bills

Perhaps news coverage of the

royal wedding has overshadowed that of the festivities surrounding the celebration of the 100th anniversary of France's anti-postering lau (IHT. July 29) - (Defense & Afficher loi du 29 Juillet 1881).

However, this date, deeply stohed on the brain of every Frenchman and even more indelihis on every third wall in France. should not pass annoticed. How many times have we seen a beautifully textured mural surface that would easily qualify as a national measure in Japan, sovered with meter-high world black block letters, forbiding postering Some such admonituous extend for 100 meters or more? in effect, the interdictions obliterate any element of beauty they were designed to

Non à la los contre l'affichage! W.N. TAUXE

The British monarch doesn't homespun democracy can survive. govern any more. The sun has set on the British Empire. Even the There were more rious in Liverpool and two more IRA prisoners were dying in Belfast while the gala United Kingdom may not continwent on. Not everybody reined their violent passions for a day of rejoicing. That only reinferced a sense of gratitude for the example Northern Ireland for many more years. But the marriage of the beir to the throne, with the prospect of birth of a whole new series of heirs, extends the symbol of legit-macy for Britain itself and for the useful association of the modern Commonwealth long into the fuof everyday civilization which the The monarchy, in its peculiar way, contributes to it. The delight that the British took in the wed-

> The symbols are transparent now. There is no more awe, little mystery. For the most part, the royal family accepts its obligation to be visible, accessible, comfortably and traditionally normal as loyally as their subjects accept the formal flummery that goes with role. As the New You London correspondent R.W. Apple reported, they behave like a large public relations firm and do

a good job of it. What is left is simple acknowledgment that symbols are cherished still because faith and hope remain and need to be embodied.

So it was that the very futility of the pomp, the play of extravaganza in a hard and uncertain world, made the spectacle satisfying and exposed its meaning. It was the fun side, which is not to be ne-

\$1981. The New York Times.

# Reagan Has the Cards, **But a Winning Hand?**

By Hobart Rowen

WASHINGTON — President Reagan now has his very own tax bill, to go with an already established victory for his dramatically reduced budget, substantial regulatory reform, and a tough policy of monetary restraints, putting into effect all four main elements of the Reagan economic re-

covery program.

With this a fait accompli, what lies ahead is a fair test of whether Reaganomics is going to work, or whether the doubts of many here and abroad will be borne out. Some believe that the underlying economic problems in the United States will not be solved by this or any other tax bill, but must be met by more basic labor and management reforms.

"The economic situation envisaged here for 1982 is weaker in real and nominal GNP growth than the forecast published by the [Reagan] administration," said the International Monetary Fund's mid-year world outlook report.

Signals of Slowdown What the president has promised us is that his dose of sup-ply-side tax-cutting, coupled with

monetary stringency and a reined-in government will do what has never been done before: create a rapid economic expansion (5 per cent in 1983 over 1982) together with quickly declining inflation (to 5.7 per cent in 1983).

The administration got its victor

5.7 per cent in 1983).

The administration got its victory on the tax bill just as the economy is giving off clear signals of a slowdown, characterized by Economic Council Chairman Murray Weidenbaum as "spongy." That means, he says, the economy has weakened from a stress first year. weakened from a strong first quarter, but has "the inherent ability to resume expanding rather smartly, especially with the economic policies that the administration is pur-

suing."

At the same time, Reaganomics is getting a break from a moderation in inflationary pressures, with the consumer price index below double digits measured over a full year's time. The major elements in the lower inflation rate are clearly the oil glut, and a better result recently in food prices — neither fac-tor attributable to Reaganomics. On the other hand, Mr. Weiden-baum claims that a share of the credit for moderating inflation should go to the monetary re-

straint program.

But if the latter is true, it must mean that high interest rates have slowed economic activity, which in turn has softened demand for housing, durable goods, autom-biles and the like. This hardly seems to dovetail with the promise of lower inflation and greater eco-nomic activity. Indeed, the reason the economy is "spongy" is due to high interest rates.

So far, the president has stood firmly behind the Fed's tough polimoney supply, without regard to what happens to interest rates. But the fear of "overkill" continues to widen, now that inflation has abated somewhat. And for the first time, even Mr. Weidenbaum, in a

mid-year assessment, says he has to "acknowledge that progress" in reducing interest rates (yet another seemingly contradictory Reagan objective) "has been slow."

Mr. Weidenbann told the Sen-

ate Banking Committee that although short-term rates have come down some from mid-May peaks,

"we have not yet seen the major

downward movement that would ordinarily be expected to follow clear-cut evidence of a moderation in inflationary pressures and busi-ness activity." But he optimistical ly promises that interest rates will begin to wind down "in the near

future."
Wall Streeters, who have been fooled before, will believe it when they see it. They observe that atready, Mr. Weidenbaum has had to mark up his earlier 1981 forecast for the interest rate on 90-day Treasury bills from 11 to 13.6 per cent, and for 1982, from 8.9 per cent to 10.5 per cent, But even the new forecasts imply a sharp decline from the current 15-plus percent level, to what seems like an cent level, to what seems like an umbelievably slow 6.8 per cent in 1984, at the same time that the White House target calls for a 50 per cent slash in monetary growth.

Peter G. Peterson, Secretary of commerce in the Nixon adminis-tration and now chairman of Leh-man Brothers Kulm Loeb. Inc., says in a speech he's been making around the country that when the Reagan program first appeared and was put into computers, nine out of 10 times, the read-out was:

"Does not compute."

But beyond the computers, there is the worry about the deficit. Experts like Henry Kaufman point to the combination of the revenue loss from the giant tax bill now approved by both Houses of Con-gress, and the massive increase in defense spending, which together outweigh the cuts in nonmilitary

In Wall Street, the typical guess is that the fiscal 1982 deficit will run at least \$20 billion higher than the administration's most recent projection of \$42.5 billion, not counting off-budget borrowing. Some pessimists, Mr. Petersen says, suggest the possibility of a \$100 billion deficit next year. Even within the administration,

there is concern among those not swept away by rose-colored expec-tations of the potential of supply-side economics. Office of Manage-ment and Budget Director David-Stockman, who has to come up with some \$40-plus billion of fur-ther with feet to 1084 budget (rether cuts for the 1984 budget (to achieve a promised balance) is leading a fight to cut back some of the increases in the swollen defense budget. It promises to be a bitter internal battle next year.

In any event, many observers were saying last January, in a ris-ing tide of good will toward Mr. Reagan, that however untested were the ideas of his economic program, "it ought to be given a a good idea is now mooted. The chance is there, and the results can be measured against the promise.

1981. The Washington Past.



The far.

alo:

# ... With a Shadow Cast Over Gibraltar

By Victor de la Serna

MADRID — The Spaniards can sympathize with the British. From Maze prison to the dole queues, many problems on the isles sound familiar to Spanish ears. In such bleak times, the British people could obviously use the imperial shot in the arm provided by the royal wedding - or, as one Spanish reporter put it a few days of pomp and roses."

Where the sympathy ends, in this country, is when the royal enthustasm blinds the Foreign Office to outside sensitivities, ignoring the discreet but pressing warnings from Madrid about the awkward ness and even the offensiveness of the visit by the princely couple to Gibraitar, Indeed, the reckless abandon of the London authorities, oblivious to all but their own neo-Victorian frenzy, alienated other people and other nations as well. Greek President Constantine Caramanlis declined to attend the wedding after ex-King Constantine had received a formal invitation calling him "king of the Hel-

Positive Effect

In many senses, however, the upheaval caused by the refusal of King Juan Carlos of Spain, probably Europe's most admired and respecied monarch today, to attend the wedding of Prince Charles and Lady Diana Spencer has had a reventing and perhaps even positive

Suddenly, the royal saub awoke British public opinion to the fact that Gibraitar was more than a dipiomatic pley er a Franco-era political gimmick in the eyes of most Spaniards, their king included. Te many Britons, that was a baffling revelation. They believed - and still do, in most cases, despite the incident - that the British presence on the Rock was a fact of life, an inalienable right, a pleasant and accepted reminder of a rich colonial past - one which should be no more disturbed than the many quaint traditions which

distinguish the British menarchy. Neutral observers have tended to drift toward that cozy British explanation of the fact: American rspaper reports of the incident have used the euphemism "Medi- chine which these days surrounds terranean enclave to describe Gi-braltar, forgetting that its legal was sure to further deteriorate the and, indeed, thoroughly British name is that of "crown colony," the last remaining colony on Euro-pean soil. Spanish soil, to be more precise, until the occupation in 1704. National resentment of such an occupation and of the existence of a foreign military base at the tip of Andalusia has gone over party lines and deep into popular feelings since the 18th century.

Handy Excuse The use by the besieged Franco regime of the Gibraltar claim for own domestic needs provided Britain with a handy excuse for obscuring the depth and pervasive-ness of Spanish feelings about the Rock and to minimize UN resolutions calling on the British to de-colonize Gibraltar. Feeble attempts to liken King Juan Carlos' attitude to that of Franco don't seem to have prospered in Britain. No other modern monarch has had to earn his democratic spurs by singlehandedly defeating a mili-tary coup as the Spanish king did our months ago. His credibility and his international prestige have made Juan Carlos' absence at the "wedding of the century" much more embarrassing than Foreign Office specialists had probably

The Spanish attitude was probably warranted. At a time when negotiations with Britain over the future of the rock proceed with great difficulty, the huge publicity ma-

was sure to further deteriorate the atmosphere. The publicity could magnify the show of allegiance to Britain and re-affirmation of British sovereignty set up by the Gi-braitar authorities in connection with the brief visit of the princely

couple.
Today's Gibraltarians are not descended from the original Span-ish dwellers of the rock. These were forcibly expelled in the 18th century for "security reasons" and replaced by a mixed bag of Mediterranean immigrants, fiercely loy-al to Britain in exchange for many

Grain of Salt

This "artificial" population poses one of the main obstacles to a settlement. Britain has placed the "interests" of the 27,000 Gibraltarians ahead of all other considerations - outwardly at least.

The Spanish king's coup deciat has probably taken a good deal of luster from the pro-British show carefully prepared by Sir Joshua Hassan, the Gibraltar premier.

The sobering influence of King Juan Carlos' attitude may have, for the first time, instilled a modicum of perspective and international awareness into popular British per-ceptions of the Gibraltar problem. That, in itself, may be a hopeful

In addition, the overall Spanish reaction has been such that no permanent harm to the negotiations with Britain is foreseeable. Politicians of all persuasions have backed the king's symbolic get-ture, but there has been no "Iranan syndrome": All political parties active in La Linea de la Concep ción, across the closed Gibralts border, have agreed not to star anti-British demonstrations during the visit by Prince Charles and Lady Diana, as they might spin bitter counter-demonstrations of

the Rock And the Spanish media have taken the whole incident with grain of salt. In a front-page con-toon in the menarchist Madial daily ABC, the Prince of Wales shows his wife the Bay of Cibig-tar, and tells her. These Spaniards are really foud of traditions. In centuries they've been trying by mother."

Victor de la Serna is a politica commentator and the deputy editor of AEDE, a Madrid magazine ded ing with press problems. He wrote this article for the International Herald Tribune.

Letters intended for publication should be addressed "Letters to the Editor," and must include the writer's address and signature. Priority is given to letters that are brief and do not request anonymity. Letters may be abridged. We are unable to acknowledge all letters, but value the views of readers who submit

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convention here to nominate the newspaper proprietor for governor. This action practically insures that the Democratic State Committee meeting here tomorrow will ignore Mr. Hearst and take action looking to the nomination of some strong Democrat at a later date. The reaction of Republicans to this decision was that it meant the renomination of Mr. Higgins on the theory that despite his admitted weakness as a vote-getter he would win a three-comered fight with a split Democratic vote.

Fifty Years Ago August 1, 1931

that end.

In the International Edition

NEW YORK - Gangdom was a bit unnoyed today at the challenge laid down by the police to its right to murder. Demonstrating its disapproval, gangdom murdered two men this afternoon. only four blocks from the scene of the Wednesday slaying of a baby in its carriage and the wounding of four other children playing nearby. And this morning, Guido Ferreri, a clothing manufacturer whose plants have experienced la bor troubles, crumpled under a fusiliade of buliets from a passing car. This shooting followed Police Commissioner Mulrooney's announcement that 16 police cars will cruise the streets of the city night and day, filled with patrolmen who

have been taught to use riot-guns.

-Letters most important liberties in their name. The Louis Wolfs do not want merely to embarrass the CIA. Though they work with a pen rather than a gun, they are terrorists in spirit andtheir true purpose is to destroy democracy. Congress should not become an unwitting accomplice in helping them move toward

From other walls, rains and city workings have already removed many posters dating from the May elections, but some of the antipostering admonitions must date from the turn of the century.

# A.J. Liebling: Incurable Reporter

PARIS — A.J. Liebing Schin 1963, on Dec. 28 or 29-56-56 cities 59 or 60 years old and atolic, said one obit writter, to "industrial states on his fondest delights, epicareanism." In fact, Liebing never showed the slightest materiest in that surprisingly austere philosophy. When the obit writer was trying density to say was that Liebing, as frequently as possible, overaite.

Liebing would probably have been indulgent toward such confusions. "The authors of newspaper obtuaries, or obits, are a frustrated and usually anonymous tribe," he wrote in one of the articles on the press that usually

f the articles on the press that usually preared in The New Yorker and that tended to cast an acerbic eye on the practices of his fellow journalists and, above all, on newspaper owners (one of his most satisfying enemies was Col. Robert Rutherford McCormick, owner of the Chicago Tribune. "Col. McCormick never cites authority, being it," Liebling summarized). The articles were collected in "The Press." (1961), which was revised and republished this spring.

Another anthology of mostly New Yorker pieces, "Liebling Abroad," recently came out, and two more books will be reissued this year: his book on boxing. "The Sweet Science," and his rollicting notes on Broadway drifters, screwballs and wideboys, "The Telephone



Liebling's face was "all circles."

Booth Indian." According to the literary agent for the Liebling estate, every word he wrote is scheduled for republication, and there is even a plan to make a Broadway musical out of his poisterous biography of Huey Long's brother, "The Earl of Louisiana." A Liebling revival is

in full swing.

During his lifetime, none of Liebling's books ever sold more than 3,500 copies apiece: and they went out of print so swiftly that he had to pay through the nose when he needed a copy from a secondhand bookstore. "While my books always got good reviews, stirred up ntroversy, were remembered and maintained

— I have had to pay as much as \$6 for a copy of Telephone Booth Indian when I was out of them — they simply didn't sell," he wrote in a

them — they simply didn't sell," he wrote in a letter quoted in Raymond Sokolov's recent Liebling biography, "Wayward Reporter." His writing has a sumptuous and breezy confidence although, as a stripling in 1922, Liebling confided to a Barnard girl that he didn't think he would write anything great until he was 25. He fretted and revised constantly. During the drôle de guerre, Waverley Root came into Liebling's room at Paris' Hotel Louvois, opposite the Bibliothèque Nationale, and found the floor and bed covered with yellow copy paper that Liebling was rearranging into piles. "This is the 256th story I've written for The New Yorker and I'm still in a sweat each

time that they won't take it," he said: The biggest compliment I ever heard Joe Liebling give anyone was that he was a careful writer," the late S.J. Perelman wrote to a friend. "I've always thought that the best acco-

Liebling died from the effects of gluttony, the second most pleasurable deadly sin. He was big and bald and bespectacled — "all cir-" said a New Yorker colleague - with smallish features crowded into the middle of his face, giving him a babyish look. Jonmalists, he said, have a perpetual mental adolescence that I think stems from starting work on a fresh story every day or every week or every month and never having time to get to the bottom of anything."

When he went to speak at a distinguished woman's college he was a distinctly uneasy figure in his dark three-piece suit and small, neat shoes that rose over his ankles to help support his vast bulk. He spoke shyly of his admiration for William Cobbett, the early 19th-century British writer and journalist, thinking perhaps to shock the ladies by praising so unliterary a writer. They were not shocked, since they admired Cobbett, too, and the person who ended by being shocked was Liebling himself, when he saw supper. It was a plate of scrapple. Just scrapple. Even a few side orders of bourbon did not help.

"Joe was not happy with women of a high class," Waverley Root says. "Of course, he liked low life and I guess he liked low women.

He considered himself a worldly, resourceful city type, although late in life he took pleasure in rolling in fields of daisies in Long Island. "Stay lovable and tender Joe and yes when necessary sassy," his first, crazed wife wrote him long after they had separated.

Liebling described himself as a chronic, in-

canable, recidivist reporter — asked why he didn't try fiction, he replied, "What, and make things up?" -- and during the quiet years be-fore the present revival his memory was kept alive by journalists who consider him the best thing to happen to the profession since the in-

vention of movable type.

One of the editors of this paper quotes Liebling the way other people quote Shakespeare, "Mens sana in corpore sano," this editor may say by way of greeting, "is a contradiction in terms, the fantasy of a Mr. Have-your-cakeand eat-it." The quotation comes from the start of Liebling's account of a failed attempt to diet. "No sane man can afford to dispense with debilitating pleasure; no ascenc man can archetype of the abstemious man. When the other krauts saw him drink water in the Beer Hall, they should have known he was not to be

Abbott Joseph Liebling was born into a comfortably off family in New York in 1904. "The finest thing about New York City, I think, is that it is like one of those complicated Renaissance clocks where on one level an aliegorical marionette pops out to mark the day of the week, on another a skeleton Death bangs the quarter-hour with his scythe, and on the third the Twelve Apostles do a cakewalk," he later wrote. "The variety of the sideshows distracts one's attention from the advance of the hour hand.

After Dartmouth College he worked for newspapers, then joined The New Yorker in 1935. "The people at The New Yorker are so crazy they think I'm normal," he confided to Root

His enthusiasms ranged from French generals for whom he had great flair ("Perhaps it was because in childhood I had owned a picture book illustrated with plates representing Napoleon's battles") to racehorses, Norman cows, broody cooks and Albert Camus, whom he described as dressing like the cartoon character Harold Teen. His daily interests included the New York racing reporter and con man he called Col. John R. Stingo and profiled in his 1955 book, "The Honest Rainmaker," as well as what he described as:

... the worlds of weight lifters, yodelers, tug-boat captains and sideshow barkers, of the book dutchers, sparring partners, song pluggers, sport-ing girls and religious painters, of the dealers in rhesus monkeys and the bishops of churches that they themselves establish under the religious cor-

In addition to his love for New York, early in life Liebling developed other geographical passions. He detested Germany, having had a succession of German governesses: "When I was 5 years old I would rather have died with my milk teeth in a governess' ankle than tie the kind of bow in my shoelaces that she wanted to make me tie. Anyone who had had a German governess could understand Poland."

He adored France, the result of a glorious year in Paris after Dartmouth during which he lived in the Hotel St. Pierre on the rue de l'Ecole de Médecine and allegedly studied me-dieval literature. He got \$200 a month from home, a princely sum in the 1920s, although he liked later to pretend he lived in near poverty and learned a lot about food, drink and what Root refers to as purchasable women.

The book that probably meant the most to him was "The Republic of Silence" which he compiled from articles published in the French Resistance press. His last dying words were in French: His third wife, the writer Jean Staf-ford, thought he was probably talking to

His feelings toward England were mixed: He admired English literature and fortitude, despised the cuisine. He wrote about England very well. "The essential thing in writing about Britain is never to try to explain it, and in talking to Britons never try to make them explain mselves," he shrewdly noted. After the war he bought himself a bowler at Lock's and wore one ever after - one size too small, says Root, but it made Liebling feel swell:

their prices remarkably well on Fourth Avenue | be considered reliably same. Hitler was the | It was the first I had ever owned and made me

feel full grown for the first time in years because my father, like every other New Yorker of his day, always wore one when I was a boy. All I have to do now is learn to shave with a straight razor on a moving railroad train and I will satis-

fy my time-honored image of adulthood. He attended World War II, from the Phony War to the Normandy landings, for The New Yorker, having been sent to Paris because the magazine's usual correspondent, Janet Flanner (Genêt), had to return to the United States.

Liebling is a bit snide about Genet and his admiration for her work is distinctly re-strained. Her worldliness perhaps made him uneasy, and it may be he suspected she was a tougher guy than he was. Their styles are very different: She writes with the sonorous rhythms of the grand siècle, he with the jaunty lyricism of a troubadour or a titi Parisien. He had one irritating habit of inserting "humorous" direct translations from the French such as "Figure to yourself, Monsieur" or "That makes me a droll of an effect."

Liebling wrote very little about food, al-though it is his food writing that some people ember best. He was, says Root, a discriminating and companionable eater. He writes about food of a generous purity that we no longer know, and he writes of it in unimagin-

was not a "gourmet" and while understandably excited by such geninses as the oung woman who was able to make a souffle that stood up on a flat plate, he loathed the genteel and the overrefined. He was deeply disturbed by the American trend toward tasteless foods — the predilection for sole because it doesn't taste like fish and for vodka because it doesn't taste like booze. God knows what he would think of the Cuisinartsy-craftsy fare now served in New York's better restaurants.

When he writes about food, sometimes it is in a spirit of bravado — can anyone really eat that much? - sometimes to use food as metaphor. Writing from Paris in 1939, he said: "Faith in France was now purely a mystique; a good dinner was our profane form of com-munion." A French priest describes the German soul as "poorly cooked, like a runny oeuf en gêlée, and so likely to disintegrate at a slight shock, such as the vibration of a loud vulgar voice with an Austrian accent."

In a terrible story of betrayal in wartime Alpiers, he makes his dénouement even more awful by pausing to describe a huge banquet, and when he and Root join the exodus of French ministers and their mistresses to wartime Bordeaux, eating becomes a symbol of death and

There was a climate of death in Bordeaux, heavy and unhealthy like the smell of tuberoses. The famous restaurants like the Chapon Fin had never known such business. Men of wealth, heavy-jowled, waxy-faced, wearing an odd ex-pression of relief from fear, waited a couple of hours for tables and then spent all afternoon over their meals, ordering sequences of famous claret vintages as if they were on a tour gastronomique instead of being parties to a cotastrophe.

It was Waverley Root's book, "Food of France," that inspired Liebling's memoir, "Between Meals: An Appetite for Paris," now reprinted in "Liebling Abroad." Root's book stirred Liebling's memory of meals past just as Proust's memory



unaltered except for the insertion of a couple as firmly established in folklore as Newton's apple or Watt's steam kettle," Liebling begins, characteristically going on to wonder how anyone could be inspired by so small a cake:

In the light of what Proust wrote with so mild stimulus, it is the world's loss that he did not have a heartier appetite. On a dozen Gurdiners Island oysters, a bowl of clam chowder, a peck of steamers, some bay scallops, three sautéed softshelled crabs, a few ears of fresh-picked corn, a thin swordfish steak of generous area, a pair of lobsters and a Long Island duck, he might have written a masterpiece.

The Proust madeleine phenomenon is now bling as the father of the New Journalism. a droll of an effect.

father of the Talbot. It is claimed that, like the New Journalists, Liebling injected himself into his stories, which is true with a difference: The New Journalists take a center-stage position and are their own best copy; Liebling stood on the edge and prodded and watched.

It is also said that we need Liebling today to illuminate the harrowing events of contemporary life. Surely it would be lovely to have him around but can one honestly wish him to experience nouvelle cuisine, supply-side ethics, de-signer jeans, Airbuses, "Jimmy's World," lifestyle pages, specious distinctions between authoritarian and totalitarian regimes, fast food?

# Liza Minnelli Back on Tour

by Bob Thomas

OLLYWOOD - "Fabulous," "dynamic," "overwhelming" are the adjectives critics unabashedly tossed at Liza Minnelli for a recent concert

base, part of her summer tour. The revelation was the Minnelli voice. In the past, her singing has been overshadowed by pust released to excellent reviews in the United by sheet as an actress and dancer. She got by States. It is her first film in three years; the last was "New York, New York," which provided

with the music.' That's what I've tried to do.

I'm always learning, I'm never satisfied. "Each song I sing is about a specific character. I even write a résumé about her: what she eats, what she drinks. I want to know everything about her, so her character comes through in the words of the song."

Liza Minnelli is also starring with Dudley Moore in the film "Arthur," a romantic farce



Live Minnelli, on tour with Joel Grey, belts it out with enormous energy.

parison to the clear, flawless belting of her receiver, Judy Garland.

This time around, Liza is making it without backup singers, dancing boys or apologies. The same act is singing, and she even feels confident enough to do what she has resisted in the past include a number identified with "the Was Got Away," from "A Star Is Born."

Lies Minnelli is in the middle of a U.S. nour with her "Cabaret" cohort, Joel Grey (to Sept. 4). During the four-night appearance in her home town, she talked about her life and career. She was just visiting, the said, since she and her third husband, sculptor-designer Mark Geto, make their homes in New York City and Lake Tehoe, Calif.

About her singing: "I'm an actress, basically. Also a dancer, I don't have a natural voice, so I've had to work on it. How? By singing in the bathroom a lot. By listening to singers I admire. I haven't had any coaches, but I do get good salvier from Kay Thompson, my godmother and the best singing coach in the world if I have trouble with a word, I ask ber. The first me. You used to be in love with the words in a song new you must be in love

her with a show-stopping song if nothing else.
Why the filmmaking lapse?
"It just happened," she said. "I was signed to do as Broadway show, 'The Act.' Even though I realized it wasn't working. I had to go through with it. Immediately afterward I did my Carnegio Hail show. I wanted to do something simple so I worked with only 12 musicians around a set patterned after my father's 'Girl Hunt' ballet in 'The Band Wagon' - all steel and Piexistas with stairways leading to nowhere. I look fatter in the show, because I

was three months pregnant." Lizz lost the baby, then filmed "Arthur" last summer. She had another miscarriage after six months of pregnancy. Instead of lapsing into melancholia," she launched the current tour. After that, she'll play Australia and Japan.

She also plans to make three movies in 1982. First-nighters at the Greek Theater here were awed by her enormous energy. Asked how she trains for such strenuous performanoto, she said. "I get a lot of sleep. I paint and I scalpt and I study. Right now I'm reading everything I can find about La Belle Epoque. making up for the education I missed." 21981 Associated Press

## by Anne Sinclair Mehdevi

ETRA, Majorca -- In the midst of Majorca's hyped-up and hectic summer tempo attention was recently focused on the drowsy inland town of Petra, virtually unchanged since the 15th century.

With a population under 4,000 (an increase of about 1,500 in the past 300 years), Petra has managed to remain, like a fly in amber, a historical anachronism whose only concessions to the present century seem to be a few television aerials and electric street lamps.

Unlike a fly in amber, however, Petra has no air of deadness. It is neither a ruin nor a carefully preserved museum piece but rather a liv-ing remnant of the past that has somehow survived intact. Down the narrow, geometrically laid out streets women shop, boys and girls in jeans hurry past on bicycles and babies are wheeled by chutching the latest plastic toy. There are no high rises, no factories and no hotels; there is no traffic, no pollution and

practically no noise.

The single dominant building is a large Gothic church, free of the doodads and statuary gimmickry that tend to spoil so many. It was completed in 1482, 10 years before Cohumbus discovered America, and has remained unaltered except for the insertion of a couple of naive painted altars and chapels. The church and most of the houses have been built of a locally quarried sandstone called mare: that gives the place a tonal unity.

The Town of Petra: A Fly in Majorcan Amber

Twenty-three visitors from San Juan Capistrano (Petra's sister city in California), led by the mayor, attended ceremonies here on June 27 in honor of Fray Junipero Serra, founder of nine California missions, including the one at Capistrano. Serra was born in Petra.

The visitors were struck not only by the harmony and quiet dignity of the town as an architectural unity, but by the old-fashioned en-tertainment given them — a sedate, graceful country dance before the church altar and a parade of one ancient man, with a drummer, who managed to draw from a xeremies - an instrument akin to a bagpipe — the most lilt-ing and delicate music totally unrelated to the groans and wheezes that the Scots produce. They also visited the house where the California missionary was born in 1713.

Junipero Serra died at the Carmel Mission in California in 1784 and left Majorca for the New World in 1749, but he is spoken of by the townsmen as if he were personally known to them. Ask anyone directions to the Serra house, and one is sure to get an answer like, I think it's locked, but a neighbor always has the key. Here, I'll take you. The house is identical to hundreds of others

and is not even marked by a plaque. Since the family died out in the 18th century, it went to new owners and finally was lost track of. In 1930 the local schoolmaster, searching through church records, found the address. The house was still intact, though it was being used as a stable and a pigpen. The owners were willing to sell and the Rotary Club of Palma bought it for the then astronomical sum of 50.000 pesetas (about \$550 at today's exchange). It was deeded by the Rotarians to the city of San Francisco, which still owns it.

The house is narrow and flush with houses on either side so that the ground floor is rather like a tunnel, stone-payed and windowless. There is an entrance room, a kitchen and two bedrooms, one for the residents and one for the family mule. Upstairs is the bedroom in which Junipero Serra was born and an atticlike storeroom used for harnesses, food storage and farm tools, for Serra's parents were illiterate peasants, though he himself became a master at Latin composition and rhetoric.

The visitor is at first shocked by the cramped bareness and seventy of this dwelling

"Father Serra? Oh, his house is down this way. In which Serra lived with his parents and sister. Yet after the initial jolt, a reassessment takes place: The sparse but handsome furniture authentic period pieces, wormholes and all—the cool tidiness of the whitewashed walls and the back garden aflame with geraniums impress one as a fitting place for civilized human beings to be born and to die in. There is no sense of the soul-destroying squalor that city slums convey so foreibly.

Because there is still no electricity in the house, visiting hours are between 10:30 a.m. and 5:30 p.m. There is no charge. The retired California seaman who serves as director is there every day except Tuesdays and Wednesdays and is a walking encyclopedia of Serriana. A few paces away is a small modern museum, built in the Petra style, displaying a rather dusty collection of miscellary including, inex-plicably, photographs of President John F. Kennedy and his brother Robert as well as some fossilized shells.

When a Hall of Statuary was planned for the Capitol in Washington, each state was requested to name two of its most admired historical figures to be represented there. California's officials unanimously chose Serra.

A pilgrimage to his birthplace is an easy undertaking. Petra is about 30 miles from Palma over well-surfaced and clearly marked roads.

# Paris' Glass Galleries Open Up the City's Stone Front

The French publisher, A.C.E. Editeur, recently published "Passages," a book of photographs of Paris' 19th-century glass-covered arcades taken since the 1930s by Robert Doisneau with a text by Bernard Delvaille. Below, Xiane Germain visits a few of Paris' 19 arcades.

by Xiane Germain

ARIS — When my family arrived in Paris just after World War II, we started a small silk business in the rue du Sentier, Paris' textile area. I was 11 at the time, and my father often sent me to Schiffer's in the Passage du Caire to letch our stationery. There were a number of printers there, though today only Schiffer's remains.

The Passage du Caire, built in 1799, was one of Paris' first covered arcades and owes its sphinx heads and bas-reliefs to Napoleon's Egyptian campaign. Beneath its glass arches, men and women once handcarted heavy silk rolls to the many wholesale shops. Voices echood up and down the network of three galleries. To me, it was magical: I felt I was Alice in Wonderland, lost in a gigantic aquarium. My heart beat like the rattling printing machines, but I loved the smell of ink, the excitement.

This was my first covered-glass areade in Paris, but little by little I got to know them all, even the more shabby ones, like Passage Brady at 33 boulevard de Strasbourg, now a kind of souk stacked with all kinds of exotic products. Indian music wasts out of a record shop along with the smells of mint, curry and mango. Suddenly you feel far away. A few doors down, at No. 65, the All Stop Travel Agency organizes encounters for people who wish to share travel

Then there's the Passage des Princes, 5 boul-evard des Italiens, where the craftsmen of L'Ecume de Mer have been making pipes since 1855. I used to love watching the men model meerschaum into pipes shaped like lions and woodcocks.

A door in the Passage Jouffroy, 10 boulevard Montmartre, leads to the Musée Grévin, Paris' wax and horror museum, where you can see Charlotte Corday stabbing Marat in his bathtub. Old and new shops live together here in harmony: dealers in old postcards, stamps and records, a charming toy store, an oriental bazaar, the Hotel Chopin, unchanged since my childhood, and Le Grand Boulevard restaurant, where dinner is served by waiters on roller skates. You can spend hours in this vast gallery, tasting oriental pastries, browsing through the Librainic Paul Vulin, an indoor bouquiniste or simply people-watching.

Just across the street, the Passage des Panoramas was built in 1800 by Robert Fulton, the American engineer and painter who invented submarines, torpedos and steamboats. Fulton had a space in the passage where he showed perfectly painted views of Paris, Jerusalem and Rome — from inside a 100-foot-wide cylinder.

Today, at No. 47, Monsieur Stern will help you draw your genealogical tree or engrave a coat of arms, bookplate or visiting card for you in his wood-paneled Napoleon III and Re-

naissance shop. And at the Euro Men's Club, you can spend a more than relaxing late afternoon... provided you are a man.

Off the crowded boulevards in the lighter air of the gardens of the Palais Royal is the beau-



tifully proportioned Galerie Vivienne, 4 rue des Petits-Champs. It houses Natecru, one of Paris' smartest interior decorating boutiques, Le Comptoir du Kit, which stocks witty jewels. belts and bags - and the straw armchairs at A Priori, a tearcom run by three young American girls who have imported brownies, banana bread and mixed salads.

Walking south, through the magnificent place des Victoires, you reach the elegant Galerie Véro-Dodat, a smaller but well-preserved areade with false marble columns and a checkered pavement. It houses the Art Deco dealer. Eric Philippe, and a great men's and women's hatmaker who always has a hat so simple, so chie, that you won't be able to resist. At No. 14. Monsieur et Madame Charles restore musical instruments, from violins to banjos, and show part of their own private collection in the window.

Entering these glass and steel cathedrals built long before the Eiffel Tower, one penetrates the stone front of the city. The quiet and the quality of the light captures the spirit of the past, and each one has its own particular blend of dust and smells, tradition and beauty. A bearded old man shuffles by, lovers stroll, mothers in gay sundresses wheel buby prams

toward the antique dollhouse shop. Robert Doisneau has photographed his cris with the eyes of a lover. Though the text is written in French, "Passages" comes with a separate map and a guide that unvone can foilow to explore the arcades on foot. Most of them are closed at might and on Sandays

# The Best Swimming Holes of Paris



Swimming pools in the Paris region offer spectacular royal park settings — and other scenic attractions.

by Judith Sullivan

ARIS — Residents and businessmen watching the mass exodus of Parisians going off on vacation this weekend should not feel sorry for themselves: They will have the swimming pools of Paris and its suburbs all to themselves this month.

The would-be beachgoer's best bet lies 10 kilometers south of the city on the express metro line (at La Croix de Berny on the RER line Châtelet-St. Rémy-lès-Chevreuse). At the edge of the lush Parc de Sceaux in the shadow of a chateau once inhabited by Louis XIV's famous finance minister Colbert (now a museum of the Ile de France where concerts are given in August and September) stands an Olympic pool surrounded by 17th-century formal gardens and acres of lawn and forest.

The pool — a five-minute walk from the RER — is clean and has a cafeteria, ping pong tables, two diving boards, Muzak and a friendly manager, who at non-peak hours takes groups jogging through the magnificent grounds. And one can picnic or sunbathe on the grassy area on the far side of the diving

The only hitch? Never try it on Sundays. advises the manager, as the pool area tends to reach its 5,000-person capacity. Otherwise, it's a short, worthwhile trip - whether to swim, sunbathe without tops or visit the castle, a short but beautiful hike away. The adjacent tennis courts are rentable by the hour. Pool admission is 10 francs; tel: 660.75.30.

St. Germain-en-Laye (at the end of another RER line) also has a pool built in a lush royal garden, that of the chateau where Louis XIII was born, now a museum of Gallo-Roman and Dark Ages artifacts found in France, on a plateau overlooking the Seine and Paris. The indoor pool is small but it has a grassy outdoor sundeck, a parking lot and permission to déjeuner sur l'herbe — a rarity in France. Admission is 12 francs for adults, 8 for children; tel: 451.50.20.

Less scenic but closer to town is the pool in the Courbevoie shopping center in La Défense, the high-rise complex just west of Paris. The Olympic pool is clean and new and its grassy solarium attractive, despite the view over a highway. Admission is 9 francs for adults, 7.50 for children; tel: 788.03.33.

In Paris itself, the Piscine Deligny on the Seine below the Pont de la Concorde is the most interesting of Paris' watering spots. Built in 1785, it is the last pool set in a floating barge. Its main attraction is its clientele: the beautiful people showing off sleek bodies in designer swimsuits. To the pleasure of Peeping Toms who lean over the bridge, the third-floor deck is for nude sunbathing (no children allowed). Indeed, the high admission (18.50 francs), large crowds, dirty cabins and water make this tiny pool more of an attraction for singles than swimmers. Open 8:30 a.m. to 7 p.m. every day. Tel: 551.72.15. Metro: Concorde or Gare d'Orsay.

More chic is the pool on the 24th floor of the Solitel Sevres Hotel in the 15th arrondissement. It not only has a sauna, gym room and sun lamps included with the 60-franc admission price (35 francs for the pool and sun deck), but real live celebrities: movie stars, pop singers, models and writers.

The domed swimming area resembles a greenhouse: the pool set in the midst of a garden of hanging plants. A wide balcony sur-rounds it and a restaurant that serves, on warm days only, an 80-franc, all-you-can-eat buffet. The view is not terrific, but you can glimpse the Eiffel Tower. On weekends the pool is closed except to members and hotel guests. 8 rue Louis Armand, Paris 15, tel: 554.95.00. Metro: Balard. Open 11 a.m. to 9 p.m. every day except Sunday.

Much larger and almost as swanky is the large, outdoor Piscine Molitor behind the peripherique highway at the edge of the 16th ar-

rondissement. Located in a quiet back street, it has one eccentricity: its elaborate dress code. The ground level, open to all, is mostly for kids, the second for men and women in bot-tom-only suits, the third for women (only) who wish to tan in their "integral costume," as the lifeguard put it. The snack bar, changing rooms and toilets are dirty. At 8 avenue de la Porte de Molitor, Paris 16, tel: 651.10.61. Metro: Porte d'Auteuil. Open 9:30 to 7:30 p.m. every day. Admission: 15 francs.

The City of Paris pools (indoors with outdoor sundecks) may not be glamorous, but they can be more fun, because the kids who use them are having such a good time. Admission is 5.60 francs for adults, 2.80 for children. Open in summer from 2 to 7:30 p.m. on Mondays, from 7 a.m. to 7:30 p.m. Tuesday-Friday

and from 8 a.m. to 6 p.m. on Sundays.

Especially intriguing, if small, is the pool called Butte-aux-Cailles, on a hill where quails once lived. The water comes from an artesian well 700 meters below the ground, and the manager claims this makes it especially clean. Its redbrick building and bleacher-style solarium make one forget the ugly surroundings and the distance from the center of town. At 5 place Paul Verlaine, Paris 13, tel: 589.60.05. Metro: Place d'Italie.

Across from the Hilton and beneath the Eiffel Tower is the 25-meter-long Piscine Emile Anthoine. The view from its mosaiclike blueand-green solarium and the shabby locker and restrooms do not recommend it, but no pool is more convenient. At 9 rue Jean Rey, Paris 15, tel: 567.10.20. Metro Bir-Hakeim.

Though public, the Piscine Henri de Month erlant, in the 16th arrondissement on the edge of the Bois de Boulogne, caters to the French Lacoste set (it also has tennis courts and a sundeck). Americans rave over its virtues, but French regulars agree that the lifeguards bring out the worst in French arrogance and bad manners. At 32 boulevard de Lannes, Paris 16, tel: 503.03.28. Metro: Porte Dauphine.

# What's in a (Hong Kong) Name?

by Harry Rolnick

ONG KONG — Tourists here shop around for cheap name-brand clocks, clothes and consoles. Residents shop around for names. Which are free.

Funny names, weird names, strangely evocative names. Mistranslations from Chinese to English, or monosyllabic Chinese names with unintentional English punning value. All of these are fair enough grist for party and pub banter, as a fitting respite when the talk isn't of the stock exchange and the current price of bullion. And in Hong Kong, where 94 percent of the population speak Chinese as a first lan-guage, yet where English is the only "official"

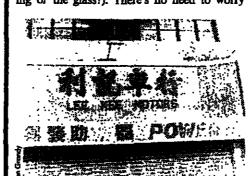
guage, yet where English is the only "official language, mistranslations are inevitable.

"Hang On," for example, is a perfectly respectable Chinese title meaning "forever peaceful." But when one comes across a bill-board proclaiming "Hang On Investment Company," one would reckon that the management believes a bullish market is right around the corner. Likewise, the Hang On Cafe hints that sooner or later they'll get that dumpling recipe right, if only customers would wait around. Hang On Motors sound rather dodgy, and Hang On Tailors sound pretty

shabby.
Wing Fat Shoes sound perfectly awful (though Wing Fat Bleaching Company might be a breakthrough in cleaning). On the other hand, Wing Fat Restaurant and Wing Fat Coffee Cakes are a little greasy in English.
Innocently enough, Wing Fat actually

means "forever prosperous."

Then there's the Hop On People. "Peace together" is the simple enough English rendering. But one wonders about the durability of the Hop On Glass. Company (or is this a simple peacet, the hop one of the thogether the hop one of the t ple peasant dance performed after the harvest-ing of the glass?). There's no need to worry



Hong Kong signs in Chinese English.

about the convenience of Hop On Bicycle Company, and racers might find it good luck.
Then there's the sick category. Man Fat
Meat Company doesn't sound too healthy in non-anthropophagous societies like Hong Kong, and Man Fat Weaving isn't a suitable

hobby for even the most senile old people.

AUSTRIA

BAD ISCHI, Operationgemeinde (tel: 06132/3839) — To Sept. 5: Operatia Weeks. Includes: Aug. 1, 5 and 6:

SALZBURG, To Aug. 31: Festival (tel: 06222/52541). Includes: Festspielhaus—Aug. 2: "Il Seragiio." Aug. 6: "The Tales of Hoffmann." Aug. 5: Hermann Prey. Geoffrey Parsons piano

(Schumann). Aug. 2 and 4: Czech Phil-harmonic, Riccardo Muti and Vaciav

Neumann conductors (Berlioz, Tchaikovsky, Janacek, Dvorak). Mo-

zarteum — Aug. 5: Wolfgang Schoeiderhan violin, Boris Pergamen-

schikow viola, Paul Badura-Skoda pi-ano (Mozart, Brahms, Schubert). Lan-

destheater — Ang. 3: "Dantons Tod" (Buechner). Felsenreitschule — Aug. 1 and 6: "As You Like It" (Shakespeare).

VIENNA, Haus Starkfried (tel:

47.15.28) --- Vienna Music Seminar and International Summer Course. Includes

master courses by Erik and Ady Wer-ba, Kurt Rapf, Karl Oesterreicher, Otto

Edelmann, Joerg Demus, Walter Pan-hofer, Werner Tripp, Concerts include: Aug. 5: Thomas Christian viclin. Musical Summer, Includes: Aug. 1: Budapest Philharmonic Orchestra, An-

dras Korodi conductor (Wagner, Ver-

Schloss Schoenbrunn (tel: 82.31.36) Vienna Chamber Opera, Includes:
"Bastiem und Bastienne" (Mozart),

"Der Apotheker", (Haydu) and "Wiener Blut" (J. Strauss).

Theater an der Wien (tel: 57.71.51) —
"The Merry Widow,"

BRUGES, To Aug. 9: Flanders Festival (tel: 050/33.07.11). Includes: Aug. 2: New Irish Chamber Orchestra, Janos

STAVELOT, Wallonia Festival (tel: 080/88.27.34). Includes: Aug. 4-5: Aldo Ciccolini piano (Schubert, Liszt).

INGLAND

BUXTON. Opera House — To Aug. 9: International Opera Festival (tel: 0298/71657).

CAMBRIDGE, Festival (tel: 35.78.51). Includes: Aug. 2: Sarah Walker mezzo-soprano (Haydn, Schumann, Enesco).

LONDON, Dominion Theatre (tel: 580.95.62) — To Aug. 8: Chinese Acro-

Hayward Gallery - To Oct. 25: "Pi-

casso," exhibition.

•Mermaid Theatre (tel: 236.55.68) —
To Aug. 15: "Eastward Ho!" (Jacobean

comedy).

•RCA — To Oct. 4: "Leonardo da

PRCA — TO Oct. 4: "Leonardo da Vinci." exhibition.

Proval Festival Hall (tel: 928.31.91) —
To Aug. 15: London Festival Ballet. Includes: "La Sylphide," "Rosalinda" and "Coppelia"

Proval Opera House (tel: 240.10.66) —
To Aug. 8: Dance Theatre of Harlem.

Sadler's Wells Theatre (tel: 837.16.72)

Aug. 1, 3, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14 and 15: "The Gypsy Princess" (Kalman). Aug. 5, 7, 11 and 13: "Hansel and Gretel" (Hustperdinck).

(Humperdinck).

Tail Gallery (tel: 821,13,13). Exhibitions — To Sept. 6: "Ceri Richards 1903-1971" and "David Jones 1895-1974"

Various venues — Aug. 3-16: London
International Festival of Theatre.

FRANCE

ADX-EN-PROVENCE, Music Festival

AIX-EN-PROVENCE, Music Festival (tel: 42/23.37.81). Includes: Ang. 2: Scottish Chamber Orchestra, Lausame Vocal Ensemble, Michel Corboz con-ductor, Sheila Armstrong, Ann Mur-ray, Max-Rene Cosotti, John Tomlin-son, Andre Bernard trumpet, Jean-Lou-is Gil organ (Bach, Haydn).

ANTIBES, Musee Picasso, Chatcau Grimaldi — To Sept. 30: "Picasso in Antibes." Picasso centenary exhibition. •Aug. 3-29: Musical Summer (tel: 33.95.64). Includes; Aug. 3: Cannes-

luctor (Mozart).

But many a garment is cleaned successfully at the Mee Sick Steam Laundry Company, which shares honors with Mee Sik Furnishers and the Sik Sik Interior Decorative and Sofas Company, which shares its own dubious honors with Sik Kee Tailors (obviously making suits for those who can't hold their liquor).

Other clothiers aren't much more appetizing. The Mee Fat Garment Company takes pride in catering for the plumper denizers of Hong Kong And Fat Tai Custom Tailors go in for the 1960s look.

Lee Kee Garments and Lee Kee Boots sell everywhere despite their truth-in-advertising



warning. And equally prosperous is the Lee Kee Motor Boat Service and Lee Kee Roasted Meat and Lee Kee Toy Stalls. (The Lee Kee Fishing Tackles Company wouldn't suffer too much in their line of work.) Most residents are

waiting for a Lee Kee Fountain Pen Manufac-turers, but so far all we have is Tak Kee Pens. The Tak Kee family isn't too bad either. In Chinese, Tak Kee simply means "goodness," but Tak Kee Egg Stalls don't sound especially good. (Unless this be an old Chinese maxim on telling good produce: "Tak Kee Egg Stalls, but Good Egg Rolls Right Along"). One would hesitate going to the Tak Kee Auto Service, the Tak Kee Construction Co. or the Tack Kee Flower Stall. And few would have the time of day for Tack Kee Plastic Watch Company.

And while no conservationist is buying ivory these days, even the present U.S. Secretary of the Interior would think twice about buying a bird sculpture from the Tack Wing Ivory Fac-

Wing On is one of the largest companies in Hong Kong with many structures around the main island. And it is surely providential that the World Wildlife Fund has its offices in the Wing On Life Co. One is inspired to pen an 18th-century poem: Wing On, Life!

Wing and shuffle, creep and crawl, your mammalian heads above the

These names have their unwitting ailusions.

A second category keeps original English names that lose something in the good inten-tions of the titlers. The Honey Moon Brassier Co., Everlasting Artificial Flowers, the Chummy Good Friend Plastic Products Co. and an obviously jocular Good Fun Co., as well as inebriated dinners at the Good Happy Restan. rant. There's also Viewspoint Optical India-tries — though this shouldn't hold much com-petition to the leering, ogling, salaciously titled Wing Kee Optical Co.

For those down on their luck, there's no need to buy cheap tranquilizers at Po Man's. Medical Co. Not when they can get a loan in the Friendly Loan Co., which is located in the

Good Hope Building.

A third category of names are those that were originally Chinese, but have been translated, with varying success, into an English which not only sounds like a homonym of the

which not only sounds like a nomonym of the English but is propitious as well.

For example, the Sin Sea Building means "leader" in Chinese, but it has been translated into the Sincere Building. The Yee See Building (meaning "keeping up" in Chinese) has become the Easey (sic) Company (named after the country) has been translated into something the owner) has been translated into something out of the futuristic society with Human Motors company.

Gone, alas, are names from another era. Old-timers in Hong Kong still nostalgically talk of the sound of Tong Kee Piano Co. and the Fat Fun Co. For broken-hearted lovers, there was the Wu Clinic, And for lovers of the long-winded, there was the Modern Civility Innovation Society and the Everlasting Incombustable (sic) Celluloid Works.

Poor hack writers can no longer sell their

products to the Platitude Press.

Never mind. Other minorities are easily catered to. Cancasian policemen will invari-ably get work with the Hong Kee Copper Co.; lovers of crazy art should get a kick out of the



Wah Kee Wood Carvings and dieters can be sent to the Yu Fat Restaurant.

Parishioners who wish to stay prosperous know that the Chinese words Sher Lee mean "distribution of wealth." So what more appropriate place than a lovely little shrine buried deep in the hills of Lan Tao Island, just off. Hong Kong: the Sher Lee Temple!

# Lake Constance Is Bregenz Festival Stage

by Nino Lo Bello

REGENZ, Austria - Right or wrong, Bregenz, lying at the intersection of Austria, Switzerland, Germany and Liechtenstein, has been described (1) as a German city that has a Swiss culture but belongs to Austria; (2) as an Austrian city that is really Swiss but belongs to Germany, (3) as a Swiss city that is really German but waves the Austrian flag.

Bregenz may never displace Vienna as a destination or Salzburg as the "in" summer festival — but this delightful, compact city at the eastern end of Lake Constance has the last reasonably priced music festival in central Europe. German, Swiss and Austrian tourists who can't afford the Salzburg or Vienna music festivals flood here to the world's only floating music festival (this year, through Aug. 23).

It all goes back to the end of World War II, when people sat on barrels at the edge of the harbor to watch a performance of Mozart's Bastien und Bastienne." written when he was 12. Since then, over three decades and at a cost of nearly \$19 million, Bregenz has crected a festival precinct." Last summer the huge new Festival House was officially opened.

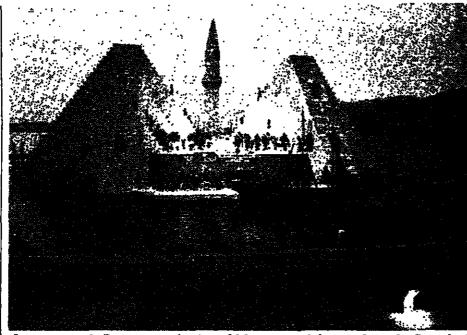
Bregenz's new floating stage on the lake is the largest of its kind, with entrances from shore and lake and an acting area of some 6,000 square feet. Some of the action takes place right on the water, as in the case of Johann Strauss' "A Night in Venice" and Wagner's "Flying Dutchman."

The new semicircular stand seats 4,325 people. One problem that has not quite been resolved is the clouds of mosquitoes that also elect to attend the performance, though Bregenz officials take considerable pains to

discourage these nonpaying six-legged visitors.

The highlight of this summer's Bregenz festival is a production of Leonard Bernstein's "West Side Story" on the floating stage (Aug. 1, 5, 7, 12, 14, 15, 19, 21, 22). Alternating with it will be Verdi's "Otello" in the Festspielhaus. starring Pedro Lavirgen on Aug. 3 and 6. Anna Tomowa-Sintow will sing Desdemona.

Other events include plays like "Hamlet,"
"Liliom" (Aug. 17. 18, 20) and "Die Bürger in
Wien" (Aug. 1) and orchestra concerts by the
Vienna Symphony and the Austrian Radio Symphony Orchestra with Katia Ricciarelli, José Carreras and Nicolai Ghiaurov as soloists. Haydn's opera, "L'Incontro Improvvi-



Last summer's Bregenz production of Mozart's "Abduction from the Seraglio."

so," will be performed at the spectacular Hohenems Castle.

Bregenz's ancient quarter overlooks the thousand-year-old walls that contain the imposing emblem of the town, St. Martin's Tower, built in 1602 and the first baroque building on Lake Constance. The upper town is full of lush squares and half-timbered houses.

The forest and mountains around have much to offer hikers, especially the five-mile trail that follows the Austrian shore of Lake Constance (known in German as the Boden-see). The idyllic village of Fluh, set on a high ridge about two miles from the center of town. is a good starting point for walks through the forest and hills.

One of Bregenz's top scenic attractions is its 3,200-foot-high mountain, the Pfander. In the summer, a cable car leaves every half hour for the six-minute ride to the top, which provides a 40-mile panoramic view of 240 Alpine peaks and the entire Lake Constance region. (You can also drive there). At the top is the huge, self-service Berghaus Pfänder, one of the two

This features many of the typical Vorarlberg dishes and other Austrian specialties, not to mention international cuisine. For the evening rôtisserie service, the Kinz family and staff open up an additional 120 seats.

Another Bregenz restaurant deserving spe-cial mention is in the middle of town. Run by the Huber family, the Gasthof Zoll is Bregenz's best approximation of a two-star restau-rant: French artichokes in Hollandaise sauce peppersteak in green pepper sauce with butter oodles, melon with port, shrimp with fresh herbs in a rice ring and fresh mangoes with walnut ice cream on New Zealand kiwis.

Bregenz caters to outdoor types, too. Beside three beaches and facilities for all aquatic sports, there's a steam-driven train for hire or the narrow-gauge Bregenz Forest Railroad that goes to Bezau. Attached to the train is a period-furnished buffet car, a good vantage point to relax in as you chug through one magnificent setting after another. The Vorarlberg Provincial Museum has ex-

hibits that date from primeval times, artifacts from the Roman era and a large collection of paintings by Vorariberg's best-known painter Angelika Kauffmann (1741-1807), whose self-portrait graces Austria's 100-schilling notes.

Though virtually forgotten today, Kauffmann was once the toast of the art circles in Rome and London and became the subject of two 19th-century novels. Romantically linked with Sir Joshua Reynolds, she was one of the signatories of the famous petition to the King of England for the establishment of the Royal Academy. In 1766 Sir Joshua painted her, and she returned the compliment with an oil that is considered one of her most famous works —
"Portrait of Sir Joshua Reynolds, Age 46."

After her first husband's death, she married

Antonio Zucchi, a Venetian artist then living in England. At her death in Rome, the entire art community marched to her tomb and, as at the burial of Raphael, two of her best pictures were carried in the procession.

Hugging Lake Constance, Bregenz boasts a lakeside promenade five kilometers long, curving with the shape of the waterfront and running right through the stands of the outdoor theater. Ideal for jogging, the tree-shaded pro-menade is a stroller's paradise even in the hottest weather, waited by gentle breezes from the Provence-Cote d'Azur Orchestra, Phi-lippe Bender conductor, Patrice Fon-tanarosa violin. Aug. 7: Yuri Boukoff

International datebook

CARPENTRAS, Festival (tel: 90/63.46.35). Includes: Theatre de Plein Air — Aug. 5: Antonio Gades

MENTON, Aug. 2-30: Chamber Music Festival (tel: 35.82.22). Includes: Aug.2: Cannes-Provence-Cote d'Azur

Spanish Dance Company. Ang. 8-9: Stars of the Bolshoi and Paris Ballers, Cuban National Ballet.

Hotel St. James (tel: 260.48.40) Chamber music concerts sponsored by Ambassador Hartman. Includes: Aug. 3-4: Paris Institute Trio. Aug. 5-6: 3-4: Paris Institute Trio. Aug. 5-6: Enesco Quartet, Florencia Raitzin pi-

GREECE

German novelist and er LTA Reflueing

The World Posts Suggestion will give two establishes see to Aug 23 contributed Westonial Half Plan Suggestion Westonia Menshin, surf college 31 conductor Walder Wester

the 31st State Pennal Weeks (Sept. 2-Det, 5) includes a regard stage of massed and theoriest greats with a Prop-sian stant as well as programs of lapanete masse and Kabaki flearer.

figure:

Elst more information on both femirals contact: Berlin Femirals Contact: Berlin Femiral Office Budapesser Strasse 56; Pastiset 30, 16 48; D-1000 Revin 30, tel-030/2634-250; Belet: 185 255

ATHENS, Festival (tel: 322.11.11). Inchudes: Theatre Herode Atticus — Aug. 1-2: "Iphigenie en Tauride" (Euri-pides), Elsa Vergi Troupe. Aug. 3:

## OF SPECIAL INTEREST

PRUSSIA IN BERLIN

This year's Berlin Summirer Festival of art, theater and dance (Aug. 16-30) leathers two main productions: "Men-schenbrueder," a theatrical version of Reetheven's Ninth Symphony, at the Martin Gro-paus Building on Aug. 15 and 16 and "Prussia, a Dream," an open-air speciacle of music and dance on Aug. 21 and 22 in the courtyard of Chastotten burg Palace (both are free).

A major exhibition of art and historical documents of Prossia's cultural and political past, "Prussia — An Attempt at a Balance" runs from Ang. 16-Nov. 15 at the Martin coropins Building At the Brising Museum a show of compension from Prussia's pass on the Aug 16 and another on the

Orchestra, Philippe Bender conductor, Gersende de Sabran piano (Bach, Haydn, Mozart). Aug. 5: Barbara Hen-dricks soprano. Staffan Scheja piano (Schubert, Strauss, Negro spirituals). NICE, Galerie des Ponchettes, 77 quai des Etats-Unis — "Cappiello," posters

and caricatures.

PARIS. Centre Georges Pompidou
(tel: 277.12.33) — To Aug. 24: "Nicolas
de Staei." To Sept. 7: "Italian Art." To
Sept. 21: "American Art from the Collections of the National Museum of
Modern Art." To Nov. 2: "Paris-Paris,
creations in France: 1937-1957."

Festival Estival (tel: 329.37.57 and
633.61.77). Includes: Aug. 3: Academy
of St. Marin in the Fields, Iona Brown
violin. Aug. 5: Arditti Ouarret

violin. Aug. 5: Arditti Quartet (Webern, Bartok, Xenakis). Aug. 6:

JAZZ, ROCK AND POP

LONDON, Ronnie Scott's (sel-439.0747) — Aug. 1-2; McCoy Typer Prizza Express (tel: 437.72.15) — Aug.
 46: Pepper Adams.

MONTE CARLO, Sporting Club (tel:

•Grand Palais (tel: 544,40,41) -Aug. 10: "The Horses of St. Mark's, Venice." To Aug. 17: "Jewish Master-works from the Cluny Museum." Athens Orchestra. Aug. 6-7: Czech Philharmonic Orchestra, Vaciav Neu-**HONG KONG** 

HONG KONG, City Hall, Concert Hall — To Aug. 8: Chinese Opera Festival. Theater — To Aug. 7: Chinese Drama Festival. Museum of Art (tel: 5-22.41.27) — To
 Sept. 6: "Hong Kong Art 1970-1980."
 To Oct.: "Chinese Antiquities."

ITALY

NERVI, Festival, Includes: Park Theater — Aug. 1: Soloists of the Kirov. Ballet of Leningrad. VERONA, Arena (tel: 045/23520)

Sharps and Flats

COPENHAGEN, Jazzhus-Shikefter (tel: 14.30.74) — Aug. 1: John Lewis. Ang. 3-6: Joe Pass and N.H.O.P.

MOLDR. Narway, Aug. 1-2: Interna-tional Jazz Festival (tel: 072/33779). Festuring: Joe Pars, N.R.O.P., James Newton and several groups from East-sen Europe.

Academy of London, Richard Stamp conductor, Jean-Yves Thibandet plano (Handel, Muzart, Britten). Aug. 7: Jacques Bersza organ (Buxtehude, Bach)

Galerie Zabriskie (tel: 272.35.47) —
To Sept. 19: "French Photography: 1970-1980," includes works by Batho, Bonnemaison, Calle, de Fenoyl, Gette, Kalvar and others.

30.42.27) — Aug. I at 9 p.m.: Ches Aug. 7 at 9 p.m.: Gala für the Monao Red Cross teamring Julio Infraies. PARIS, Dreiser (tell: 233.48.44)
Through Aug. 2: Mills Incheon quarter
Aug. 3-6: Sam Woodlyard.
eNew Monting (tell: 323.51.41) — Aug.
1: Dizzy Gillespie quintet. Aug. 3-7:
McCoy Pyner. STOCKHOLM, Hotel Reisen's Cipper Chib + Ang. 1-31: Lennie Binett.

Binett.
TORYO, Yokohama Sudium (id.
641.14.21) — Ang. 2 at 2 p.m. Senton
and Manyoris Talainett.

— Prost Van Brakle

Opera Festival. Includes: Aug. 1: "Nabucco." Aug. 2 and 4: "Rigoletto." Aug. 7: Beethoven's "9th Symphony," Pier Luigi Urbini conductor.

JAPAN .....

TOKYO, Gotoh Museum (tel: 703.06.61) — To Sept. 27: "Exhibation of Chinese Ceramics."

Matsucka Museum of Art (tel: 431.82.84) — "Oriental Ceramics."

Chin Memorial Museum of Art (tel: 431.82.84)

403.08.80) — Aug. 1-23: "Ukiyo-e Fans from Kohnoike Collection." •Shinjuku Bunka Center (tel: 822.07.27) — Aug. 5: Tokyo Symphony Orchestra, Kenichiro Kobayashi conductor (Dvorak, Gershwin).

THE NETHERLANDS

AMSTERDAM, Concertgebouw (tel: 020/71.83.45) — Aug. 7: Amsterdam Philharmonic Orchestra, Anton Kersjes (Rossini, Paganini, Ibert, Ravel).

Historical Museum, Kalverstraat 92

To Aug. 30: "Gerda van der Veen,"

photographs.

Stedelijk Museum — To Aug. 23:
"Summer Exhibition."

SCOTLAND

ABERDEEN, Aug. 5-15: International Festival of Music and the Performing Arts (tel: 0224/25897), Includes: Aug. 5: National Youth Orchestra of Scotd, Nicholas Braithwaite conductor (Prokofiev, Mozart, Stravinsky). Aug. 6: Edinburgh Quartet (Dvorak, Schnbert, Beethoven).

SPAIN

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... :....

MADRID, Biblioteca Nacional—Through Aug.: "Calderon," exhibition.

Galeria Theo (tel: 410.26.51)—
"Espacio 81," exhibition of paintings.

Plaza Mayor — To Aug. 30: "La Fiesta de los Asturians."

Plaza de Paris — To Aug. 16: "El Despertar a Quien Duerme," Lope de Vega, in a Rafael Alberti version...

Plaza Vazquez de Mella — To Aug. 3;
"La Dame del Alba" (Casona)...

SANTANDER, To Aug. 29: Infernal tional Festival (tel: 942/21.05.08). Infernal cludes: Aug. 1 and 3: National Classifical Ballet, Victor Ullate director. Aug. 2: Michael Radulecu organ. Aug. 4: "El aperitivo," Albert Vidal Company Aug. 5-6: Bartok Group of Barcelona Esperanza Abad soprano.

el'undacion Botin — From Aug. 1: "Ioaz Miro," prints.

el'undacion Santillana — Through Aug. "Escuela de Altanara."

Aug.: "Escuela de Altamira."

SWITZERLAND

GENEVA, Cour de l'Hotel de Ville—Aug. 3: Pascal Devoyon piano (Schubert, Mozart, Prokofiev). Aug. 5: Ordenstra de la Suisse Romande, D. Epistein conductor (Copland, Bernstein). Grand Casino.—Aug. 3: Stars of the Bolshoi Ballet, Cuban National Ballet.—Musce de l'Athence.—To Sept. 6: "Intimate Picasso," Maya Ruiz-Picasso collection.

ZURICH, Galery Wolfsberg — To Ang. 22: "Engen Frueh," retrospective. «Kunsthaus — To Aug. 23: "Myth and Ritnal in the Art of the Seventies." Rietbergmuseum — Through Nov. "Art and Religion of the Lobi Tribe." "Writing: A Form of Art (1548-1980)."
"Writing: A Form of Art (1548-1980)."

Photo-Galery — To Aug. 23: "Henri Cartier-Bresson," exhibition.

UNITED STATES

NEW YORK, Galerie Zabriskie — To Sept. 19: "French Photography: 1945-1970," includes works by Boubar, Brassai, Cartier-Bresson, Ehrmann, Klein, Riboud, Seeberger etc.

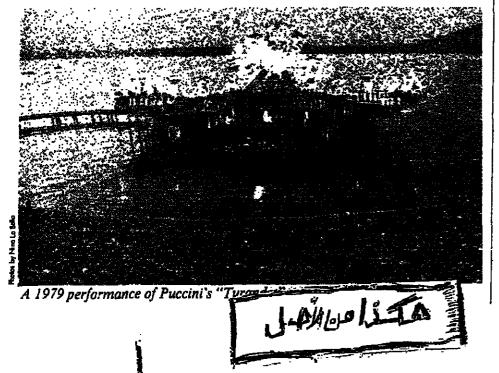
WEST GERMANY

BAYREUTH To Ang 28: Wagnet Festival (1el: 0521/2621). Included Aug. 1 and 7: "The Memersingers Aug. 2: "The Fring Dutchman." Aug. 3: "Lohengrin." Aug. 4: "Parsiful."
BERLIN: Kardis: am Lietzenser Aug. 2: German Guiser Ensemble (Zipp, de Sosios, Schoenberg).

Museums, Just Islamische Kunste, Dahlem — To Aug. 23: "145 Master works from the Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York." exhibition.

DUESSELDORF. Staedbische Kunst. DUESSEI DORF, Standhische Km smalle, Ornobeplate 4 — To Sept. "Edward Hopper," retrospective. ERANKFURT, Cafe Theater (45) 611/63.64.64). English Speaking Ibstate -- Aug. 1, 2 and 4. Slow Dand on the Killing Ground (Hanley). Aug. 6-8. American Buffalo (Mannet).

Taligner Section in



# Rome Has a Different Kind of a Museum

by Edith Schloss.

OME - The National Gallery of Modern Art in Rome is a different kind of museum. It is probably the world's oidest sinseum of modern

Founded 100 years ago in 1881, at the time of Garibaldi's unification of Italy, it was to be the symbol of the country's proud new identity. It was to serve every citizen. And it was to display only contemporary art — works by lay ing Italian artists or those dead no most than five years — a far cry from the traditional collections of masterworks all over the peninsula to which tourists and travelers had tacked for

Gradually foreign painters fiving in Italy were also admitted and excitability the new gallery was housed in a splendid Belle Epoque palace specially built for it when Rome was engaged in an urban renewal spree after the

turn of the century.

Today, the spacious edifice, surmounted by winged stantes in the middle of the vast and leary Villa Borghese park, is an instructive, pleasing but also bewildering place. To Americans used to having their art presented to them



Manzon signs a model to make "art."

on a silver platter, in ready-made, carefully planned presentations arranged in stylish buildings under perfect lighting the National

for since 1978, "otherwise all museums would

When he once asked a colleague who ran a

well-known U.S. museum what comparised its collections, the answer was: "Only the best."

"That doesn't interest me," says De Marchis. "What is in a museum — ugly or beautiful - is that which serves the collective memory of the community, that which is part

bought here and there by rich sponsors. It isn't only about aesthetic values. It is about our

Here the roots go back to the 19th century, when painters turned against thetorical neo-chassicism. In Lombardy the "Scapigliatura" (singuiness school) evolved, while in Tuscany agroup of men of humble origin and politicalaligned with Garibaldi, made their first ex-periments. Nicknamed "Macchiaioli" (Dambers), these near-Impressionists were not concerned with imagined events and antique deeds but with the ordinary views and details of their own daily life, Fattori, Lega, Signorini, Cecioni, Morelli and so on are here shown at

their best, in all their sober clarity.

From the "Divisionists" at the turn of the century, concerned with the analysis of light, it is only a short step to the early Balla and Boccion, who were to become the leaders of Futurism, the dynamic but intrinsically Italian movement that ran parallel with Cubism and Constructivism. Another specifically Italian school, "metaphysical painting," the forerun-ner of French Surrealism, with De Chirico, Savinio, Carra and even Morandi, is also well represented, as is the late Impressionist De Pisis, with his vibrant still lifes.



Adriano Cecioni oil, c. 1885.

"Roman school" of the 1920s, with Scipione, Donghi, Maiai and Antonietta Raphael, celebrates the noontime brightness and the night mysteries of what was then a lazily traffic-free city. It is followed by divergent figurative painters, among them Casorati and Viani, and the compelling sculptures of Arturo Martini, in a style quite his own.

Fascism, like all new revolutionary movements, at first favored revolutionary Futurism. But once the regime itself was stabilized, it also demanded a safe and static art. Eventually the rich heritage of the museum was relegated to the stacks, and it became a showcase only for propaganda art, blowups of Mussolini's parades and conquests.

So it was just an array of Fascist photography that Dr. Palma Bucarelli found when she was made director of the museum after World War II. She had to start from scratch. After resurrecting the existing collections, she began — in collaboration with her close colleague. the art historian and recent mayor of Rome, Ginlio Carlo Argan - the ardnous task of transforming the museum into a truly modern one. She not only made the government ac-quire established modern masters from abroad, but early in their careers encouraged

Licini and in some ways are related to the work of the Rome-based American Cy Twom-

Young Italian "Conceptualists" were discovered early by her, so that today we can be grateful for a room full of pretend-archaic tools and implements (a caveman's shield made of turkey feathers, giant caterpillars con-structed from household brushes) by Pino Pascali, who had a flair for the allusiveness of textures. He died in a motorcycle accident in 1968

when only 33. When in 1971 Bucarelli organized a commemorative show for another Conceptualist who also died young, Piero Manzoni, 1933-1963, there were objections in parliament and a public outery. For in this retrospective there were not only collages made of fresh-painted rolls, angel's hair, bed sheets — ordinary surfaces made highly expressive - but a milelone "painted line" on a rolled up canvas scroll; photographs of how Manzoni had put his sig-nature on a nude model in 1961 and so made her "artist's work;" sealed balloons supposedly inflated with "artist's breath" and, last not least, little cans neatly labeled merda d'artista. Manzoni, like his granddaddies, the Dadaists, was not just an enfant terrible and a wit, but an acute and poetic social critic as well.

After a stern but beneficent reign, Dr. Bucarelli retired in 1974. Under her successor, De Marchis, the museum is in the process of reorganization. He realizes that the public has changed profoundly: "It has increased 30 per-cent," he says, "and there are 20,000 visitors monthly in a city of 3.5 million inhabitants. It is not made up of tourists or casual visitors, but mostly Romans who have made museumgoing a habit. They don't dumbly contemplate pedigreed images anymore. They want to grow

and so stimulate the museum to grow."

When beside overhauling and replenishing the permanent collections, the director accepted interesting exhibitions arranged by Europe-an neighbors, there were no difficulties. But when he organized "Italian Abstract Art, 1909-1959" last year, selecting only 10 artists, he was taken to task. Critics and excluded artists cried that the choices were too arbitrary, the grouping historically misleading. When he had been Italian cultural attaché in

Japan, De Marchis had often been asked to xplain what exactly was Italian abstract art. I wanted this show to be the answer." It was. And in its lamented selectiveness it was a pleasant contrast to the usual mammoth shows on given movements arranged by museums.

The current exhibition, to Oct. 4, carries the work of 50 Italian artists and was selected by 25 of those well-known critics who, alas, dominate and shape the scene here rather too deliberately. Aiming to "feel the pulse" of the current art scene in Italy, it is as controversial as last year's show - but ampler, including not only the older pure-abstractionists, the Minimalists and the Conceptualists, the new figurativist, but also members of the "post-avantgarde" movement who are presently making such a splash in New York. There are more women, even if only a handful at that.

In October there will be a grand retrospective of De Chirico, the master of metaphysical painting. His haunting canvases celebrating the melancholy splendors of classic Greece and modern Italy will come home from collections all over the world.

A show of modern Eskimo prints just now in progress, complete with igloo, audiovisual reports on Eskimo life and printmaking workshops for schoolchildren, is a good illustration of the kind of public service the muse-

As an institution vividly reflecting Italy's sense of history, its thinking, manners and organization methods, the National Gallery of Modern Art is one of the most intriguing of contemporary museums. Its director hopes: A visitor should come out of the museum a different person." They do indeed.

Closed on Monday, the National Gallery of Modern Art is open weekdays 9 a.m. to 7 p.m., weekends 9 a.m. to 1:30 p.m.

# **Old Playing Cards Suit Few Auction Buyers**



ONDON - If minor sales at the end of the season mean anything, the market as a whole

seems to be gently slipping.
On July 28 there was one of those enchanting sales that take place once in a blue moon. A whole collection of playing cards from the 17th to the 20th century was being sold at Sotheby's. Mi-chael Heseltine, head of the modern book department, had produced a illustrated catalogue as in-

teresting as an art book. The earliest and by far the finest cards were French. There was an extraordinary set designed in the late 17th century by Stefano della Bella ("Etienne," as he was called during his long stay in France). Each card represents a different country with a symbolic figure and a long caption in the lower half. That sold moderately well at £490,

twice the upper estimate.

But the "good" price chiefly reflects the buyer's opinion that the set was actually engraved in Stefano della Bella's time, while the cataloguer had obviously questioned that dating by supplying the question mark. It is probably worth a lot more. Otherwise, many lots sold well under the estimate.

The trend was even more marked the day before at a sale that consisted in the main of Himalayan and Indian artifacts, Greek and Roman antiquities and a good deal of glassware from the ancient world. Tibetan art was weak and Indian art weaker still. This could be tested particularly with a group of metal vessels from the estate of the late Mrs. L.M. Dixon, which had been collected in India in the mid-19th century.

An 18th-century brass ewer, which had been bought in once at a previous sale, was knocked down at £24.40, one-third of the estimate - which was perfectly correct and a collection of 11 vessels including one very fine vase cast around 1600 was sold for £33.45.

Later in the sale, there were a few marvelous bargains to be made in the ancient glass section. One of the finest glass ewers I have seen in the market, probably fifthor sixth-century Syrian, was bought for £189.50 by a Japanese

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From left: French tarot card, c. 1890; della Bella design.

This definite weakness of the market only set in around May and has become more perceptible in the last few weeks. It has therefore not affected the overall figures for the 1980-81 season ending on July 31, just released by Christie's and Sotheby's.

On the face of it, these point to continuing growth concerning Sotheby's, whose worldwide sales totaling £317 million have increased by 34 percent over the 1979-80 season. Making allowance for world inflation and monetary ediustments that still leaves a rice adjustments, that still leaves a rise of well over 20 percent — quite an achievement. Christie's sales totaled £177.3 million, an increase of 16 percent over the previous year.

A closer look at the figures, however, shows some slightly disturbing trends. London's share of the market is slowly but relentlessly whittling away. Sotheby's regis-tered a 10 percent nominal in-crease, which does not even make up for the inflation rate - net sales amounting this season to £93 million. The United States, in contrast, is souring. Sotheby's total for U.S. sales rose to \$290 million (£157 million), an 18 percent increase in dollars and a 48 percent increase as measured in sterling according to Sotheby's calcula-tions. Christie's sales with \$130 million (£66 million) rose by 33 percent.

Other factors have helped keep up or raise net figures in a way that conceals some of the current difficulties of the art market. Sotheby's figures are particularly revealing. The Far East plays an increasingly important role. Hong Kong figures went up by 175 per-cent, thanks, chiefly, to the two Chow sales in November and May.

Switzerland, on the other hand, achieved the highest growth rate in European sales — 87 percent, primarily accounted for by jewelry. silver, and Fabergé objects, bought to varying degrees as commodities.

A special section in Sotheby's report is titled "Growth of Collect-ing Areas." It shows that sales of Japanese works of art went up by 115 percent (£5.3 million) and sales of Chinese works of art by

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two booming sectors in Western art are U.S. and Canadian paintings, up by 115 percent (£20 million), followed by Impressionis: and contemporary art, up by 57 percent (£59.2 million). The latter figure reflects the brilliant autumn and spring sales, in contrast to the much duller sales of May in New York and late June in London.

Christie's figures, released in different and more detailed form. confirm some of the trends outlined by Sotheby's report. Jewelry sales went up by one-third in Geneva and New York. The aggregate total of silver sales in Geneva. Rome, Holland and New York increased by more than half - up to £3.6 million — but slipped very

slightly in London — £4.3 million. And Impressionist and modern masters went up by nearly 50 per-cent — up to £30 million. At the other end of the spec-

trum, drawings and watercolors dropped by 50 percent at Christie's standing at just over £2 million and antiquities and primitive art went down by two-thirds. English and continental porcelain. clocks and watches, antique arms and armor are all down. These categories are all highly significant because they are genuine collectors and connoisseurs' fields, virtually unexplored by investors. The drop here, however much it may owe to chance, tells a lot about the new reticence of truly private buyers.

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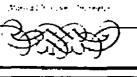


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ease balance of payments difficul-

es. The rescheduling of official and

state backed credits to Poland is

expected to cost the West German

The sources were replying to in-

quiries after government spokes-

man Kurt Becker earlier told a

press conference the Bonn Cabinet

considers the economic situation

The West German government

has allocated about 600 million DM from the 1981 federal budget

to cover the expected cost of Pol-

Iraqi Aide Says

Saudis Weighing

LONDON — Saudi Arabia is considering reducing its oil output gradually to the levels that pre-

vailed before the iraq-Iran war

started about a year ago, Iraqi oil minister Tayeh Abdul Karim said

The minister also said a new

OPEC meeting on production and

pricing might be held within two weeks. Saudi oil output currently is

about 10 million barrels a day, up

from a level of 9.5 million barrels a

meeting of six Arab oil ministers in

Taif, Saudi Arabia, the Saudis ex-

pressed their readiness to revise

The Iraqi minister said the meet-

ing also discussed the possiblity of holding an OPEC ministerial meet-

ing before the next scheduled pric-

ing meeting in December in Abu

Dhabi, Mr. Karim said the North

African members of OPEC had

proposed Aug. 8 as a date for such

their attitude on oil production.

Mr. Karim said that at a recent

day before the Iraq-Iran war.

in Poland "extremely serious."

reported from Bonn.

ish debt ]

on Friday...

Page 9 Saturday-Sanday, August 1-2, 1981 \*\*

# Poles Call Bank's Bid BUSINESS NEWS BRIEFS U.S. Business Hails Reagan Tax Plan On Debt Too Tough

WARSAW --- Polish government officials are complaining that terms Western banks laid down for rescheduling Poland's debts are tọc tough.

The officials appear prepared to Deutsche marks in 1982, governfight for further concessions, argu-ing that Poland cannot afford additional burdens involved in the terms and needs, rather, a release tion to carry out its recovery plan. The immediate problem, they add,

is one of liquidity.

The official Polish position as well as the precise details of the rescheduling proposal offered by 460 Western banks fast neck have

not been made public.

The Polish government had promised to give Western bankers its answer this week, but in talks with non-government sources in Poland and Britain, the view emerges that the Poles see the Western terms as unfavorable to their country and expect any new negotiations on the proposals to be Oil Output Cut

lengthy.
The Western proposal, which was significantly tonghened after U.S. banks objected to European plans, would postpone repayment of 95 percent of the principal on Poland's debt to private leaders due during the last three quarters of 1981 but would require full payment of interest. The banks have estimated the amount involved in the rescheduling at about \$2.37 bil-

Repayment of this deferred debt would start after four years. It would be completed in 7½ years, but the average length of repayment would be 5% years. The interest rate charged would be either i is percent over the London interbank offered rate, which now is 18% percent, or the rate supulated m the original agreement, whichever is higher.

#### Legal Fees

In addition, the Poles would have to pay a flat I percent rescheduling fee and absorb all the costs of meetings and legal fees in the rescheduling negotiations. That could run into "hundreds of thousands of dollars," one source

The Poles had hoped to extract terms from the bankers that were as favorable as those granted earlier this year by government holders of Polish debt. Western governments agreed to defer 90 percent of the principal and interest on \$2.9 billion in public debt. Polish officials calculate that equivalent relief in its private loans, where creditors insist on the full payment of interest, requires the rescheduling of all the principal. Some financial specialists in Warsaw argue that even more concessions are seded to make private temps as

favorable as the government terms. When Poland makes its response, which is now expected k, it is expecte its request for rescheduling all the principal. In addition, it is expected to ask to extend the rescheduling to the first quarter of this year. when \$1 billion was repaid. Finally, the Poles would like to reduce the interest rate on the rescheduled deht as much as 4 percent Officials do not expect to obtain all these concessions, but they argue that many of them are necessary to

#### U.S. Senate Acts To Limit Loans For Takeovers

New York Times Service
WASHINGTON — The Senate has taken its first action on proposed legislation, already moving through the House, to apply do-mestic borrowing ceilings to for-tiga investors when they are seekthe Control of U.S. companies.
The Senate securities subcom-

mittee unanimously cleared a bili on Thursday that would apply domestic margin requirements to the purchasers of more than 5 percent of an American company's stock. This bill and the nearly identical House legislation will be considand by full committees in Septembur and move to the House and Senste floors later in the fall. Congressional aides reported.

The legislation, a reflection of mounting U.S. business resent-ment against the takeover efforts A Canadian companies, has drawn little opposition and is given good

thences of final passage. Canadian government to reduce Canadian bank lending for foreign theorers because of the weak Canadian dollar has temporarily filled a companion measure in the U.S. Congress to enforce a me-mouth moratorium on takeovers by Canadian-owned compathe proposal, which cleared a House interior subcommittee two works ago, was not acted upon by the Senate panel Thursday. The panel instead ordered a staff study of the ramifications of a moratori-

#### Swiss Report Deficit In Current Account

BERN - Swipperland had a current-account deficit of 905 million Swiss france (\$423 million) in 1980 compared with a surplus of 4.07 indice in 1979, the government's Economic Affairs. Commission

The deficit, which was in line with previous official estimates. was the first mace 1965. Official discusse set the current account. moving back into susplus this year.

# VW Golf Gets 'Type' Approval in Japan

TOKYO - Japan's Transport Ministry said Friday that the West German Volkswagen Golf, of which about 14,000 were sold here last year. will be the first imported car to get a "type certificate" in Japan.

It said the issuance of the certificate in August will simplify the complicated automobile import procedures here, criticized abroad as a major non-tariff barrier to car imports into Japan.

The car cleared all Japanese safety and emission control standards and will be given the same treatment as domestic qualified cars, that is, it will not be required to undergo one-by-one testing and inspection after landing, the ministry said.

#### British Petroleum to Close Refinery in 1982

LONDON - British Petroleum Co. Ltd. said Friday its BP oil subsidiary will close its Kent oil refinery on the Isle of Grain on the Thames Estuary by the end of 1982.

Oil processing will be phased out beginning early next year, BP said. The decision to close the refinery was brought about by the decline in demand for oil products. The site itself will continue to be used after the closure of the refinery as a product terminal, and lubricating oil blending and packaging also will continue there, BP said.

#### Honda to Recall Cars After FTC Agreement

Fram Agency Dispatches WASHINGTON - The Federal Trade Commission has announced that owners of 700,000 Honda cars sold in the United States may be entitled to new fenders or cash reimbursement because of a rusting problem. It was the first such FTC action involving a Japanese auto firm. American Honda Motor, the Japanese firm's U.S. subsidiary, has

agreed to provide repairs or reimbursement to owners of 1975-78 Accord and Civic cars for a rust condition on front fenders caused by a design defect, according to the FTC. But a Honda spokesman said Friday in Tokyo that probably only 60,000 of the cars would need to be recalled. He said the cost to the

#### company would be about \$10 million. France to Sell Export Company to U.S. Firm

AP-Dow Jones CHICAGO - Walter E. Heller International said Friday it reached an agreement with the French government to take a 51-percent interest in ofacredit, a French export organization. The Chicago-based financing company, which operates in 21 coun-

tries, would not disclose the price of the transaction. Helier said it was the first time the Socialist government in France had agreed to sell a government-controlled company to private interests.

## U.S. Said to Okay Pipe-Machine Deal to Russia

Washington Post Service WASHINGTON - Caterpillar Tractor has been told it will get a longawaited export license to sell 100 pipe-laying machines to the Soviet Union in a decision that could have far-reaching implications for U.S.-Soviet trade.

A source familiar with the decision said it was conveyed in a telephone call from Commerce Secretary Malcolm Baldrige to Caterpillar chairman Lee Morgan. The source said the decision followed a memorandum to Mr. Baldrige from White House Counsellor Edwin Meese 3d indicating President Reagan's approval for the \$40 million deal.

ers are forbidden from owning

stores that sell liquor. A Conoco

subsidiary, Kayo Oil, operates some combination gasoline sta-

tion-convenience markets that sell

Chairman John Dingell, a Michigan Democrat, said Friday he was

deeply concerned by Mobil's bid

Rep. Dingell, in a letter to At-

torney General William French

Smith also said he was troubled

that the Justice Department's ex-

clusive jurisdiction over the pro-

posed acquistion eliminates the

role of the Federal Trade Commis-

Bonn to Bolster

**Steel Industry** 

With Aid Plan

The Associated Press

government plans to provide 1.34 billion Deutsche marks (about \$536 million) between 1982 and

1985 to assist the country's troubled steel industry, government spokesman Kurt Becker said on Friday.

Mr. Becker said that the assist-

ance aims at providing substitute

jobs for workers leaving the steel industry, at assisting individual

companies in providing severance

pay and benefits to such workers,

and at providing investment incen-

tives for measures to modernize

Bonn government said that if ex-

ports of subsidized steel cause Eu-

ropean steel prices to collapse

again. West Germany would swift-

ly exercise its rights under the European Coal and Steel Community

treaty to protect its domestic mar-

ket against the import of such

said, had prepared an official re-

quest to the EEC Commission ask-

ing authority to impose import du-

ties on subsidized steel and would

file its request immediately if the

announced research grants to the industry of 150 million DM for

each of the next four years and

said a further 70 million DM

would be available over the four-

year period for better redundancy

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**CURRENCY RATES** 

Dollar Values

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Phil. pess 7.76
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(a) Commercial franc. (b) Amounts needed to buy one pound. (\*) Units of (a) Units of 1,001.

Interbank exchange rates for July 31 1981, excluding bank service charges.

The government spokesman also

situation warranted.

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In a separate statement, the

and rationalize steel production.

BONN - The West German

House Commerce Committee

beer and liquor.

to take over Conoco.

## Du Pont Bid Gets Qualified U.S. Approval

From Agency Dispatches
NEW YORK — The Justice Department has given its conditional approval to the proposed \$7.3 billion takeover of Conoco by Du Pont, the chemical company said

Du Pont said it was advised by the department that the only aspect of the proposed merger that raised antitrust problems was the acquisition of Conoco's interest in a petrochemical joint venture with Monsanto at Chocolate Bayou,

Du Pont said the department is pass at midnight Friday.

But Seagram said Friday the willing to accept a consent judg-ment that will eliminate that prob-SEC will not extend the deadline. lem and said it expects such a consent decree to be filed by Tuesday.

Du Pont said it agreed to either dispose of Conoco's interest in the joint venture or to purchase Monsanto's stake in the venture.

The Justice Department action gives Du Pont a major advantage in the three-way bidding war that has broken out for control of Conoco, the ninth-largest U.S. oil

An executive of the First Boston Corp., financial adviser to Du Pont, explained that the approximately 48.2 million shares already submitted to Du Pont, unless withdrawn, plus an additional 15.9 milchemical group 64.1 million shares, or about 63 percent of Conoco. Du Pont's board was also asked to consider cutting the minimum number of shares it needed to have tendered to it before buy-

Another bidder, the No. 2 oil company Mobil, has bid \$8.2 bilhion but aroused relatively little house" law in Florida, liquor mak-

ing could commence.

stockholder interest because of antitrust fears.

Mobil spokesman John Flint said Friday the Justice Department has not indicated its position on a Mobil-Conoco merger, but added that he expected significant developments over the weekend.

Mobil on Friday asked the Securities and Exchange Commission to extend the deadline by which Conoco stockholders who have already tendered their shares to Seagrams can change their minds. That deadline was scheduled to

The company said it discussed the extention with the SEC staff and was told there were no plans to take that action.

Also on Friday, a Florida court issued a temporary restraining order blocking Seagram from pur-chasing any Conoco shares, and North Carolina authorities said they were proceeding to revoke Seagram's liquor licenses over its planned Conoco acquisition.

Seagram contested the ruling and later said the order obtained by Conoco had been dissolved, ofterms no details.

The court had enjoined Seagram from completing its tender offer lion that Du Pont has the right to for Conoco and issued an order rebuy from Conoco would give the straining Seagram from its plan to start purchasing Conoco shares Saturday morning. Conoco, which has actively re-sisted a Seagram takeover, said the

temporary restraining order was issued on the claim that acquisition Conoco shares by Seagram would violate Florida liquor laws. Conoco said that under a "tied

## Bank of Canada Increases Discount Rate to 20.54%

By Heary Giniger New York Times Service OTTAWA - The Bank of Canada allowed its discount rate to climb to another record level Thursday in an effort to halt the slide of the Canadian dollar in the

The rate at which the central bank lends to private banks was set at 20.54 percent, up from 19.89 percent last week. The rise heralded further increases in the prime rate, which most banks set at 21 percent last week. The Mercantile Bank of Canada, anticipating Thursday's increase in the discount rate, had raised its prime rate to 22 percent, and the Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce Friday raised its prime to 21% percent. Other banks were expected to

But the bank's action appeared not to have much effect on the money markets. The discount rate increase was too high in the view of political entities of the government, but not high enough in the view of money traders, who sent the Canadian dollar down in New York to its lowest point in 48

The discount rate is set at a quarter-point shove the average yield at the weekly auction of 91ilay Treasury billis, but the bank usually intervenes to influence the rield, and Thursday traders reported that it had intervened "massive-" to hold the increase down. As a result, the dollar, which had closed

Thursday at 81.13 United States cents, ciosed Friday at 80.98.

The climbing interest rates, inunded to keep the dollar from slipping even further, are having a free, high-yield investment certifi-cates and Treasury bills created a

serious effect on the Toronto Stock Exchange. The movement of money from stocks to relatively riskloss of 3.58 percent in share values Tuesday and Wednesday, and values dropped again sharply Thurs-

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New York Times Service NEW YORK — Business leaders have welcomed the passage of President Reagan's tax package with enthusiasm and excitement, describing it as essentially a "revi-talization" of U.S. capitalism.

By Thomas L. Friedman

But their excitement Thursday was tempered slightly by a concern for the program's inflationary po-tential. Executives and economists noted that the fundamental redirection of the economy implied in the recovery program could easily be undermined if government spending was not controlled.

In discussing the president's tax

cut program, most executives cited the importance it placed on encouraging individual initiative. However, they disagreed widely over which of the legislation's farreaching provisions would have the deepest impact on the econo-

#### 'We Are Thrilled'

"We are thrilled." Peter Grace, chairman of W. R. Grace & Co., said in New York. "We've finally turned things around. There is a limit on the amount of money you can take from hard-working people under the guise of compassion. Sure, the tax cut benefits the rich. but it is also going to benefit a lot of people who aren't rich."

Across the country, in Sunny-vale, Calif., W.J. Sanders 3d, chairman of Advanced Micro Devices. Inc. a major semiconductor manufacturer, echoed these sentiments. "More capital will now be available for productive enterprises where people have demonstrated skill. The crucial factor for us is the new depreciation schedules that will allow and encourage capital expansion.'

Thomas G. Labrecque, president of Chase Manhattan, also saw in the tax cut program a turning point in the U.S. economy from an emphasis on public sector develop-ment to the private sector. "I think the most important aspect of the tax package is its three-year term. he said. "If you are talking about a fundamental change it must have permanence. Just as the New Deal needed time in its day, so this needs time now." While enthusiastic about the tax

cut program, Donald B. Marron. chairman of Paine Webber, the stock brokerage and investment banking holding company, echoed a common fear in the business community, that government spending could easily get out of control.

"In order to build capital in this country you have to give people an incentive to invest," said Mr. Marron. "The tax package will provide

a revitalization of that incentive given the budget reductions being dent's policy. Bethlehem on Thursfor all kinds of investors. But we introduced. must get equal enthusiasm from Congress in coming years for budget cuts as we did with the tax

Inflation was cited by Felix G. Rohatyn, a partner at Lazard Freres & Co., investment bankers. "The president was elected on a particular economic program and he is entitled to have his run at it. it is clearly what he was elected to do." he said. "But I am still skeptical about the inflationary impact in light of the high defense budg-

I personally am very pleased by the indexation of tax rates beginning in 1985, which eliminates bracket creep." Mr. Rohatyn added. "It used to be that politicians let inflation raise taxes and no-body had to take the blame for it. Now they are going to have to own up to any tax increases and I think that is very healthy."

Allan Meltzer, professor of eco-nomics at the Carnegie Mellon University, argued, however, that the enormous stimulus the tax cut provides for the economy will not have a seriously inflationary effect.

Lawrence Chimerine, chairman and chief economist at Chase Econometrics, also predicted that the inflationary aspects of the tax packages could be controlled.

#### Specific Provisions

While all the business executives noted the importance of the across-the-board tax reductions, there was a diversity in the importance each placed on specific pro-

Ira H. Shapiro, national director of tax services for Coopers & Lybrand, accountants, said he believed one of the most important aspects of the tax package would be to stimulate research and development, not only by corporations but by small investors.

Like many industrialists. Donald Trautlein, chairman of the Bethlehem Steel, was most enthusiastic about the increased rates of depreciation included in the president's program that enable large capital-intensive companies to renew their plants quickly.

As a sign of faith in the presi-

day announced a \$750 million modernization program. Joseph G. Gavin Jr., president of Grumman. also felt that the speeding up of depreciation rates was key to n the

tax program. Even the smaller provisions brought out enthusiastic support

from executives. "Under the new package not only can I leave more nontaxable money to my heirs," said Martin Bucksbaum, president of the Des Moines-based General Growth Cos., which operates the largest U.S. equity real estate investment trust. "but I can get my estate down in size by passing along more funds right now. Before you could only give \$3,000 a year in gifts to any family member, where

now it's up to \$10,000." "The old distinction whereby earned income was taxed at a lower rate than uncarned income encouraged people to distort their transactions in order to make income earned instead of unearned." said a tax attorney. "The abolition of that distinction is going to have a very positive impact on the econ-

## Prices Up as Wall Street Rally Continues

NEW YORK - Prices on the New York Stock Exchange closed higher Friday as the rally extended into its second day, amid renewed optimism that interest rates may

decline soon. Analysts said the market continued to respond to the easing in the federal funds rate from its recent highs. Federal funds were quoted at 17% percent in late afternoon. up slightly from the opening.
The Dow Jones industrial aver-

age, which climbed 7.71 points Thursday, gained 7.23 to close at Advances led declines 866-504

among the 1,865 issues traded on the New York exchange. The NYSE volume was 43.48 million shares, compared with 41.56 million traded Thursday. Prices were higher in moderate

trading of American Stock Exchange issues. Analysts said investors were encouraged that Irving Trust and a few other banks this week had lowered their charges to brokers because of a drop in the federal

other for overnight loans.

These actions, which followed a steep plunge in last week's money supply report, kept alive speculation the prime rate might come down from its 2012 percent level.

funds rate that banks charge each

Federal Reserve reported that the money supply, as measured by M-1B, was unchanged at \$428.7 bil-tion in the week ended July 22. The Fed said that the narrower measure of the money supply, M-1A, fell \$200 million to \$360 bil-

The Commerce Department said Friday that new orders received by manufacturers rose \$1.55 billion, or 0.9 percent, to a seasonally adjusted \$170.89 billion in July.

The increase, the fifth straight monthly gain, followed a revised increase of 0.4 percent in June. The June increase had originally been reported as 0.6 percent. On the NYSE floor, Conoco.

subject of takeover bids from Du

#### Citibank Divestiture Weighed by Citicorp

NEW YORK - Citicorp said it is considering divesting Citibank. its major subsidiary. A spokesman said there were no plans to go ahead with the idea now, but that it was one of many options under consideration.

The spokesman said the idea has gained significance because of increasing competition from nonbank companies, which are permitted to offer many financial services After the markets closed, the that banking companies are not.

Pont, Mobil and Seagram Co., was the most actively traded stock, losing is to 91 on volume of 1.85 million shares.

In Toronto, the Canadian dollar fell below the 81-cent level against the U.S. dollar, being quoted here at \$0.98 cents, down from \$1.13 cents Thursday.

In London, the pound fell sharply against the U.S. dollar in thin trading to its lowest level since June, 1978, dealers said. The pound closed at \$1.8402

down from Thursday's close of \$1.8587. The dollar finished at 2.4700 Deutsche marks against a close Thursday of 2.4560 DM.
The U.S. unit gained also against the Swiss franc, closing at

2.1465 francs after a Thursday close of 2.1320. The dollar closed at 5.87 French francs, up from 5.8550 at Thursday's close. Dealers said the dollar's late gains appeared to reflect sentiment that weekly U.S. money supply fig-

ures would show an increase, although there were conflicting forecasts. Eurodollar deposit rates softened slightly during the afternoon. Dealers said foreign exchange trading was subdued for

month. The London price of gold rose S3 an ounce to close Friday at

the end of the week and end of the

Amrein Peren 4

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# NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices July 31 Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

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# **Floating Rate Notes**

Non Banks

Closing prices, July 31, 1981

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Afghanistan (aut)	330.00	165 00	92.00	Hungary (air)	230.00	115.00	63.00	Poland (zir) 5	230.00	115.00	63.90
Africa, ex-Fr. comm. (sir)\$	230 00	1   5.00	63.00	Iran (air) S	248.00	124.00	69.00	Polynesia, French (air) \$	248.00	124 00	69.00
Africa, others (air) \$	330 00	165 00	92.00	Iraq (aur)	248.00	124.00	69.00	Portogal (sir) Esc.	7,200.00	3,600.00	1,980.00
Algeria (air)	230.00	115 00	63.00	Iceland (air)\$	230.00	115.00	63.00	Romania (air)5	230.00	115.00	63.00
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Belgium B.Fr	5,400.00	2,700.00	1,500.00	Israel (arr)	248.00	124.00	69 00	South America (aur) S	330.00	165.00	92.00
Bulgaria (air)5	230 <b>0</b> 0	115 00	63.00	Italy Lire	141,000.00	72,000.00	39,600.00	Spain (air) Plas	12,600.00	6300 00	3,520 00
Canada (Air)\$	330.00	165.00	92.00	Kawant (air) \$	330.00	165.00	92,00	Sweden (air) S.Kr	. 810.00	405.00	225 00
Cyprus (2if)	230.00	115 00	63.00	Lebanon (air) 5	248.00	24.00	69 00	Switzerland S.Fr.	320.00	160.00	90.00
Czochoslovakia (air) 5	230 00	115.00	63.00	Libya (air) S	248.00	124.00	69.00	Tuminia (aur) S	230 00	115.00	63.00
Denmark (zir) D.K.	r. 990.00	495.00	270 00	Luxembourg L.Fr.	5,400.00	2,700 00	1.500.00	Turkey (aur)	230 00	11500	63 00
Egypt (air) 5	248.00	124.00	69.00	Malagasy (air)	330.00	165.00	92.00	U.A.E. (air) S	330 00	165.00	92.00
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FranceF.F.	720.00	360.00	198.00	Morocco (air) S	230.00	115.00		Yuguslavia (a:r) 5	230.00	115.00	63.00
Germany D.M	360.00	180 00		Netherlands	406.00	303.00		Zaire (air) S	330.00	165 00	92 00
Great Britain £St.	54 00	27.00	15.00	Norway (air) N.K.	810.00	405.00	225.00	Other Eur. Countr (ner) \$	230.00	11500	63.00

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Herald Tribune المكان Incisive. In depth. International.

# Aerospace-Defense Stocks Sliding in U.S.

By Charles J. Elia

AP-Dow Jones
NEW YORK — For most of this year, U.S. investors were shaken by a highly visible collapse of oil stock prices. Another decline, just as severe, has occurred with little fanfare in one of 1980's other favorite stock groups, aerospace-de-

fense issues.
"Many of the stocks we monitor have lost 20 percent to 35 percent of their value since the beof the year and are near 52-week lows," says Alan Benasuli, aerospace analyst at Drexel Burnham

Lambert.
Wolfgang Demisch, of Morgan
Stanley & Co., viewing the retreat of issues bolstered last year by the pro-military stance of the new ad-ministration, says, "The market is recognizing that the military won't

#### be the panacea for recession

Analysts cannot say with certainty that the aerospace stocks have bottomed out. But they are starting to advise clients to begin

looking anew at the group.

Mr. Benasuli, for example. called for cautious reassessment of the stocks in January while continuing to recommend a few choices. Recently, he advised clients to "take advantage of current weakness to start re-establishing posi-tions" in some of the stocks.

"It can no longer be a blanket

Texaco Canada

1981 735.4 65.6 2.86

**1981** 1,100.0

60.70 0.63

1st Half Pretax net ...... Per Share.....

Canada

2nd Quar.

Profits.

"You're going to have to pick and choose. We believe stock selection will be critical in this phase of the cycle. And, because of the industry's problems, we wouldn't count on a major rise in aerospace price-

on a major rise in aerospace price-earnings ratios, so you need to see dependable earnings growth."

Mr. Benasuli's favorite stocks include Raytheon, Northrop and Lockheed, assuming Lockheed ter-minates its L-1011 program. "We believe Martin Marietta and Unit-ed Technologies are quite cheap at gurrent levels and have appeal in current levels and have appeal in trading-oriented accounts," he

"Fairchild Industries reported lower-than-expected operating earnings in the second quarter and we've lowered our estimates for 1981 and 1982. We continue to view the shares as attractive longterm," Mr. Benasuli says.

Mr. Demisch of Morgan Stanley believes some of the recent weakness in aerospace issues reflects the market's judgment that near-term earnings growth, though good, will be relatively slower than that of some of the U.S. economy's more depressed cuelical industries. depressed cyclical industries.

But he also has his favorites. They include Martin Marietta, TRW Inc., United Technologies and Raytheon. "The companies we like are those with broad participation, typically having 30 percent to 50 percent of their business tied to the military," he says.

2,200.0 172.1 1.34

109.5 1.36

Aetna Life & Casualty

Mr. Benasuli of Drexel believes

**COMPANY REPORTS** 

Revenue and profits, in millions, are in local currencies unless otherwise indicated

1980 701.7 63.6 2.83

89.30 0.69

Japan

1st Half

United States

Revenue...

Revenue.... Profits..... Per Share...

6 Months

Profits ....

Profits.

several reasons account for the dis-favor into which aerospace stocks have fallen, including the relega-tion of rearmament talk to the background as the Reagan administration focused on tax and budger batties.

"Not only have defense issues seemingly been neglected by the administration," he says, "but many uncertainties also have arisen regarding major weapons sys-tems." He cites the lack of deci-sions on the basing of a new gener-ation of missiles and on the building of a new bomber.

We think some of the uncertainty that hangs over the outlook for major weapons systems will be dissipated as the administration turns its attention back to defense and makes the necessary procure-ment decisions," he says. "In our opinion, this will occur shortly."

Also serving to dampen investor hopes this year, he says, was the recognition that military appropriation requests, though greatly en-larged, will only filter down to the industry in the 1983-84 peri-

In addition, he believes the busi-

#### **U.S** to Press Suit Against AT&T if Bill Fails to Pass

New York Times Service
WASHINGTON — The Justice
Department, amid intense speculation Thursday on its future course, announced that it would continue to press its antitrust suit against American Telephone & Telegraph unless a bill is passed that addresses its monopoly concerns about the company's operations.
On Wednesday, when the Justice Department tried but failed to persuade a federal court in Wash-

ington to suspend the trial until legislation worked its way through Congress, there was conjecture that the department might simply drop the suit. The trial is scheduled to resume Monday. "We will proceed with the case

and, at the same time, try to get Congress to adopt amendments, said Mark Sheehan, a spokesman for the Justice Department. "If an acceptable bill is passed, we won't continue the case, but if not we will continue to press the case."

is different from what occurred in

the upswing of the late 1960s. "At that time, the major industry segments — military, civilian space programs and commercial aircraft — were experiencing coincident upturns," he says, while the economic programs are says. my also was advancing. Currently, however, commerci

airplane production is in a severe decline, the space program is only moderately active, and recession is an increasing probability, offset-ting some of the expected growth in military programs.

In the case of Boeing, for example, Mr. Benasuli expects an earn-ings decline through 1982, so "ira may be too early to buy Boeing."

#### **PEOPLE** IN BUSINESS

William Pratt Thompson, exe tive director of BL Cars Ltd., has been named vice chairman of Col-

Bankers Trust has appointed Hans Seid resident representative in Frankfurt. He succeeds Michael eman who has been made regional representative for Spain.

Larry D. Gibb has been named deputy managing director by Scan-dinavian Bank Ltd.

Procter & Gamble has appointed Gordon F. Brunner manager of re-search and development in Europe, replacing Wahib N. Zaki.

Richard D. Simmons, a chairman of Dun & Bradstreets Thursday was named president chief operating officer and a direc-tor of the Washington Post Co., effective Sept. 1. Katharine Graham will continue as board chairman and chief executive.

Mr. Simmons, 46, will take the place of former president Mark Meagher who resigned in January.

Mr. Meagher moved to Penthouse International publishing company as president.

# **Toronto Stocks**

Closing Prices, July 30, 1981 56) C \$12 \$74 \$74 \$23 409 \$17 \$74 \$74 \$199 \$6714 \$1774 \$266

# **Eurocurrency Interest Rates**

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July 31,1981

STOCKOOT

VON ERNST & Cle AG PB 2622 Bern
CSF Fund

Crossbow Fund

SF 7.29

\$12.63 SF 4.58 DM 7.37 \$ 644.08 \$ 100.09 \$ 112.55 \$ 20.16 \$ 22.16 \$ 38.50 DM 34.51 \$ 55.44 \$ 98.55 \$ 112.56 \$ 12.55 \$ 112.56 \$ 17.26 \$ 17.26 \$ 17.26 \$ 17.26 \$ 17.26 \$ 17.26 Kleinwort Bers. Jap., Fd., Leverage Cop., Hold...... Y 2345 \$52,13 UNION BANK OF SWITZERLAND: — (a ) Assec U.S. Sh...... — (d ) Bond Invest......

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Canadian Indexes July 31, 1981

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Closing Prices, July 30, 1981

# **European Stock Markets**

July 31, 1981



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97 170 Austrus 3' 19	1600 270 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 1	76 69 SCD00 DFB.44 16. 2400 621h 621h 121 1315 53D00 DF2.67 16. 8 151k 151k 151k 151k 151k 151k 151k 15	Prev day's even let 63,144, eff 2  CORN  5.889 be minimum; delians per beshel  Sep 1.07 1.094 1.244 1.259 1.41 1.074  Dec 3.44 1.459 1.45 1.074	Jul 51.46 +.10 Prev. Soles 133. Prev. day's open int 747, off 7. LIJABER - 700,000 d. 6.	No state comments.  US TREASURY BONDS  (8 pc)-\$180,000;pc) & 33mch of 100 pc)  Dec 62-10 52-10 44 64-28 61-1 — 04  Dec 62-10 52-10 62-12 61-22 61-28 — 05  Mar 03 63-16 52-16 52-29 63-1 — 07  Sep 43-26 63-28 63-12 63-15 — 07  Sep 43-26 63-28 63-12 63-15 — 07  Dec 64-11 44-11 63-27 43-27 — 08  Mar 44-18 44-18 64-6 44-4 — 08  Jun 64-28 44-79 44-16 44-16 — 08  Sep 65-5 65-5 44-25 64-25 — 08  Jun 64-28 64-79 63-1 65-1 — 08  Mar 45-19 65-20 65-8 45-8 — 08  Jun 65-25 65-26 65-1 45-1 — 08  Prov. Scies 67-37 46-4 — 08  Dec 66-6 66-2 65-20 65-20 — 08  Dec 66-6 66-6 66-2 65-20 65-20 — 08  Dec 66-66-66-66-7 — 08  Prov. Scies 67-37-4  Prov. Sci	HEATING OIL  42.00 gal; chifs per sel Aug  94.10 94.25 94.00 94.15 + A5 Sep  15.00 17.20 94.97 97.00 + A1 Nov  17.00 94.05 94.00 94.55 + A5 Nov  17.00 94.05 94.05 94.00 + A1 Nov  18.00 10.95 10.85 10.85 10.85 10.85 Nov  18.00 10.95 10.85 10.85 10.85 10.85 Nov  18.00 10.95 10.85 10.85 10.85 Nov  18.00 10.95 10.85 10.85 10.85 Nov  18.00 10.95 10.85 10.85 Nov  18.00 10.95 10.85 10.85 Nov  18.00 10.95 10.85 Nov  1
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## 179 ATHERS 19 2 3134 13 1316  ## 179 ARRIVED 24 2511 19 38 20 20  ## 179 ARRIVED 1544 12 19 41 12 1246 1256  ## 120 ARRIVED 1544 12 19 41 12 1246 1256  ## 120 ARRIVED 1544 12 19 41 12 1246 1256  ## 120 ARRIVED 1544 1256 125 40 44 50 45 50 45 50 45 50 45 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	128   128	18/2 CV S Dogs pf   1	Prev day's open int 119,331.  SOYBE ARES SORE he ministratin; delicars per bushe!  Aug 7.22 7.39 7.30 7.25% + 2.9%. Sep 7.33 7.63 7.31% 7.29%. + 2.9%.	Sep 216.50 217.90 216.00 216.20 Nov 220.00 220.50 220.00 220.00 Jul 209.86 216.90 209.00 209.10 —.90 Est. soins 2.075. Priv. soiles 2.141. Pricy day's open int 8,594, up 86.	Sep 66 66-2 65-20 65-20 —06 Dec 66-6 66-6 66-2 65-26 65-26 —01 Prov. Scales 67.374. Prov day's open int 313.240, up 570.	
10. The Allect T 1 15/0 100% REST TO 15/0 100% R	12% 391 http://doi.org/10.1001	777 98 SINTEN 20 21 18 98 18 196 18 18 196 18 18 196 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	Prev day's gone inf 119,331.  SOYBEARS SAME he ministratin; delicars per bushel Aug 7.22 7.39 7.30 7.25% + 28%, Sep 7.33 7.43 7.31% 7.31% + 28%, Nov 7.53 7.63 7.47 7.55% + 28 Jon 7.68 7.78 7.64% 7.74 + 3.57%, Mor 7.51 7.59 7.66% 7.74 + 3.57%, Mor 7.51 7.59 7.66 7.74 + 3.57%, Mor 7.51 7.59 7.66 7.74 + 3.57%, Mor 7.51 7.59 7.68 2.74 1.74%, Mor 7.51 7.59 7.68 2.75% 1.75%, July 8.25% 2.72 8.12% 2.26%, Aug 8.25% 2.72 8.26% 2.26%, Prev. soles 84.718. Prev day's open inf %4.11.	PLYWOOD 74.02 sq. ft. 5ep 191.00 191.00 189.00 189.001.70 Nov. 194.20 194.20 194.50 195.501.60 Frow soles 469. 197.70 194.50 195.501.50 Frow don's open lint 3,704, off 61.	New York Futures July 31, 1981	SILVER   SAME
** 18th ABril wit All 18 28 28 28 29 4 19 1 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1	134   134   135   135   136	28	SUT DEAN MEAL	UST. BILLS	. 30.000 CHL; CHOIL POT US.	Mail
19 7th APPress A4 19 9 36 276 7th	20 12 7 22 109 10% 10% 10% + 36 27 42 27 28 28 21 11% 5 15% 103 22 21 21 7 15 87 824 85 4 14 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12	18. 4th SCEED PILSS 15. 2 7th 7th 7th 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	SUT BEAM MEAL. 100 tons; dollers per ton Aus 200.00-210.50 222.50 210.00 +1.20 Sep 200.00 210.50 222.00 210.20 +2.90 Oct 210.00 212.50 200.00 212.10 +2.60 Doc 210.50 210.50 212.50 222.00 +2.60 Jon 220.20 212.20 212.00 212.70 +2.50 Jon 220.20 212.20 212.00 212.70 +1.50 Aus 277.00 220.00 225.70 228.00 +1.50 Aus 24.00 235.50 212.50 213.50 +1.50 Aus 24.00 235.50 212.50 213.50 +1.50 Prov. soles 16.036. Prov. doy's open int 45.485.	US T. BILLS 31 million; pix of 100 pct. See 24.00 Mor 84.40 Mod 84	Previder 1 oct 1 o	PLATINUM
25 / 1279 ANTON	17   16   24%   23%   24%   16   17   17   18   24%   23%   24%   18   12-16   19-16   19   19   19   19   19   19   19	11% 5% Senton 28 1.76 11 v22 10% 12 + 15 25% 56% 56% 56% 56% 56% 56% 56% 56% 56% 5	Providence complete AS ABS	Prev doy's open ini 46,618, off 69.	COFFEE C  J.580 bs.; cents per 80. Sep 18.50 129.75 118.50 121.11 +2.35 Dec 18.50 129.75 118.50 121.11 +2.35 Mor 112.00 118.50 119.50 121.31 +1.41 May 117.75 124.55 117.52 127.53 +1.41 July 19.75 124.05 119.75 124.05 +1.25 Sep 120.00 124.75 125.00 122.75 +1.25 Sep 120.00 124.75 125.00 122.75 +57 Dec 120.00 124.75 125.00 122.85 +77 Frey day's open lat 9.277, up 84.	Previdov's open ini 31.051, up 484.  PLATIKUM SI frey az.: deliers per frey az. Autr az.: deliers az.: delle az.:
806 5% Acrossod 25, 2544 52 37 68 64 657 10 10 5% Acrossod 25, 25 12 12% 54 66 657 14 12% Acrossod 25, 25 12 12% 12% 12% 12% 12% 12% 12% 12% 12%	23% L74% Linkspars 78 12-16 36 12-16 22 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12	274 1846 StP-rod 486	SOYBEAN OIL  #### 6bs. dolors per 186 lbs.  ### 6bs. dolors per 186 lbs.  ### 2275 225 2275 230 +1,6  Oct 21.6 227 22.5 2275 23.6 +1,6  Oct 24.2 24.4 24.0 24.8 +1,3  Dec 24.2 24.4 24.0 24.8 +2,5  ### 25.5 25.0 25.1 25.4 +2,6  ### 25.5 25.0 25.1 25.4 +2,6  ### 25.5 25.0 25.1 25.4 +2,6  ### 25.5 25.0 25.1 25.4 +2,6  ### 25.5 25.0 25.1 25.4 +2,6  ### 25.5 25.0 25.1 25.4 +2,6  ### 25.5 25.0 25.5 25.5 25.4 +2,6  ### 25.5 25.0 25.5 25.5 25.5 25.6  ### 25.5 25.0 25.5 25.5 25.5 25.6  ### 25.5 25.0 25.5 25.5 25.5 25.6  ### 25.5 25.0 25.5 25.5 25.5 25.6  ### 25.5 25.0 25.5 25.5 25.5 25.6  ### 25.5 25.0 25.5 25.5 25.5 25.6  ### 25.5 25.0 25.5 25.5 25.5 25.6  ### 25.5 25.0 25.5 25.5 25.5 25.6  ### 25.5 25.0 25.0 25.0 25.0 25.0 25.0  ### 25.5 25.0 25.0 25.0 25.0 25.0 25.0 25.0	STRAMED print print 20nds of 180 pcf Sep	Sep   120.00 124.90 128.00 122.70 +.92	Prev Gay's open int 5.5 HJ, off 80.
		1876 1746 Sunnier 5281 1414 4 1274 1274 1274 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Morr 25 29 26 2.6 + P Morr 25 28 25 29 + 2 Isl 22 28 25 29 + 2 Aug 25 25 25 25 + 2 Prev day's open int 5/20, up 28.	Linn   534   63.7   63.89   63.31   -10   Sep   63.10   63.10   63.3   63.3   -10   Dec   63.12   63.13   63.4   -10   Mert   63.15   63.14   63.5   63.4   -10   Mert   63.15   63.14   63.5   63.4   -10	COCOA  10 metric types, 5 per type Sep 2012 2043 2004 2047 + 14 Dec 2125 2153 2102 2147 + 12 Mor 2185 2205 2770 2027 + 15 Mor 2205 2225 2200 2227 - 3 July 2006 2200 2200 2200 2200 + 12 Sep 2400 2200 2200 2200 2200 + 12 Sep 2400 2200 2200 2200 + 12 Sep 2400 2200 2200 2200 + 12 Sep 2400 2200 2200 2200 2200 + 12 Sep 2400 2200 2200 2200 2200 + 12 Sep 2400 2200 2200 2200 2200 + 11 Sep 2400 2200 2200 2200 2200 2200 + 11 Sep 2400 2400 2400 2400 2400 2400 2400 240	GOLD  100 from oc.: delicas per hay oz.  Aug 40400 404.90 405.00 401.50 -1.00  5cc 410.00 418.00 401.00 413.00 -1.00  Dec 424.00 404.00 417.00 422.00 -1.20  Apr 446.00 446.00 417.00 422.00 422.00 -1.20  Apr 446.00 446.00 446.00 446.00 -1.20  Apr 446.00 446.00 446.00 446.00 -1.20  Aug 466.00 467.00 486.00 486.00 -1.20  Dec 407.00 407.00 407.00 407.00 407.00  Dec 407.00 407.00 407.00 407.00 407.00 407.00  Dec 407.00 407.00 407.00 407.00 407.00 407.00 407.00  Dec 407.00 407.
716 FM SART 45 4 9 15 11 54 517 534+ 16 FM SART 44 519 51 11 54 517 534+ 16 FM SART 44 519 514 517 534+ 16 FM SART 44 519 514 519 514 519 514 519 514 519 514 519 514 519 514 519 514 519 514 519 514 514 514 514 514 514 514 514 514 514	23 11th Juniop 18 22 13th 13th 13th 13th 15th 15th 15th 15th 15th 15th 15th 15	25% 15% Suprem 5.12 And 200 20% 27% 20%+1% 4% 27% 505cmin fr.25 And 200 20% 27% 20%+1% 50% 57% 505cmin fr.25 And 200 20% 27% 20%+1% 50% 50% 50% 50% 50% 50% 50% 50% 50% 50	OATS 1.580 by minimum; dellers per husbel Sep 1.97% 1.54% 1.91% 1.54 +.02% Dec 2.97 2.02% 2.00 2.02% +.02% Mar 2.11 2.13% 2.10% 2.13% +.02% Ray Prev. sales 1.104 Prev. day's open by 4,589, off 41.	London Metals Market (Figures in starting per metric ton) (Silver in pence per irrey ounce)	Dec 2260 2283 2260 2284 + 11 Prev. soles 3.405. Prev. day's open int 15,868, up 448. ORANGE JUICE 15,800 like; creek ner lib.	Oct 479.00 479.00 475.50 476.00 -1.28 Dec 489.00 489.00 489.00 489.00 476.00 -1.40 Feb 582.50 582.50 582.50 486.00 -1.40 Apr 592.50 582.50 582.50 486.00 -1.40 Apr 592.50 -1.50 Prev. sales 33.464. Prev day's noon int 216,703, off 4,003.
14 194 Brestr 8 32 1.115 32 29 284 284 4 276 Selfico 1 1 15 76 76 76 4 776 176 Brestry 21 1238-223 268 268 26 26	15%   15%	18% 12% 1 Bor s 26 22 MW 13% 14% + % 6% 3% 1EC .98 1522 4 5% 5% 5% 5% 5% 5% 5% 5% 5% 5% 5% 5% 5%	44,005 lbs.; cents per lb. Aug 64.12 62.10 64.12 64.97 +.85	July 11, 1981 Today Previous Bid Asked Bid Asked Capper wire bars; Sept 962.50 963.50 957.50 960.50	Mary   141.50 141.50 142.90 +1.40	Cash Prices
78 174 SicPen Ad 43 7 46 146 130 178+ 8 4 Maior Sp. 345 2.4 7 4 130 176 176 178+ 8 10 38 Siding Ad 5 8 82 76 176 176 178+ 8 1 144 Shead 8 9 5.5 8 2 76 76 176 176 176 144 Shead 8 9 7 77 77 77 176 186 146 1698 Shead 8 34 8 168 146 146 146 146 146 1698 Shead 8 34 17 1476 1476 1476 1476 1476 1476 1476	470 274 XMAPK 47 20 374 374 375 374 375 375 375 375 375 375 375 375 375 375	24% 14% TBool 5 7 19 149 16 169 4 4 25% 14% 700 1 28 1.410 18 179 179 179 179 179 179 179 179 179 179	Oct MS 633 642 647 +35 Dec 650 640 650 655 +70 Feb 655 640 655 657 +62 Apr 643 655 640 664 +30 Jun 645 655 650 622 +17 Aug 645 650 625 +65 Prev. soles 28,27	3 months	Sep 146,50 +1,65 Nov 148,09 148,00 148,30 +1,45 Est, soles 1,000, Prev. soles 938, Prev dov's open knt 10,764, att 20,	July 31, 1981  Commodity and unit Fri Year Aso FOODS Coffee 4 Santes, 10,
## 5% Beamer ## ## 1 7% 7% 7% 1% 1% 18 18:45 0	7 FM LSB 521 9219 43 5M 5M 5M 5M 1 M FM 5M 5M 5M 5M 5M 7M LDBory 5M 51E 45 7M 5M 7 + 12 LDBory 200 1414 7 1414 1414 1414 1414 1414 1414	1986 dividend -32 4310 1 76 776 776+16 276 17 telefor -45 1219 3 274 36+16 38 170 Telefor -45 1219 4 164 4 164 4 164	Previous continue of the conti	Lead: sout 499.00 440.00 445.50 446.59 3-months 463.00 443.01 447.50 448.06 Zinc; sout 492.00 494.00 482.00 483.00 3 months 462.00 463.00 447.50 483.00 Silver; sout 433.00 446.00 483.00 483.00	COTTON 2  SA86 BL; cents per lb.  Aug 7.5.20 75.50 75.40 75.05  Oct 75.30 75.00 74.40 74.7112  Dec 75.40 75.07 75.07 74.07 74.07  Mor 77.45 77.90 77.40 77.40 74.07  Jul 81.30 81.30 61.30 61.00 81.0010  Oct 80.20 80.20 80.20 79.90 +.05  Dec 80.20 80.20 80.20 79.90  Est. soies 1.500. Prev. soies 5.814.  Prev day's open int 25.807. 61 255.	TEXT ILES Printcipt 64-30 38/2, vd 0.81 0.69 METALS METALS Iron 2 Fdry. Philo. Ion 227.36 227.36 Steel scrap No 1 hov Pint 102-103 78-50 0.42 0.42 0.42
The 4 Beauses 3.29 127 5 5 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50		30 9h TefraT 21 21 22h 29h 22h 29h 2 3th 17h TexcG e .76 15h 9h Texahr .16 1.5 19 ha 11 19h 11 18h 11 19h 9h Texahr .16 2.5 19 ha 11 19h 11	Aug 6539 6700 68,00 64,05 54,05 55,00 64,05 64,05 65,00 64,05 65,00 64,05 65,00 64,05 65,00 64,05 65,00 64,05 65,00 64,05 65,00 64,05 64,0	3 months	Jul 81.38 81.38 81.30 81.30 81.3010 9 0.00 9.00 9.00 9.00 9.00 9.00 9.00	Sheel billets (Pitt.), Iron   420,00   348,00   10.00   227,36
7% 19 Bittle 0. 12 92 26 27% 24 + 116 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12	3479 7896 LeoRus s.48- 20 22 22 2316: 28 26 — % 5 27 24 25 25 26 27 27 28 28 — % 5 24 25 25 25 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28	496 1W Therefo .04e 1.9 209 376 376 274 16 478 3 Therefo .04e 1.9 209 376 376 376 376 1776 1776 1776 1776 177	Previous 1571.	London Commodities (Prices in sterling per metric top)	Dec 80.00 BL/8 80.20 79.99 + J/5 BD/6 80.20 79.99 Est. soles 1500. Prev. soles 5.514. Prev dev's open int 23.987, off 225.   COPPER 25.696 Bs.; cents per Bs. 25.69 82.00 82.59 + 1,70 86.00 82.50 82.75 + 1,45 82.75 + 1,45 82.75 + 1,45 82.75 82.00	Commodity Indexes
	12% 6% LynchC 30e 42 5 24 7% 7 7%— 4	77 HBM, Timpix 23 35 11% 11 11% 4 % 23 25 12 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27	HOGES such per lib.  Aug 425 St.40 49.15 St.37 +1.45  Oct 43.15 49.40 48.19 49.35 +1.45  Dec 51.10 52.45 51.00 52.77 +1.42  Felb 52.95 52.35 53.50 52.77 +1.42  Felb 52.95 52.35 53.50 52.95 52.95 1-1.35  Jon 54.70 55.35 54.70 55.30 +1.35  Jon 54.70 54.80 54.70 55.30 +4.65  Prev. sales 4.771.  Prev dory's open and 20,165, oil 55.	SUGAR	Aug 8020 8225 8028 8259 +1,70 Sep 91,70 8199, 714,65 50,75 +1,45 50,75 14,65 50,75 14,65 50,75 14,65 50,75 14,65 50,75 14,65 50,75 14,75 50,75 14,75 50,75 14,75 50,75 14,75 50,75 14,75 1	Reuters NA 1776 no
100 C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	77% 11 MCO Hd	5% 2% TwoCir 53 5 6% 5 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 5 6 5 5 6 6 5 4 4 5 5 6 6 6 6	June	Aug 21.59 214.56 219.15 219.25 222.00 222.50 Oct 215.40 214.50 215.50 217.50 220.00 220.20 Jon 220.00 214.00 218.00 219.90 217.50 317.70 Marr 220.00 214.00 218.00 219.90 219.05 219.25 Mary 220.00 217.00 219.55 220.20 219.30 219.20 Aug N.T. N.T. 220.75 220.00 220.30 200.75 Oct N.T. N.T. N.T. N.T. XT. 221.25 221.45 4.309 lois of 50 forts.	Dividends	Dow Jones Sool 387.95 388.24 D.J. Futures 395.35 395.12 Moody's base 100: Dec. 31, 1931. a pre/im-incry; f final Reuters; base 100: Sep. 18, 1931. Dow James: base 100: Sep. 18, 1931. Dow James: base 100: Average 1924-25-24.
15 14 CostAM 15 53 9 10 169 169 169+ 4	15% 6½ Morte p225 12. 10 18% 18% 18% 18% 15 Mrshin 16% 5.9 2 17% 17% 17% 17% 17% 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0	347 1674 Towner 311 53 36 2274 2314 2314 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 1	PORK BELLIES 38.000 Rb.; cents per lb. Aug \$5.00 \$7.07 \$6.10 \$7.07 +2.00 Feb \$2.15 \$64.17 \$2.15 \$64.17 +2.00 Mor \$2.55 \$44.25 \$2.55 \$44.55 +2.00 Mory \$2.60 \$65.15 \$2.60 \$55.15 +2.00	COPPEE	July Jr., 1981  INCREASED  Company Per. Amai Pay, Rec. Elect Data Sys. Q .15 9.1 8.14 bon industries Q .14 9.7 8.17 Tex Am Bançahrs Q .20 10-5 9-18	European Gold Markets
A 37x Cestact 15 14 65 49 674 14 18 18 17 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	14%   7th Admirty   12 11   15%   17     25% 25% 25% 24% 24% 21 2 46 25% 25% 25% 25% 25% 25% 25% 25% 25% 25%	1 4% 6% Tulber n 48 42 5 13 11½ 11% 11%+ % 29% 28% 28% 28% 28% 28% 28% 28% 28% 28% 28	International Monetary Market	JBY 1.050 1.045 N.Q. N.Q. 1.040 1.040 Sep 1.070 1.031 1.041 1.051 1.088 1.099 Nev 1.045 1.031 1.041 1.051 1.088 1.099 Jen 1.030 1.032 1.032 1.055 1.036 1.090 1.090 Jen 1.030 1.033 1.072 1.047 1.050 1.095 Mear 1.075 1.035 1.074 1.075 1	Tex Am Breshrs Q 30 10-5 9-18 STOCK SPLIT Company Tex Amer Bonkshores — 5-tor-4 STOCK SPLIT	A.M. P.M. N.C. London 485.25 484.80 +2.75 Zurich 455.0 484.50 +1.00 Parts (12.5 kile) 489.97 487.71 -2.19 Official marning and ofference filters for London and Ports, opening and cleasing prices for
### 15   229   224	TY 75 Magain 524 21 7 2 114 114 114 114 114 1 14 24 24 24 24 25 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 3 12% 195 AB 2913 119 14 1376 14 + 36 44 2 19 15% ind 3 246 26 276 176 376 Univers 31 17 4 16 4 4 + 16 276 15% 15% 176 176 4 4 16 13 18 176 176 1 4 1 11 164 176 176 1 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	BRITISH POLISIO Sper pound; 1 point equals \$8,000 Sep 1.6530 1.8655 1.8460 1.8445246 Dec 1.8600 1.8520 1.8526 1.8465245 Ator 1.8600 1.8740 1.8740250 Jun 1.8650 1.8740 1.8740250 Prev. spics 4428.	Paris Commodities (Figures in French france per metric ton)	Company Loew's Cos Inc 3-lor-7 USUAL	Landon and Ports, opening and clealing prices for Zurich, U.S. deltars per cunce.
**************************************	200 to Mento a 7 54 2 21 17% 17% 17%+ W	19% 7% UNGCP 28 45 18 17% 12 + 14 15% 18% ORDING 18% 9.211 89 1289 12 12 - 14 15% 550 USAR with 57 9 84 9 + 14 18% 750 USAR with 18% 2 17% 17% 17% 17% 18% 2 17% 17% 17% 17% 19% 19% 19% 19% 19% 19% 19% 19% 19% 19	CANADIAN DOLLAR	July 31, 1981 High Low Clase Ch. (Bid-Asked) SUGAR Oct 2465 2420 2420 — 35 Nov N.T. N.T. 2418 2430 — 35	Best Products   Q	Gold Options (prices in \$/ex.)
15th Castern 1 3.815 37 36% 36% 36% 36	2076 16 Aberts   17   5.4   21   1776   1776   1776   18   18   18   17   18   18   18   18	_ Y-Y-Y _	Sec. 2005 2007 2005 2007 44 Sec. 2005 2005 3016 2000 41 Mor. 2009 2005 3778 7791 -09 Jon 2009 2005 3778 7991 -09 Sep. 2008 1.480, 7775 2000 3785 7965 -75 Prev. soles 1.480, 1415.	SUGAR Oct 2465 2.00 2.00 2.05 — 35 Nov N.T. N.T. 2410 2.00 — 35 Dec 2175 2.85 2.99 2.03 — 35 May N.T. N.T. 2455 2.85 — 35 May N.T. N.T. 2455 2.85 — 45 Jiv N.T. N.T. 2.50 2.53 — 30 Aug N.T. N.T. 2.50 2.50 — 30 Oct N.T. N.T. 2.50 2.50 — 30 Oct N.T. N.T. 2.50 2.50 — 30	McCornell Doug	AC 2.00 17.5 1.00 19.00
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	### 4% ##\$SENTT 7 33 5% 5 5%  \$75 296 #\$SENT 5 24 814 773 23%  \$896 776 #\$SENT 5 24 814 774 148 24%  \$77 12 24% 25% 25%  \$77 146 24%  \$78 146 75%  \$78 146	18 19% Vicon s	GERMAN MARK	19 lots of 18 tons. Open Interest: 42	Friday's	1. Quai du Viont-Blanc 1211 Geneva 1. Switzerland Tel. 31 0251 - Telex 28 305
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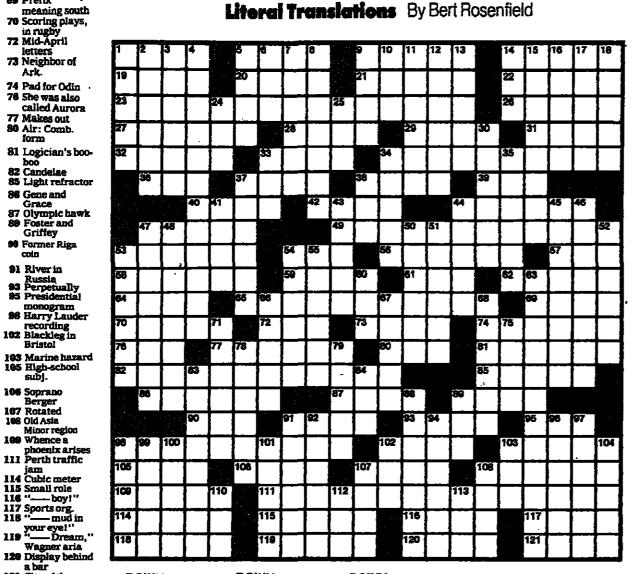
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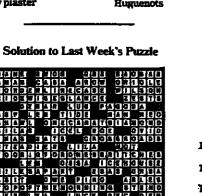
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## **BOOKS**

FEROCIOUS ALPHABETS By Denis Donoghue. 211 pp. \$14.95. Little, Brown and Co., 34 Beacon St., Boston, Mass. 02106. Reviewed by Christopher Lehmann-Haupt



Introducing your personal guide to London.

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IT all begins with six five-minute talks that the Irish critic Denis Donoghue gave on the BBC — talks on "the English language and the way we use it," which he transcribes as the opening chapter of his challenging new book. "Ferocious Alphabets." These talks cover such subjects as odd words that have lost currency, the use of "one" as an indefinite pronoun and the question of whether people's styles reveal all we need to know about their But the subjects of these talks are only incidentally the point of tran-scribing them. What Donoghue is

mainly concerned with here is the discomfort be felt while writing them, a discomfort he blames on the problems of one-way speech: "It was hard to put up with the fact that I was talking to people who could not answer."
This reminds him of his belief that whether one is talking or writing, "the best form of verbal communication is conversation." "I want to replace a theory of communication by a theory of communion, and to argue that what writers want is the system of exwhat writers want is the system of ex-change which I have described as con-versation" — a point he develops in his third chapter, "Communication, Communion, Conversation."

This in turn reminds him that "if communion is the true name of a writer's desire, we may expect him to make up for the lack of it." "In the present context the form of compenpresent context the form of compen-sation may be called style," a theory he develops in his fourth chapter, "Style as Compensation," by deftly probing the writing styles of John Crowe Ransom, R.P. Blackmur, I.A. Richards, William Empson, T.S. Eliot and William H. Gass.

But once again, what is revealed by these dissections is not really the point of his having undertaken them. The object, I gather, is to demonstrate how useful it can be to proceed from a writer's words to the situation in which he wrote them. By demonstrating this, Donoghue provides a back-drop for the ultimate purpose of his book.

This is to examine the conflicting claims of two schools of thought that dominate the critical landscape. On one side, there are those critics Donoghue calls "epireaders" — from the Greek epos, meaning speech or atterance — who believe that writing can be considered a transcript of human speech. Opposing the epireaders are those whom Donoghue calls "gra-phireaders" — from the Greek gra-phos, or writing — who believe that words on the page are things in themselves and cannot be treated as "speech" or the reflection of a human

Why has Donoghue, who hoids the Henry James chair of letters at New York University, taken this rather inside-out, upside-down approach to his subject, saving a summary of what he is up to until the very end of "Fero-cious Alphabets"? Because, I assume, of his belief in conversation and his desire to bring out his points through give and take with the various writers and critics he discusses. (These include, incidentally, among the "epireaders," Gerard Manley Hopkins, Georges Poulet, Kenneth Burke,

Paul Ricoeur, Richard Poirier and Harold Bloom, and, among the "gra-phireaders," Stéphane Mallarmé and such modern French writers as Jacques Derrida, Roland Barthes,

Paul De Man and Lucette Finas.)
In addition, he delays coming to the point because he wants to develop the argument before he reveals the strength of his feelings toward the subject, and thus give his opponents the best possible chance to develop their side.

But why does it matter so much this question of whether, when you read words on a page, you hear a human voice or merely see writing? Why has Denis Donoghue devoted an entire book to the subject? For one thing, where you stand on the ques-tion makes a considerable difference to the interpretation of texts, as Donoghue demonstrates several times in this study. And for another thing, the question has deep political implica-tions. For many "graphireading" avant-gardists hold that language conceived as a voice is a bourgeois instrument for the suppression of free-dom, and that any attempt to sense a speaker behind the words on the page as speaker behind the words on the page is, as the French critic Jacques Derrida has claimed, an example of the white man assuming that his mode of thought is universal.

Whatever the case, Denis Donoghue finally takes a strong stand on the issue. "I detest the current ideology which refers, gloatingly, to the death of the author, the obsolescence of the self, the end of man, and so forth," he concludes this difficult but rewarding study. "But I have no gift to set the philosophers right. I am not a philosopher. It makes no difference to me whether the self is to be established by direct argument with the philosophers or by some other means. To be sure that I exist, all I have to do is catch a cold or stumble on the pavement. Pleasure achieves the same effect more agreeably. But what is the point of telling people that the self is obsolete when it is clear that, say, the Ayatollah Khomeini's self is not? If we create such a vacuum, someone who cares little for aesthetic theory will fill it and disprove our hypothe-

This conclusion may not be philo-sophically rigorous, but it is hard to

Christopher Lehmann-Haupt is on the staff of The New York Times.

#### La Scala Japan Tour Financed by Sponsor

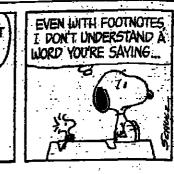
The Associated Press MILAN — The La Scala opera company of Milan, which recently bowed to commercial sponsors after bitter controversies, will stage a tour in Japan financed by Philip Morris

The company will fly to Japan on Aug. 25. One of the performances is scheduled in Osaka. An Italian home sponsored a U.S. tour of La Scala bal-let. appliance manufacturer recently









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CRYIN' OUT

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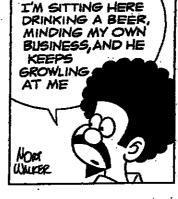




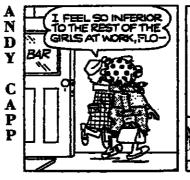




















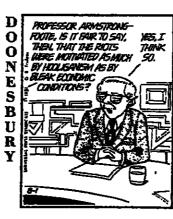




















Unscramble these four Jumbles, one latter to each square, to form four ordinary words. **KLUSK** LEBE DOMBEY READ BY SOME PEOPLE BEFORE THEY EAT. LANGAR

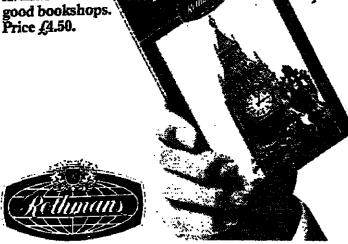
Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as suggested by the above canoon. Print answer here:

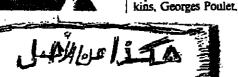
Jumbles: JULEP FAUNA SHOULD DISOWN Answer What they said when the laundry machine tycoon went bankrupt—"ALL WASHED UP

"Registered as a newspaper at the Post Office" "Printed in Great Britain"



.THIS TIME LET'S SEE YOUR MONEY FIRST.





# Marathon Negotiations Resolve 50-Day Baseball Strike

# Play Will Resume Aug. 10

NEW YORK — The major league baseball strike, which deprived the nation of its summer game for almost two months and became the longest walkout in professional sports history, ended early Friday after marathon negotiat-

Two-man bargaining teams — union chief Marvin Miller and ounsel Donald Fehr for the playas, chief negotiator Ray Grebey and American League president Lee MacPhail for the owners came up with a compromise agreement between midnight and 2 a.m., approximately 12 hours after they first sat down at the table Thursday afternoon.

"It's a good deal," said federal mediator Kenneth Moffett, "It's just terrific."

#### All-Star Game

The championship season will resume under the original schedule on Monday, Aug. 10, and the owners have the option of making it a split season, with intradivisional playoffs prior to the league cham-

They must notify the players association of such a decision by Sunday evening, Aug. 9 — when the All-Star Game, originally scheduled for July 14, will be played in Cleveland. Workouts will begin this weekend, although some clubs planned informal workouts as early as Friday.

The proposed agreement still must be ratified by the players and owners, but that is not expected to be a problem.

The executive board of the players association — which includes the player representatives of each club - scheduled a meeting for noon Saturday in Chicago to decide whether to pass the tentative agreement along to a vote by all 650 major league players.

After seven weeks, the warring parties ended their lengthy and bitter dispute the way most labor strikes are settled — by compro-

The key issue of professional or amateur compensation to a team losing a player in the annual free agent re-entry draft was negotiated as part of what Grebey called "a very definite trade-off."

The players achieved their proposal for a pool of professional talent as compensation but had to give in and submit to a form of "punishment" in which a team signing a ranking free agent can protect two fewer players than a team that doesn't sign anyone. The owners had wanted direct compensation from a team signing a free determined to test the organization agent to the player's previous

In return, the owners agreed to

That means that such players as we won in arbitration.'
Ron Guidry of the New York Added Baltimore's Yankees, Ken Griffey and Dave Collins of the Cincinnati Reds and Bill Madlock, Phil Garner and John Candelaria of the Pittsburgh Pirates can still become free agents at the end of the 1981 season

The players also agreed to drop a charge of failing to bargain in good faith - a charge they had filed against the owners with the National Labor Relations Board In return, the Basic Agreement between the union and management, scheduled to expire Dec. 31, 1983, will be extended one year. In addition, the players' minimum salary will rise from \$35,000 to \$40,000 in the last year of the present con-

Neither Miller, executive director of the Major League Players Association, nor Grebey, director of the owners' player relations committee, claimed a victory.

"It's a victory for nobody and a loss for nobody," Grebey said. "It's a good collective bargaining nent. There's something in it for both sides. The fans of America are the winners in this. . . .

Said Miller: "I don't think you can total this thing up the way you total a box score — who wins and who loses. But I think it was a victory for the spirit of the players. I believe it will stand them in good stead in the future for working conditions, for bargaining procedures and in their personal lives."

#### Won't Please Them All

Nevertheless, Rusty Staub of the New York Mets, who attended almost every negotiating session, emphasized that the settlement would not please the players 100

"A lot of people won't like it," he said, "but I think it will be ratified. Something has been taken away, but it had to be negotiated." The full terms of the settlement were to be made public soon, Gre-

The players association issued veiled warnings concerning future negotiations and it was obvious

"They were negotiations of intimidation and misjudgment by certain people on the player rela-tions committee," Stanb said. "We stood up for our identity and not having these types of ultimatums put on us [referring to the owners' nvoking a unilateral compensation plan that caused the walkoutl and never having these kind of tactics used again.

was forced on us. It was obvious they had a schedule. They were to the fullest limits. I hope they never try to do it again because their success ratio will be the same. credit the players with service time It was a test of our organization

THE FRONT PAGE

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"We had no choice. The strike

for the days they were on strike. and an attempt to take back what Added Baltimore's Doug De-Cinces, the American League player representative, "I seriously doubt the owners will ever try to challenge the association again.

#### Meeting in Midtown

The two-man negotiating teams met in the midtown office of National League president Chub Feeney, about four blocks from the headquarters of federal mediator Kenneth Moffett. It marked the first joint talks since negotiations had collapsed in Washington a

Moffett said he had no indication when he called for a resumption of the talks that a settlement was in the offing. "Nobody wanted to meet except me," he said. And when the appointed hour arrived at 2 p.m. Thursday, neither Miller nor Grebey had shown up at the hotel. Within the next hour, however, both sides informed Moffett of the private face-to-face talks in Feeney's office.

Moffett said that he was in contact with the sides about "every two hours." Asked if he kept the negotiators on track, Moffett said, They did it themselves. Just like

"The week away from each other helped," Moffett said. "Fifty days on the street might have helped, too." Moffett was elated. "I'm tickled to death. I've never been so relieved," he said. "But I'm right back in the trenches with a noon press conference on the air traffic controllers."

Both Miller and Grebey had spent Wednesday meeting their constituencies and indications were that both men needed to "cut deal" - Miller because of increasing player unrest and Grebey because of the willingness of several owners to submit the entire mat-

By Ira Berkow

New York Times Service

it happened. Corporations came out of the closet to reveal that they indeed ruled the world. Or so it

In Stanford Stadium recently, in

an atmosphere mildly redolent of

the Olympics, the opening ceremo-nies consisted of teams parading behind standard bearers whose

upraised flags read not France or

England or United States or

Texas Instruments and Ford, and

— sort of representing the Third World economies — the Food Fair

It was, in fact, the 1981 Corpo-

rate Cup National Relay Cham-

pionships, the third such annual

event involving runners from 130

corporate teams. The teams, hav-

ing made it through seven regional meets, competed for trophies and

Trees and Flags

\$30,000 worth of small trees

brought in especially for the com-

petition, bright-colored company

flags waved, songs by Chuck Man-gione and Pat Benatar were

the flame that began the one-day

finals of 14 races. They ranged

from the women's 800-meter team

race to the men's mile team race to

the master's relay to the presi-

dent's relay.

The crowd consisted primarily

of team members and supporters who sat shaded under colorful tent

No individual events — every-

tops that quilted the west stands.

thing was based on the team con-

cept, the furthering of the esprit de

corps. Personal glory was out.

Here, they died for dear old Mont-

gomery Securities.
Yet individuals were at the cen-

ter of some corporate contretemps.

There was talk of at least one re-

cruiting scandal, hints of others including under-the-boardroom-table subsidies and questionable

"I thought it would be a good

idea to get companies more in-volved in running on a national competitive basis for the fun of it,"

said Bob Anderson, founder of the corporate relays and publisher of Runner's World magazine, which

along with the Brooks Shoe Co.,

sponsored the event. "But I'm con-cerned now that some might be

getting carried away. I'd hate to see the day when you'd get fired for not breaking 4:10 in the mile." The most talked about situation

involved Thomas Marino, a 25-

year-old data processor, who has run 10 kilometers in 28 minutes,

within a minute or two of the

world record. Last year, as an em-

ployee from Texas Instruments. he

advertising tactics.

In the infield, among the

Markets of Sunnyvale, Calif.

nalia, but General Electric and

PALO ALTO, Calif. - Finally,

The settlement came on the 18th day of actual negotiations and concluded a strange chapter that puzzled and dismayed millions of fans and tarnished the reputation of what is known as the American

The strike, the first in majorleague history to occur after opening day, went 50 days and forced the cancellation of 580 games.

The strike came as a surprise, even though the players warned it could happen unless the owners changed their stance on free-agent compensation. Perhaps the lact that an an 11th-hour agreement which tabled the key issue of freeagent compensation — averted a strike in May 1980 led to the expectation that somehow the issue could be settled.

Instead, Miller left a negotiating ssion in the early hours of June 12, signaling the start of the walk-

On April 1, 1980, unable to reach a new basic agreement with the owners, the players association voted to boycott the last week of spring training and set a May 23 strike deadline. Just before that deadline, negotiators averted the walkout by reaching a four-year basic agreement that put off the compensation issue and created a joint committee to study the mat-

ter and make recommendations. Last February, the committee announced it was unable to break the deadlock and the owners promptly implemented their own proposal calling for a team that loses a "ranking free agent" to be compensated by a major-league player in addition to an amateur draft choice. The executive board of the players association voted unanimously to strike on May 29, but representatives for owners and players later agreed to delay the deadline until an NLRB petition for an injunction could be heard.

On June 10, Federal Judge Henry Werker denied the NLRB request for an injunction, and Miller immediately sent a memorandum to his membership calling for a walkout before games of June 12. The memo was approved unanimously; after meetings broke off on the 12th, the strike was on. Costs

One player representative estimated the players had lost \$13-14 million in salaries. The owners also lost money, despite receiving \$100,000 per game in strike insur-

Whether fan support will return remains to be seen. The incongruity of the situation was expressed by a Brazilian who had spent some time in the United

States and has since returned to Brazil. When told of the strike by phone, the man could scarcely be-lieve the news.

"You mean the Yankees aren't playing?" the Brazilian asked "Why?" For 50 days, it was a question no one could answer.

**CFL Standings** 



#### Hancock Has Golf Lead

The Associated Press OAKVILLE, Out. - Phil Hancock had nine one-putt greens Thursday on the way to a 3-underpar 68 and the first-round lead in the Canadian Open golf tourna-ment. A stroke behind were Tom Kite, Lon Hinkle, Peter Oos-terhuis, Tom Jenkins, Don Pooley, Bob Eastwood, Mike Reid and Bill Sander. U.S. Open champion Da-vid Graham and Jack Nicklaus



Owner negotiator Ray Grebey with a copy of The Daily News announcing the end of the strike.

teams and was integral in TI's win-ning the championship.

This year he competed for Mosket Corp., TI's crosstown rival

Traitor," he was called by some

'It was more of a joke than any

thing," said Marino, a thin, retir-

ing fellow with tight blond carls. "I had actually been only a sum-mer employee for Texas Instru-

ments, while I was going to graduate school at SMU. When I decid-

ed to work full-time, I shopped

all the academic credentials."

companies that came under scruti-

ny for overemphasis in the relays.

The company had 35 runners on

its team here (compared with only

eight from Mosket), and they came

from a company running club that works out on a 2.5-mile path be-

side the security fence at corporate

The team is coached by Rio

King, a mustachioed software de-

sign engineer who several years

ago coached at the University of

Texas/Dallas. At trackside, he hol-

them on, analyzes performances, weather and track conditions and

Overemphasis? "I don't think

so," said Jim Bagley, a TI vice president. "Sure, we promote

physical fitness. Studies have

proved that the more physically fit

an employee is, the less he is prone

to sickness and absenteeism, the

clearer his mind is for the tasks at

work. But at TI, we don't push

running any more than we would, say, our ham operators' club."

In fact, Bagley said his team had been weakened because two of its

top runners were on vacation -al-

though that might have been offset by the addition of Cliff Stebbings, an excellent number form their off-

ice in Bedford, England, who,

since he happened to be in soft-

ware training in Dallas, was brought to Stanford to compete.

pected setbacks. One team lost two

of its top runners, a pair of vice presidents, because they were dis-

missed recently in a company

shakeup. Another company, Lee Ward's of Elgin, Ill., had to send

several of its runners to a trade

"There is pressure to do well," said Kevin Holtzclaw, team cap-

tain for Geneal Electric. "It's

super-competitive. But the nres-

sure comes from the athletes in-

volved, not from the corporate

0-6103-86122

Some teams were hit by unex-

scouts the opposition.

headonarters.

of his former teammates.

in Dalias.

Corporations Finally in the Running

road race."

# **Main Reaction Relief** As 'Sanity Returns'

NEW YORK — "Delighted' is the word I would use," said Scattle Mariner President Dan O'Brien said, and his words echoed throughout the country. The baseball strike was ending and all was right with the world.

"I love it, obviously," said Eddie Einhorn, co-owner of the Chicago White Sox. "Sanity has returned to In Friday's early-morning hours, even before the tentative accord

was officially amounced, the negotiators began to notify owners and players around the country. Sleepy-eyed baseball executives and players began to react with happy relief to the news that that the seven-week-old strike had been "I couldn't believe it would ever

happen, and every day it was proed mystified me even more, said California Angel Manager Gene Mauch. "Now that it's over, I'm going to forget it ever hap-pened."

San Diego Padre shortstop Ozzie Smith greeted the news from
his colleagues in New York with
"a sigh of relief."
"This thing really got boring."
Smith said. "I was getting into it

with the wife, the dog and the kids. If it didn't happen this week, we could have kissed the season good-bye." night. Texas Ranger majority owner Eddie Chiles said: "I'm damned happy. I think we can get everybody back together and hit the ground running. I think they [the players] will come together and work hard."

#### Never Again

Padre President Ballard Smith said he hoped each side had learned its lesson. "I don't think anyone's fared too well during this strike," he said, "owners, players or the fans. I just hope we never have to go through something like

There are still a details to be worked out, including how the season will continue Larry Bowa of the Philadelphia Phillies says there should be a first half and second half of the season.

It would be great for fan interest, especially for teams like the Cubs to have a chance to get back in it," said Bowa of the split-seasons idea. The owners will decide prior to the All-Star game on how they plan to play out the season.

Pittsburgh Pirate outlielder Bill Robinson, who has been on the disabled list since April, was exubcrant. "I'm not a drinking man but I am thinking about having a glass of wine to celebrate," he said from his home in New Jersey. "I feel the fans will return. This is the national pastime when people let off a little tension, listening to the games. I praise the good Lord it is

Some of the players who were closest to the negotiations, such as Baltimore's Mark Belanger. weren't overjoyed at the settle-ment, but were just glad at the prospect of resuming play. "I never was optimistic, even today, but boy am I glad to be back on the field," said Belanger. "I need the remainder of the \$175,000 I was

supposed to earn." Players had varying opinions about how long it would take to regain form. "I've been throwing and running every day," Bowa said, "so it shouldn't take me too long to get ready. The pitchers probably will have the biggest problem. Throwing in a workout is not the same as pitching in a

Pitcher Wayne Garland, the Cleveland Indian player representative, said he didn't think he could be ready by the proposed Aug. 10 date of resumption. "No, I don't think it's enough time," he said.

He added that he thought trying

He openly criticized such compa-nies as Texas Instruments for placed ads in newspapers seeking overemphasis. Pacific Gas won the championship in 1979 but was swamped by TI in 1980. runners for various job openings there. And its teams have been substantially bolstered by the recent addition of Alice Trumbley. a

heads. They generally don't care if of her jersey. It read: "Job humi-we win or not. I mean, no one is ing. B.S., UC-Davis. Olympic Tri-going to decide whether or not to als 15,000, 2nd World X-Country."

around. I thought the best oppor-tunity for my field was as Moskdistance running. "I checked out their qualifica-Did being a good runner have tions because I was suspicious." anything to do with his getting the job? "Maybe some," he replied. said Anderson, "But both women filled the requirements. You have But in that area companies are to have been on the job three hungry for good D.P.s and I had months before competitions began and you have to be full-time, work-Texas Instruments is one of the

ing at least 32 hours a week." Some runners in the relays found it an opportunity to promote themselves. One Eileen Claugus, a member of the California State Employees Team, wore her resumé just above her number on the back

going to decide whether or not to

buy a GE lightbulb based on how

we finished in the 10,000-meter

But some companies have open-recruited runners. Montgomery

Securities was one that actually

national-class miler, and Vicki

Stomping vs. Stomped

One skeptic of the relays is Rob-

ert MacLellan, a lawyer and

tunner for Pacific Gas and Electric

Co. and former captain of the University of California track team.

Randall, an Olympic aspirant in "It was like they went in one year from amateur to professional status," said MacLellan "Some people said it was sour-grapesing, and maybe it was. I like stomping the opposition, and I hated getting

"I figured two could play this game. So I tried to recruit some runners for our company. And I had a great one all lined up. But the company had a hiring freeze. I



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# to play an All Star Game on Aug. begged them, but the answer was 9, as reported, was "a farce. I don't think the players could play up to the expectations of the fans around the country." "My recruit went elsewhere. It broke my heart." this year." he said. "I am retiring."

## "I doubt there'll be any problems with the players," said Atlanta player rep Phil Niekro. "Marvin Miller accented it I think hoth parties realized it's the best they're going to get - otherwise there's not gonna be any more baseball The negotiations took a heavy toll on Miller, the executive director of the players association." This is my last-ever negotiation," **Transactions** POUTBALL

guerd.

DALLAS—Released Tim Morrison, offensive insernant; Joe Arcidolcone, tackie; Ken Banks. Ilnebacker; Ulvases Cohen, cornerback; Mailinger Hofer, suprat; Chris James, defensive back; and John Kutuskit, linebacker.

GREEN BAY—Signed BIE McCluse, canter.
HOUSTON—Signed John Reaves, quarter-

hack,

NEW ENGLAND—Cat John Quinn, safety;

Nell McGrath, finebacker; John Klein and Ressie Beard, wide receivers; Colla McCarty and
Todd Lvon, tackles; Bob Adoesins, defensive
back; Bob Resons oftensive backle; Jim Rill,
center, and Les Walloer, running back.

NEW ORLEANS—Walved Steve Pariote, delegsive and

Jensive and.

N.Y. JETS—Signed Richard Todd, quarter-back, to a series of one-year contracts.

LOS ANGELES—Walved Dan Kandra, quart-erback; mal vic Rokhshani, tiptir and.

PHILADELPHIA—Released Bill Marren, ot-

PHILAMELT INSTANCE.

Institute guard.

5T. LOUIS—Signed Med Grov, wide receiver ond E.J. Junior, linebacker, to a series of our year on the controls. Accorded Carl Strategus, sunter on workers, Released Rath Yankowski, defensiven

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# 'Definitive Mistakes' And Research Pitfalls

By Barry James .

Linited Press International ONDON - "Next to being right in this world." declared the 19th-century biologist Thomas Henry Huxley, "the best of all things is to be clearly and definitely wrong."

Now comes a book that commemorates the monumental goofers of history, the foot-inmouthers and those with some-

thing missing in their logic circuits. Adm. William Leahy earns a place in "Facts and Fallacies: A Book of Definitive Mistakes and Misguided Predictions" for telling U.S. President Harry S Truman in 1945 that the atom bomb program was "the biggest fool thing we have ever done. The bomb will never go off, and I speak as an ex-

pert in explosives."

Then there was the British astronomer Patrick Moore, who in 1958 pooh-poohed the idea of sending a rocket around the moon to photograph the hidden side. "To hope for an early success is being highly over-optimistic," he

Comment authors Chris Morgan and David Langford, "Depends what you mean by early."

Airplanes 'Impossible' Lord Kelvin, president of the Royal Society from 1890 to 1895, predicting: "Radio has no future" and "Heavier-than-air flying ma-

chines are impossible The New York Times echoed him in 1903, urging that a learned

#### Hotel Workers Strike; Tourism in Italy Off

Tre Associated Press ROME - About 800,000 hotel workers, waiters and bartenders staged a 24-hour strike Friday to press their demands for a new contract and higher wages. The strike affected large hotels, where some customers had to carry their own

bags and change their own sheets. The number of foreigners coming to Italy has dropped for the first time in a decade, and tourist officials blame strikes, inflation, and an "image crisis" abroad. By the end of July, foreign arrivals were down 15 percent from 1980, according to the government tour-

AMERICA CALLING

professor would "not put his substantial greatness as a scientist in further peril by continuing to waste his time, and the money involved, in further airship experi-ments. Life is too short, and he is capable of services to humanity incomparably greater than can be expected to result from trying to

Even Louis Blériot, the French aviator who proved them wrong by landing in England in a flying ma-chine in 1909, had trouble convincing His Majesty's Customs Collector at Dover.

That official declared, "The crossing of the Channel by airship was not to be treated officially by our officers, as I considered that an attempt to impose Customs regulations on anyone engaged in experiments with aerial navigation would only tend to bring this de-partment into ridicule."

#### Lesson of Past History

That should have been lesson enough - but it wasn't - for President Herbert Hoover, who suggested in 1922, the authors say, that the U.S. Patents Office disband itself because everything had been invented.

As the Danish physicist Neils Bohr so aptly put it, "Prediction is very difficult, especially about the

In art, where beauty is in the eye of the beholder, due allowance can be made for dissenting views — like the opinion of John Hunt (1775-1848) that "Rembrandt is not to be compared in the painting of character with our extraordinarily gifted English artist, Mr. Rip-

Allowance ought perhaps to be made for harried researchers as well. According to "Facts and Fal-lacies," in 1956 the British Board of Film Censors banned a Jean Cocteau movie called "The Seashell and the Clergyman" on the cautious grounds that the film "is apparently meaningless. But if it has any meaning it is doubtless ob-

"La Coquille et le Clergyman" was made not by Cocteau but by Germaine Dulac. And the British Board of Film Censors says it has no record of ever having seen, much less banned, any such film.

Art Buchwald is on vacation.

# Journey With Jefferson

The Associated Press

CHARLOTTESVILLE, V2. — Dumas Malone, perhaps\* the best friend Thomas Jefferson has ever had, has won his race with time.

Dumas Malone is in his 90th year, and blind.

Last Christmastime he wrote with a felt-tipped pen in his still-firm script the final words of the sixth and concluding volume of his masterwork, "Jefferson and

His Time." It took 40 years.
"I guess I know him better
than anyone." Malone reflected
in his book-lined office in the top floor of the Alderman Library at the University of Virginia. It is only right that Malone should have finished his work at this school, which Jefferson the scholar created and Jefferson the architect designed.

"Part of his appeal is that Jefferson was a universal man," Malone said. "That lasts. His politics don't. But his architecture, his writing are timeless."

#### 'My Long Journey'

The universality drew Malone to the nation's third president. He conceded that Benjamin Franklin, "the most entertaining American," might have been better company. But he liked Jefferson at the start and, after what he calls "my long journey with Mr. Jefferson," still liked him at the end. "If you're going to spend years with someone, you've got to like him."

There is also a personal affinity, according to Steve Hochman, 35, Malone's assistant researcher since 1968. "They both have the Southern manner, the civility. They both look on the bright side. They look to the future."

Hochman is working on his next project - as research assistant for former President Jimmy Carter's memoirs. His work with Malone is finished: The last volume of "Jefferson and His Time" was published in July.

Malone's vision began failing as he started the final volume. "The Sage of Monticello," in 1976. He had had cataracts. His eyesight fell a further victim to old age. Still he pressed on.

"Steve would read things I needed. Minutes of the trustees of the university. Copies of The Richmond Enquirer for legisla-

tive news. Then he would record them on tape and index the important parts. That way I became more ramiliar with the material than if I'd read it. I could play the tape back four or five times. I might not have read it that of-

Malone was also aided by a video screen that magnified his script 40 times. Half a word fills up the screen. "It never crossed my mind to stop. If I'd gone completely blind. I probably would have dictated, but I don't dictate very well.

"in the last three volumes I was getting pretry old, and you never know how long you're going to live. So I made a point of cleaning up each chapter as I went along, leaving it in publishable form."

#### 'Solicitous Wife'

One by one the pages on his legal-sized pads filled up, marking another step in Malone's journey with Jefferson. "My wife couldn't understand why it took so long. But she got reconciled to

In his acknowledgment at the end of Volume 5, Malone wrote: "My solicitous wife has kept me going despite the ravages of time. trust she is not weary in welldoing nor tired of being

She might, however, have her own ideas on the meaning of the



Thomas Jefferson

word retirement. Her husband stepped down as a professor at Columbia University at age 67. instead of reaching for his slippers, he began journeying with Jefferson full time, moving to Virginia with a grant from the Rockefeller Foundation. Later there was indispensable aid from the National Endowment for the

Malone had begun Volume 1 in 1943 after resigning as director of the Harvard University Press. Before that he had been editor of the Dictionary of American Biography, for which he wrote the 15,000-word entry on Jefferson.

Humanities.

"One of my regrets is having spent as much time as I did in a managerial capacity. With a book, even if it's no good, it's yours, like a child." During his boyhood in Georg-

ia, if anyone was a local hero it was Robert E. Lee, "although there was always someone around named Jeft." After a doctorate at Yale, Malone won a fellowship to go abroad and study Jefferson's career as minister to France. He thought of a biography then, but teaching and edit-ing intervened. Then in 1943 came the bicentennial of Jefferson's birth.

"Somebody said he couldn't imagine anyone foolish enough to write a biography of Jefferson. What the poor devil would do would be to enter a labyrinth of architecture, science, politics and never come out."

Jefferson left a lot to posterity. He wrote down everything, in-cluding the temperature in Philadelphia the afternoon the Continental Congress voted to accept his Declaration of Independence - 76 degrees. The details are a biographer's dream. And night-

#### 50 Volumes of Papers

Princeton has been working on an edition of Jefferson's papers almost as long as Malone has been writing the biography. The work, still not completed, will run 50 volumes.

"A biographer lives with his subject more than his family did," Malone said. "I get to read all his mail. But I don't want people to think Jefferson is all I did. This is a work of my old age. I



**Dumas Malone** 

[Volume 5 won a Pulitzer Prize, making Malone, then 83, the old-est winner.] I can understand him as an old man, being old myself. I could sympathize with him more than I would have as a young man."

#### **Eclipses**, Minuets

James Parton once said that Jefferson "could calculate an eclipse, survey an estate, tie an artery, plan an edifice, try a case, break a horse, dance a minuet . and play a violin."

Malone does not dance minuets, but in his journey hehad to learn about botany, architecture and what not to keep pace with his mentor, who believed that education would save the world and if it didn't, certainly ignorance would not.
Only once in his trek did Du-

mas Malone have a deadline other than the one of his own mortality. Little, Brown, his publisher, wanted the final volume ready for July 4, the day the Dec-laration of Independence was ac-cepted and the day Jefferson

Dumas Malone made it out of the labyrinth by that deadline. "It's something he had wanted to do since the 1920s," said Hochman. "He was determined to finwas past 50, three after I was 70. ish. He's that kind of person."

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# PEOPLE: Billy Graham Deplores Faluell's Politicking

The Rev. Billy Graham says that church involvement in partisan politics like that practiced by the Rev. Jerry Falmell and his Moral Majority "dilutes the gospel." "I support many of the moral things he's talking about." Graham said. adding that he had met Falwell once. But he said he "parts company" with Falwell on the Moral Majority's effort to involve the church in politics. "I think the church has to take stands on moral and social issues, but I do not think we should be involved in partisan politics." he said at a news conference in Kansas City, where he is participating in the American Festival of Evangelism. "I have been identi-fied in the past with certain people who have been running for politi-cal office." Graham said. "I do not intend to let that happen again."

The Golden Charybdis prize at the Taormina International Film festival was awarded to Canada's Rainh Thomas for his film "Ticket to Heaven," the story of a youth who drifts from Toronto to a mystic community in California The tic community in California. The 10-day festival gave the second prize to Iceland's "Land og Synir" (The Earth and Its Sons) by Agust Gudmunsson, while Poland's Jamesz Kikowski won a bronze statuette for his "Index." Vernon Zimmerman of the United States won a special methon for his "Ende at Pleak." The story of a "Fade to Black," the story of a frustrated Hollywood messenger boy who turns to homicide. The all-woman jury of the yearly festi-val included Italian actress Sandra Milo. French author Margnerite Duras, and South African singer Miriam Makeba.

Bob Keeshan has returned home to Babylon, N.Y, after being re-leased from a hospital in Toronto where he was treated for a heart attack. Keeshan, 54, who has portrayed Captain Kangaroo on the children's television show for the last 26 years, received countless get-well messages during his 19-day hospital stay. He collapsed at Toronto International Airport as he arrived there to accept an award for his work with children from the Parents Without Partners organi-

The engineer often credited with being "the father of television" cel-ebrated his 92d birthday and said that although he never dreamed TV would ever become so good from a technological standpoint, he seldom watches it because what

appears on TV is "awful" Vlad mir K. Zworykin, who came to the United States from Russia after the revolution and patented his first TV tube in 1923 when he was working for Westinghouse in Pittsburgh, lives in retirement in Princeton, N.J. He said in an interview that he never expected TV to become such a pervasive force worldwide. The technique is wonderful. I didn't ever dream it would be so good. The color and everything. It is beyond my expectation." Zworykin, who invented the image orthicon tube, which became the standard TV tube, said he was not pleased with television content. The programs! I would never let my children even comeclose to this thing. It's awful what they're doing. they're doing."

Beer baron Pani Kalmanovitz has offered by pay \$15 million for a bayside statue honoring justice but San Francisco Mayor Dianne Feinstein thinks a many Feinstein thinks a more appropri ate tribute would be a new courthouse for the city. Mrs. Feinstein tried unsuccessfully to talk Kal-manovitz out of his plan to errect a large statue fashioned after the legal symbol of a blindfolded maiden holding aloft the scales of jus-tice. The structure would be about the same size as the Statue of Lib-erty and be called "Statue of Justice." Feinstein had previously written Kalmanovitz and his law yer asking that instead of a statue she would like to see a Hall of Justice where all the city's courts could be consolidated in one building. The mayor said the city's pressing municipal budget prevents construction of a new city hall with public funds. The lawyer said his client would not be recep-tive to building a new city half. "The statue is the only idea we're interested in and that's it," he said.

Col. Charles Beckwith, who led the ill-fated mission to rescue the hostages in Iran, says he plans to setire from the military this fall and teach anti-terrorist tactics to corporations. He said five associ ates with whom he's worked in anti-terrorist activities in the pass will join him. In April, 1980, Beck-with led a team into Iran in an effort to rescue 53 Americans held hostage. But the raid was canceled after three helicopters developed mechanical trouble. As the team withdrew, a helicopter collided with a C-130 aircraft and both burst into flames. Eight crewmer were killed.

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